

1. Name is the same. The French Canadian advocate of the 1850s who became joint Prime Minister with MacDonalld in 1858 and later served in the government of a unified Canada; and the French navigator who first explored the Gulf of St. Lawrence and discovered the St. Lawrence River. FTP, what common last name is well known by all Canadian students of history?

\Sir Georges Etienne and Jacques CARTIER\

2. Aristotle would approve of the triple unity of this play which takes place in one day in one place. The setting is the gulag. The title character struggles to survive the daily horrors of life in a Soviet prison camp. FTP, what is this novel written by a Russian Emigre who settled in New Hampshire, but returned to Russia following the fall of the Soviet Union?

\A DAY IN THE LIFE OF IVAN DENISOVICH\

3. This process can be used for purifying solids if the impurities in the solids have a much lower vapor pressure than that of the desired compound. No solvent is necessary and it is a much faster method than crystallization. Afterwards, the vapor can be resolidified by reducing its temperature. The vapor pressure of the solid is increased as the temperature goes up, and because of this, some solids can go from solid to vapor state without passing through the liquid state. FTP, what is this phenomenon through which more volatile impurities can be removed from a desired substance?

/SUMBLIMATION/

4. Formerly known as Issas and Afars, these two ethnic groups, the former a Somali people, the latter an Ethiopian, make up the population of this small African nation. It is located on the Bab el Mandeb Strait across from the Arabian Peninsula and is about the size of New Hampshire. It was once under French rule and was one of the last colonies to become independent in 1977. FTP, what is this tiny African land whose capital city bears the same name as the nation?

\DJIBOUTI\

5. Originally the lead role on Murder She Wrote was written for her, but after her husband's fatal illness she had to decline the role in lieu of Angela Lansbery. The role of a female detective novelist may have appealed to this type-cast actress who for years was famous for her portrayal of a dim-witted, loving, housewife opposite Carol O'Connor's grouchy, narrow minded, bigot Archie Bunker. FTP, what award winning actress who played Edith Bunker nearly played Jessica Fletcher?

\Jean STAPLETON\

6. This burlesque novel, published in 5 parts, mixes very serious and profound ideas with broad satire and scurrilious puns. Written by a French monk, archeologist, physician, and scholar, its title characters are two giants, father and son, known for their enormous appetites. The work is a chronicle account of their adventures in war and peace, at the table, and of legend, education, philosophy, and politics. FTP, what is this Rabelais work, written over 30 years' time?

\GARGANTUA AND PANTAGRUELA\

7. Before Grover Cleveland, this man seemed the most likely to serve two non-consecutive terms as president. He had first taken office upon the death of his predecessor, and been denied a chance to run again by the party. However, in 1856 he was offered the nomination of the American or Know-Nothing Party, and for a time appeared likely to carry enough Southern and Midatlantic states to at least throw the election into the House, if not win it outright. In the end his support waned, and he garnered only 25% of the vote, carrying only Maryland. FTP, what 13th President was this?

\Millard FILLMORE\

8. Lt. Warf once engaged in a type of this experience on a holodeck simulation. In medieval times, a knight was stripped to the waist and forced to run between two rows of armed combatants, each of whom would take a whack at him with a club or knotted rope. The custom was originally a Swedish punishment and the path between the armed men was called a gatloppe. The Germans adopted this practice and later passed it on to Americans and Indians alike. FTP, what is this ritual which can either be a punishment or a test of one's courage?

\to RUN THE GAUNTLET\

9. In commemoration of its most infamous inhabitant, the dining hall at the University of Colorado has been named after this man, the only man to be convicted of cannibalism. Back at his late 19th century trial, the judge berated this man for consuming several of the county's few Democrats. Perhaps this explains why Colorado is still a Republican stronghold, a century later. FTP, after whom is the dining hall named, a man who during the rough winter of 18XX ate several companions of the XXX?

\Alfred PACKARD\

10. It would begin when the world tree, Yggdrasil was felled. According to Snorri Sturluson, it was at this battle where the forces of chaos and order would clash. The Aesir would perish with the exception of a few, while the Jotuns, fire demons, and other nasty critters would all die as well. FTP, what was this final showdown of Norse myth where Odin will be swallowed by Fenris Wolf?

