

### **Round 3**

1. When her husband was killed by her brother Pygmalion, she fled with her followers to North Africa. Who was this woman, the legendary founder of Carthage?

**Dido**

2. Her most famous novel was subtitled "The Illuminating Diary of a Professional Lady," and most of her works are set in Hollywood. Who was this author whose works include *This Brunette Prefers Work, But Gentlemen Marry Brunettes*, and *Gentlemen Prefer Blondes*?

**Anita Loos**

3. Math Calculation. In the 1993 graduating class of Springdale High School there were the same number of girls graduating as boys.  $\frac{1}{8}$  of the girls and  $\frac{5}{6}$  of the boys were honor students. What part of the class consisted of boys who were not honor students?

**$\frac{1}{12}$**

4. Rising above the Belle Fourche River, it has a top area of 1.5 acres. What is this 865 foot rock formation, the first National Monument in the United States, located in NE Wyoming?

**Devil's Tower**

5. Many of his poems concern the citizens of the imaginary Tillbury Town such as "Aaron Stark", a spiteful miser; "Luke Havergal", a saddened lover; and "Richard Cory", a rich man who put a bullet in his head. Name this Pulitzer Prize-winning poet of "Miniver Cheevy."

**Edward Arlington Robinson**

6. While covering the Dreyfus Affair as a news correspondent, he became angered at its anti-Semitism. In 1895 he published *Der Judenstaat* in which he argued that the Jews should have their own state. Who was this Hungarian-born leader of the Zionist movement?

**Theodor Herzl**

7. It contains 80 percent of the mass of the gasses in the atmosphere and 99 percent of the water vapor. What is this lowest layer of the Earth's atmosphere?

**Troposphere**

8. His relief *The Sacrifice of Isaac* in 1401 won him a contest against Fillippo Brunelleschi to design the bronze doors of the baptistery of Florence Cathedral. Who was this sculptor of *The Gates of Paradise*?

**Lorenzo Ghiberti**

9. He immigrated to the United States from Ukraine in 1918. His first projects in the US were multi-engined flying boats. He is most famous, however, for his 1939 invention

that helped the US win World War II. Who is this man the inventor of the modern helicopter?

**Igor Sikorsky**

10. Thomas Cromwell thought she'd be a desirable match for the king, and Hans Holbein painted a more than flattering portrait of her, but when Henry VIII saw her, he tried to have the marriage annulled as soon as possible. Who was this fourth wife of Henry VIII?

**Anne of Cleves**

11. Its six-carbon starting acid goes to a four-carbon oxaloacetic acid and releases two carbons in the form of CO<sub>2</sub>. The remains of one molecule of glucose are broken down in two turns and one molecule of ATP is formed in each of the six turns of what photosynthetic pathway?

**Krebs Cycle or Tri-Citric Acid Cycle or TCA Cycle**

12. Its subtitle says it was composed to "celebrate the memory of a great man," but the composer originally wrote it for Napoleon, angrily changing its title when Napoleon crowned himself emperor. What is the common name for this 3<sup>rd</sup> symphony of Beethoven?

**Eroica or the Heroic Symphony (prompt on Beethoven's 3<sup>rd</sup>)**

13. Math Calculation. Three times a number minus 7 is 32. What is twice the number?

**26**

14. It is known in its own language as Druk-yul and it is led by a hereditary majaraja. It was guided in foreign affairs by Britain until 1949 and now relies on India's support. What is this tiny Himalayan nation whose capital is Thimphu?

**Bhutan**

15. When Neil Young wrote the self-righteous whine "Southern Man," Ronnie Van Sant roared back with a line aimed toward the Canadian expatriate: "I hope Neil Young will remember/ a Southern man don't need him around." In what famous song by Lynyrd Skynyrd can these lyrics be found?

**Sweet Home Alabama**

16. He was a lifelong friend of Thomas Gray, and this author's house, Strawberry Hill, was transformed into a Neo-Gothic residence, a fitting style for his major novel. Who was this author of the first Gothic novel, *The Castle of Otranto*?

**Horace Walpole**

17. Their purpose was to keep the New Hampshire Grants from becoming a part of New York. Land speculators and settlers banded together to defend their lands. Their methods were mostly by threats and intimidation. What was this Vermont militia led by Ethan Allen?

**The Green Mountain Boys**

18. Abundant in parts of Europe, it is sometimes called the Shepherd's Barometer because its flowers close at the approach of rain. What is this herb, one variety of which is used in the title of a work by Baroness Emmuska Orczy?

**Pimpernel (*The Scarlet Pimpernel*)**

19. The Rainy River flows into it, and it drains north into Lake Manitoba. What is this lake on the border of Ontario and Manitoba that also contains the northernmost point in the continental US?

**Lake of the Woods**

20. In 1957 he immigrated to America and taught himself English, and all of his novels are in his adopted language. In 1968 he won a National Book Award for *Steps*. Who is this author whose other works include *Being There* and *The Painted Bird*?

**Jerzy Kosinsky**

**End of first quarter!**

21. He succeeded his father Humayun in 1556 and became unusually tolerant toward non-Muslims, starting a new religion known as the Din Ilahi, or Divine Faith. The religion didn't stick and died along with its founder, though this ruler did leave his mark by conquering much of the Indian subcontinent by the mid-1560s. Who was this emperor regarded as the greatest of the Mughul rulers?

**Akbar the Great**

22. After Louis and Clark passed through the area, a trading post was established, and Fort Atkinson was built in 1820. Thanks to lobbying by the city of Council Bluffs, Iowa, just across the Missouri River, this city became the eastern terminus of the Union Pacific Transcontinental Railroad. What is this Midwestern city, the home of billionaire Warren Buffett?

**Omaha, Nebraska**

23. She was born in Dominica and was acclaimed for such novels as *Voyage in the Dark* and *Good Morning, Midnight* during the 1920s and 30s but disappeared from the public eye until 1966 when her greatest novel, a semi-sequel to Charlotte Bronte's *Jane Eyre* was published. Who was this author of *Wide Sargasso Sea*?

**Jean Rhys (born Ellen Rees Williams)**

24. A statue of him stands near the zoo in Central Park. In 1925 he led a sled team through a blizzard to Nome, Alaska. The goal of the mission was to bring serum to halt an Eskimo epidemic. What is the name of this noble half wolf half dog, the subject of a 1995 animated movie?

**Balto**

25. The American negotiators were James Bayard, Jonathan Russell, Albert Gallatin, John Quincy Adams, and Henry Clay, and no mention of the rights of the commerce of neutral nations, fishing rights, or the impressment of US sailors was mentioned in this

1814 treaty, though both sides ratified it. What was this document that ended the War of 1812?

**Treaty of Ghent**

26. In 1955 it became the first American opera performed at La Scala in Milan, and was first performed 20 years earlier. Its composer's only opera, it is based on a DuBose Heyward work and set in Catfish Row in Charleston, SC. What is this opera whose songs included "I Got Plenty of Nuttin'" and "Summertime" by George Gershwin?

**Porgy and Bess**

27. Sometimes known as the Presidium, its 15 voting members were elected by the Central Committee and there were usually about seven nonvoting Candidate members also. Headed by a General Secretary, it usually was under his thumb and only had the power of a presidential cabinet. What was this top political body of the USSR?

**Politburo**

28. Math Calculation. What is the slope of the line whose equation is  $2x - 5y = 7$  ?

2/5

29. Along with Arnold Fizeau, this physicist took pictures of the <sup>SUN</sup>son with a daguerreotype but noted that the sun's relative position changed over time, so he invented a pendulum-type device to keep the camera and sun in synch. Who was this French inventor of the gyroscope, who in 1852 used a larger version of his pendulum to demonstrate the earth's rotation?

**Jean Bernard Leon Foucault**

30. He was born in 1819 in Bremgarten, Switzerland. On September 15, 1845 he founded a company that would evolve into the largest recreational manufacturer in the US, and by 1884 his company became the world's largest manufacturer of billiard equipment. In 1890 his son in law expanded the business to include bowling pins and balls. Name this man whose company is a leading sponsor of the PBA?

**John Moses Brunswick**

31. This Greek was the first to estimate the relative distance of the sun and moon from the earth, using the fact that when the moon is full, it must form a right angle with it and the sun. The result of his calculations was way off, but who was this ancient Greek whose heliocentric theory proved to be accurate?

**Aristarchus**

32. It has been reproduced and rearranged by many conductors and composers, most notably Ravel, whose version is considered to be the best, though the composer's piano version is often regarded better than any orchestral adaptation. Composed in memory of artist Victor Hartmann and including such sections as the "Market at Limoges", "Ballet of Chickens in Their Shells" and "The Great Gate at Kiev", what is this monumental work by Modest Mussorgsky?