\RAGNORAK\

11. This society was dedicated in abolishing the monarchies which ruled the land and establishing a democratic republic. They took their name from a word meaning coal shoveler. Although it was involved in several unsuccessful revolts in the 1800s, one of its members ultimately achieved success in driving out the Hapsburgs and Burbons in favor of the House of Savoy. The Young Italy movement was an offshoot of this group. FTP, what was this Italian secret society active in the nationalist movement?

\CARBONARI\

12. It is a line segment between two points on a curve and parallel to the y axis (in Cartesian coordinates). It is used with reference to curves that are symmetrical with respect to the axis of abscissas (x axis) such as the parabola $y^2 = 2px$. FTP, what is the exact term for this line segment which can also be observed by the ellipse $\frac{X^2}{A^2} + \frac{Y^2}{B^2} = 1$?

/DOUBLE ORDINATE/

13. This expatriot writer settled in Paris like so many others, but he was not an American. Born in 1906 in Dublin, he mostly wrote plays including Krapp's Last Tape and Endgame. In his plays he seeks to combine a vaudvillian and poignant tragedy, while his themes focus on the absurdity of the human condition. FTP, what 1969 Nobel Lit winner also wrote Waiting for Godot?

\Samual BECKETT\

14. In Summer 1996, a discovery was made towards identifying the "Missing Link" when archeologists in Turkey discovered the skull of a 10 million year old proto-ape-like human. In fact, this find is probably not a direct ancestor of modern "thinking man" but some sort of ape-like cousin. FTP, what is the name of this find, a name created by combining the name of the nearby capital where it was discovered with the family name for ape?

\ANKARAPITHOCUS\

15. It started out as a "Third Party." Its first presidential candidate lost and its second only got 40% of the popular vote, though this was enough to gain the White House. Since then it has elected 16 more presidents. FTP, what political party, which Bob Dole hopes to lead to victory is this?

\REPUBLICANS\

16. This Raphael painting is likely to be restaged in late 1996, at least for the camera, since it depicts a young baby sitting on the lap of an angelic mother. Although it was originally painted to be religiously inspiring, the modern retake will probably have more significance for fans of this pop music star, rather than devout Catholics. FTP, what painting is this which "The Material Girl" is likely lift, as she has with so many other ideas?

\MADONNA AND CHILD\

17. In international fencing, the French and Italians have taken more than their fare share of medals in epee and foil, however, this country has often dominated saber. Supposedly, sabre has a heavy tradition owing to the memory of paprika eating cavalry forces raised here by many Hapsburg emperors back when this nation part of the Austrian Empire. FTP, what Eastern European nation is this which was merged with Austria after 1848 in a dual monarchy?

\HUNGARY\

18. It was disorganized in 1947 to quell the spirit of militarism associated with it. When used as an adjective, it can refer to a shade of blue, but more often it carries a haughty, overbearing militaristic meaning. At one time, dominated by the Junkers, a reactionary conservative class of landowning nobility, it was the seminal power in a united Germany. FTP what was this home to the Hohenzollerns?

\PRUSSIA\

19. F.K. Fahlmann helped Friedrich Kreutzwald collect the runot of this country, thus founding the literature of this Baltic nation. Like the Kalevala, the "Son of Kalev" or "Kalewipoeg" is a collection of poems woven together artificially by modern scholarship. FTP, of what nation, in many ways, the most similar to Finland, is this epic poem, a poem enhanced by Jakob Hunt and Oskar Kallas?

\ESTONIA\

20. The term is probably the European equivalent of Ronin (Roh nin) -- samurais who fight for hire. Sir Walter Scott used the term in Ivanhoe to describe knights with no fixed allegiance who lent their right arm and weapon to a cause in exchange for money. Today the term is extended to journalists, designers, photographers, musicians, etc. FTP what is this term for an individual who works on a fee-paid basis?

\FREE LANCE\

GAME II

1. He advocated moderate peace terms with the French and favored a balance of power with a return to the old style regimes prior to the Napoleonic upheavals. He organized the "Concert of Europe" and represented Britain at the Congress of Vienna. FTP, who was this British foreign minister?

\Lord CASTELREIGH\

2. It consists of a portrait of George Washington engraved on silver attached to a white-bordered ribbon. It was created in 1782 and reinstated by the army in 1932. FTP, what is this US army medal awarded to soldiers who have been wounded in the line of duty?