### **Pictures at an Exhibition**

33. In 1420 this dynasty moved the capital to Beijing from Nanking and began building the Forbidden City under the emperor Yung-lo. It ended when peasants sacked Beijing and forced its last emperor to commit suicide in 1644. What was this dynasty in China that was replaced by the Manchu Qing dynasty famous for its vases?

#### **Ming Dynasty**

34. Like Monet's *Haystacks* and *Rouen Cathedral*, this artist had prolonged analyses of landscapes, but his *Mt. Ste. Victoire* paintings grew more and more abstract in shape, rather than merely changing color, which influenced cubism. Who was this Impressionist born in the West Indies known for *The Bathers* and *The Card Players*?

#### **Paul Cezanne**

35. The main character, a London medical student, falls in love with the rude and selfish Mildred Rogers who humiliates him repeatedly, though he finds it hard to leave her but eventually does for Sally Anthony. This describes the life of Philip Carey in what semi-autobiographical W. Somerset Maugham novel?

#### **Of Human Bondage**

36. He was originally Odo of Lagery and was a prior of Cluny before becoming pope, though Holy Roman Emperor Henry III and his antipope Clement III kept him out of Rome until 1093, when Clement was dispelled. Who was this pope, who, at the 1095 Council of Claremont called for the 1st Crusade?

#### **Urban II**

37. A 4 means that small waves will appear. A 5 means that moderate waves will arise. A 9 means that high waves will appear with dense streaks of foam and spray that will decrease visibility. And a 12 indicates hurricane conditions. What is this scale that indicates wind force?

#### **Beaufort Scale**

38. Math Calculation. Ludwig's corporation has 8 Divisions, each with 10 to 16 Departments. In each Department there are 40 to 60 employees. If 10% of the employees in each Department are Data Entry Clerks, what is the minimum number of Data Entry Clerks in a Division of Ludwig's company?

**40**

39. Set in Nevada in 1885, this story tells how three supposed cattle rustlers are lynched just as word comes that they are innocent. The novel had implications of World War II and the struggle between democracy and totalitarianism. What is this 1940 book by Walter Van Tilburg Clark?

#### **The Ox-Bow Incident**

40. In 1778 he began lecturing in Paris. His sessions or séances, in which he supposedly magnetized his patients, created a sensation. The French Government regarded him as a

fraud, and he lived the rest of his life in Switzerland. Who was this Austrian physician, the first to use hypnotism on his patients?

**Franz Mesmer**

41. This opera subtitled "Wedded Love" concerns Florestan, a Spanish nobleman thrown into prison. His wife Leonore follows him disguised as a young man and hopes to win his freedom. The tyrannical governor Pizarro tries to kill Florestan, but Leonore stops him, and all the prisoners are eventually released. This describes what opera, the only one by Ludwig van Beethoven?

**Fidelio**

42. As praetor he crushed the Spartacus revolt at the Battle of Lucania and also supported Sulla in the civil war against Gaius Marius. He hated Pompey but was made consul along with him in 72 BC, and 17 years later he was killed at a conference by a Parthian guard. Who was this member of the First Triumvirate?

**Lucius Licinius Crassus**

43. He was in an orphanage until the age of 18. Then he got a job selling souvenirs, and once he saw a blimp. He hails from scenic Waynesport, a city somewhere in between New Haven and Springfield. Who is this "rug on valium" the son of C. Montgomery Burns played by Rodney Dangerfield?

**Larry Burns**

44. In 1952 he was involved in the ousting of King Farouk and became Prime Minister in 1954 and then President in 1956, deposing Mohammed Neguib. Who was this Egyptian leader whose nationalization of the Suez Canal in 1956 led to Israeli, French, and British intervention?

**Gamal Abd al-Nasser**

45. In 1941 George De Mestral, Swiss mechanical engineer, went hunting with his Irish pointer. Later, when he tried to remove cockle burrs from his dog's coat he was amazed at their strength. He examined one more closely and saw hundreds of tiny hooks. This led him to the invention of what fastener commonly used on children's shoes?

**Velcro**

### Round 3 Bonuses

#### Bonus 1—early names of musical groups

Given the early name of a band give the better known one.

- |                      |                                     |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. The Quarrymen     | The <b>Beatles</b>                  |
| 2. The New Yardbirds | <b>Led Zeppelin</b>                 |
| 3. The Golliwogs     | <b>Creedence Clearwater Revival</b> |
| 4. Sparrow           | <b>Steppenwolf</b>                  |

#### Bonus 2—Famous Dyslexics

Identify the following famous people who suffered from dyslexia.

1. Although he could read, he never learned to spell even after being tutored for 5 years. Spelling errors in "The Emperor's New Clothes" were fixed by publishers.
2. His dyslexia caused him to reverse letters and led to low self-esteem. Maybe this was why he took out his frustrations in 1963 from a book depository.
3. Because of his erratic spelling, it took him 5 years to graduate from West Point. He once admitted, "I have trouble with my a, b, and what's that other letter?", but went on to become "Old Blood and Guts."
4. In 1992 this actor caused a stir saying that his dyslexia was cured by Scientology.

1. Hans Christian **Anderson**
2. Lee Harvey **Oswald**
3. George **Patton**
4. Tom **Cruise**

#### Bonus 3—Baseball Hall of Famers

Name the Hall of Fame player from the clues

1. In 1941 he had a 56 game hitting streak—still a record
  2. This Phillies third baseman won 10 Gold Gloves and 8 NL home run crowns
  3. This Pirate shortstop won four straight batting titles from 1906-09
  4. In 1930 e had 56 homeruns and 190 RBIs—still a league record
- 
1. Joe **Dimaggio**
  2. Mike **Schmidt**
  3. Honus **Wagner**
  4. Hack **Wilson**

**Bonus 4**

When given three cities, name the US state in which all of them are located

1. Elko, Sparks, Virginia City      -- **Nevada**
2. Camden, Greenville, Spartanburg      -- **South Carolina**
3. Eau Claire, Sheboygen, Kenosha      -- **Wisconsin**
4. Twin Falls, Pocatello, Coeur d'Alene      -- **Idaho**



## Dial "M" for Worksheet

1. \_\_\_\_\_ British poet who wrote *Saltwater Ballads* containing "Sea Fever"
2. \_\_\_\_\_ American chemist whose oil drop experiment determined the charge of an electron
3. \_\_\_\_\_ Former Soviet republic whose capital is Chisinau, sometimes spelled Kishinev
4. \_\_\_\_\_ US literary group against corporate corruption including Ida Tarbell and Upton Sinclair
5. \_\_\_\_\_ Ancient Greek sculptor of *Discobolos*
6. \_\_\_\_\_ Serbian president of Yugoslavia wanted by the UN for war crimes and human rights violations
7. \_\_\_\_\_ Italian prime minister assassinated in 1978 by Red Brigade guerrillas
8. \_\_\_\_\_ Author of such plays as *All My Sons* and *The Crucible*
9. \_\_\_\_\_ Euripides tragedy whose subject is the rage of Jason's ex-wife
10. \_\_\_\_\_ Wampanoag Indian chief who allied himself with Plymouth Colony in 1621
11. \_\_\_\_\_ Roman emperor and Stoic philosopher who wrote *Meditations*
12. \_\_\_\_\_ Medieval instrument descended from the lute taken from the Italian for "almond"
13. \_\_\_\_\_ Indigenous Polynesian people of New Zealand
14. \_\_\_\_\_ Region of rapidly dividing plant cells that create new tissue
15. \_\_\_\_\_ Dutch colonist who negotiated the sale of Manhattan Island
16. \_\_\_\_\_ Author of *The Fixer* and *The Natural*
17. \_\_\_\_\_ He portrayed Clubber Lang in *Rocky III*
18. \_\_\_\_\_ Kentucky national park with big stalactites
19. \_\_\_\_\_ Kiwi-like bird of New Zealand that grew up to 12 feet tall, now extinct
20. \_\_\_\_\_ Australia's 2nd largest city and site of the 1956 Summer Olympics

## Dial "M" for Answers

1. John **Masefield**
2. Robert **Millikan**
3. **Moldova** or **Moldavia**
4. **Muckrakers**
5. **Myron**
6. Slobodan **Milosovic**
7. Aldo **Moro**
8. Arthur **Miller**
9. **Medea**
10. **Massasoit**
11. **Marcus Aurelius Antoninus**
12. **Mandolin**
13. **Maori**
14. **Meristem**
15. Peter **Minuit**
16. Bernard **Malamud**
17. **Mr. T**
18. **Mammoth Cave**
19. **Moa**
20. **Melbourne**