\PURPLE HEART\

3. Note 10 seconds will be given to solve this calculation Toss-up: As the USS Enterprise passes Earth at 80% of the speed of light, a mutiny breaks out on board and esasperated crew members jettison the 5 foot tall Wesley Crusher out of a photon torpedo tube. FTP, what is Wesley's perceived height as viewed from Earth ?

\THREE FEET\

4. Since this play is a thinly disguised version of the author's own family, it was not intended to be staged until after the author's death. The family is built on deceit and the members fight bitterly with one another, but are nevertheless bound together by an irrational emotional bond, despite the strife. FTP, what Eugene O'Neil play is this, in which ...

\LONG DAY'S JOURNEY INTO NIGHT\

5. This African nation runs mostly north-south and is only 200 miles wide at its widest stretch. It is located off of a Bight which shares the same name . A colonial possession of France, it gained independence under the name Dahomey, but has since then changed names. It borders Togo to the West and Nigeria to the East. FTP, what is this country whose capital is Porto-Novo?

\BENIN\

6. If you were in Ancient Rome and wished to socialize, this was one of the best places to go. After you tried out the caldarium (kal dar ee um), maybe you would switch to the tepidarium or even the frigidarium. After this, you could get a friend to rub olive oil and scrape it off you with a strigilis (strig ill iss). FTP, in what public cleaning institution would these activities be appropriate, some of which were built by Caracalla, Diocletian, and others?

\BATHS\

7. Devised in ancient Alexandria, this tool is not used for cooking, but it does separate the prime goods from the rest. It automatically drains out even numbers, except two, and then most odd numbers divisible by other odd numbers. FTP, what tool is this which weeds out prime numbers from the composite, named for the mathematician who first conceived it?

\SIEVE OF ERATOSTHENES\

8. This early American political philosophy distrusted pure democracy owing to distrust in the wisdom and intelligence of the common man. It advocated a strong central government and was pro-business. Its leader helped establish the first national bank, though the election of 1800 was seen by many as a severe setback for this spirit. FTP, what school of early American thought was this, named for its leader, the first Secretary of the Treasury?

\HAMILTONIANISM\

9. Various combinations of specially selected metals and alloys provide broad temperature ranges of them.

10.

while the king was in Ireland avenging the death of his heir, Boilingbrook returned from exile and carried the nation. FTP, what last Plantagenet was this whose 1399 abdication was followed by a secret execution in 1400?

\RICHARD III

11. This term has entirely opposite meanings on either side of the Atlantic. In Britain a play that goes like this term is a roaring success. The term is also applied to love affairs, parties, or vacations. However in the US, a movie or play that is one of these was utterly awful and lost money to boot. FTP, what explosive term is this?

\BOMB

12. Early in her career, she sang several translations or adaptations of Italian pop hits in English. In fact, she was something of a disco hit with songs like "Gloria" and "Ti Amo." Her later attempts to become a more serious artist in the mid 80's were largely unsuccessful and her two albums from the 90's did not sell well. FTP, what singer is this who is perhaps best known for her hit, "Creatures of the Night?"

\Laura BRANIGAN

13. The warrior-bard Taillafer is said to have sung the Song of Roland before this battle to inspire the troops. His reward was the granting of his request to lead the first charge against the Anglo-Saxon housecarls, on which he killed two before falling to the third. At what landmark battle, fought on Senlac Hill, FTP, was Taillafer using a 292 year old incident from Charlemagne's time to inspire the 1066 assault on England?

\HASTINGS

17. At this engagement, Fighting Joe Hooker was outmanoevered by Stonewall Jackson and driven away from Richmond. Fought in early May 1863, the result was that the Confederates won the battle at a cost of 13,000 to the Union's 17,000 casualties, but Stonewall Jackson was mortally wounded by his own men. FTP, after what Pyrrhic victory did Robert E. Lee say, "Jackson has lost his left arm, I have lost my right." ?

\CHANCELLORSVILLE

20. The hero of this work finally succumbs in old age in combat to a dragon. However, the first part of the work is better known in which the Geat prince from South Sweden arrives in a foreign land and offers his services to King Hrothgar against the monster who has been ravaging the land for 12 years. Hrothgar embraces the hero who proves victorious against Grendel, and after that Grendel's mother. FTP, what epic hero is this, often mistaken as a Dane, but actually a man who came to Denmark?

\BEOWULF