## HARV-S4.t

Beaver Bonspiel 2: 11:30 a.m.
Tossups by Harvard 4-for-5 and Fab Four + Mark

TOSSUP 1
This molecule, which has tiee same molecular weight as carbon dioxide, has been implicated in both global warming and stratospheric ozone depletion but is certainly better known for its properties as a general anaesthetic. FTP, name this not at all amusing compound.

Answer: _N2O_ or _NITROUS OXIDE_, prompt if "laughing gas" given

TOSSUP 2.
Kidnapped by gypsies at the age of four, this son of a customs official ended his career as a prosperous collector of customs for Scotland. In the intervening years, however, he managed to pen the classic treatise An Inquiry Ento the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations, a work which formed the basis for much of modern economic theory. FTP, name him.

Answer: Adam _SMITH_

TOSSUP 3.
If the Beaver Bonspiel allows 6 players per team but only 4 of them can play at any one time, how many possible combinations of 4-player teams can a team field?

Answer: _15_

TOSSUP 4.
From 3000 to 2000 BC , a group of people expanded and migrated across the southern half of Africa. This group spread Iron Age technology and agricultural advances, and as a result of their movements, almost all southern African languages are related to a common ancestral tongue. FTP, name this group.

Answer: The _BANTU_

TOSSUP 5
During the Cold War secret police forces were especially effective in maintaining respect for, or at least a healthy fear of, the state. Visitors to Modern Berlin are surprised that they can tour the former headquarters of such a police force, which was still active just five years ago. FTP, give the common name for the Staatssicherieitsdienst (SHTAHTS-zik-er-hites-deenst) of the German Democratic Republic.

Answer: _STASI_; (accept _STAATSSICHERHEIT_sdienst if answered before last sentence)

TOSSUP 6
This WWII statesman said " $=$ am a man who belongs to no one and who belongs to the whole world." For 10 points, name this man who, while in exile, led the Free French.

Answer: Charles _DE GAULLE_

TOSSUP 7
Along with Lou Gossett, he starred in Iron Eagle. Eight years later, he had the lead in the short-lived Class of '96. This year he can be seen as movie star/murder suspect Niel Abedon in Stephen Bochco's Murder One. For 10 points, name him.

Answer: Jason _GEDRICK_

TOSSUP 8
Even though it was unfinished when its author died, this mystery was turned into a successful musical. FTP, name this novel, Charles Dickens's last.

Answer: _THE MYSTERY OF EDWIN DROOD_

TOSSUP 9
It is the name of the battle in the Crimean War famous for the Charge of the Light Brigade. For 10 points, what is this name, one often confused with a Greek dessert.

Answer: The Battle of _BALAKLAVA_

TOSSUP 10
The Greeks under Alexander, the Romans under Caesar, the English under Elizabeth the First, the Mongols under Ghengis Khan -- you can battle all of them in what strategy game written by Sid Meier.

Answer: _CIVILIZATION_

TOSSUP 11
With the two games played there versus Seattle, Yankee Stadium has now hosted 100 post-season games. For 10 points, what stadium is second on the list with 44, and very unlikely ever to host another?

Answer: The _POLO GROUNDS_

TOSSUP 12
First formulated between 1820 and 1822 , it is a statement of the regular pattern of consonant correspondences presumed to represent changes form Proto-Indo-European to Germanic. For 10 points, name this law of linguistics.

Answer: _GRIMM'S _ Law

TOSSUP 13
Thanks to the efforts of the Special Commission Against Terrorism, the "People's Will" was on the verge of extinction by early 1881. Never:heless, on the day he signed a proclamation announcing his acceptance of reform measures, the remaining members of the "People's Will" successfully

## HARV-S4.t

assassinated him. For 10 points, whose death led to the continuation of unlimited autocracy in Russia?

Answer: _ALEXANDER II_

TOSSUP 14
General Leslie Groves made a name for himself by heading up the military end of the Manhatten Project. Just proir to that, however, he was involved in another sizeable undertaking. For 10 points, what Arlington, Va. office complex did he help construct?

Answer: The _PENTAGON_

TOSSUP 15 -
We all know that Cal Ripken broke Lou Gehrig's record for consecutive games; but for 10 points, whose record did Gehrig break?

Answer: Everett _SCOTT_

TOSSUP 16
A radioactively decaying substance, a Geiger counter, a capsule of cyanide, a closed box, and a cat are all elements of a hypothetical experiment conceived of, FTP, by what quantum physicist?

Erwin _SCHRO:DINGER_

TOSSUP 17
Mona Van Duyn, Mark Strand, Richard Wilbur, Robert Penn Warren, and Rita Dove have all been honored, FTP, as appointees to what prestigious literary position?
_POET LAUREATE_ of the _UNITED STATES_ (Accept American, equivalents)

TOSSUP 18
John Jacob Astor founds the American Fur Company, Napoleon appoints his brother Joseph King of Spain, Joseph Louis Gay-Lussac isolates the element Boron, Francisco de Goya paints "The Third of May," and James Madison is elected President of the U.S. FTP, give the year.

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_1808_
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TOSSUP-19
In the end, a slave girl stabs herself to death in order to keep from revealing the name of the man that-she loves. This opera is set in imperial China, its title character a princess of the Royal House. FTP, name this final work of Puccini.

## HARV-S4.t

TOSSUP 20
First postulated by Wolfgang Pauli, this sub-atomic particle was first observed by Clyde Cowan amd Frederick Reynes in 1957. It is subdivided into three groups, electron, mu, and tau, and has a likelihood of 1 in 200 million of colliding with matter as it passes through the Earth. FTP, name this neutral particle which could very likely constitute the "missing mass" of the universe.
_NEUTRINO_

TOSSUP 21
After she fell off the balance beam in the individual round of the Olympics gymnastics event, this competitor burst into tears in the belief that she had lost her chances for medal competition. Nevertheless, she went on to win the gold medal for the for the individual women's competition at the 1992 games. FTP, name this young woman, nicknamed "the painted bifd" by her teammates on the Unified Team.
_TATIANA GOUTSU_ (Goo-tsoo)

TOSSUP 22
A booth is constructed behind the house, and the roof is covered with thatch thin enough that the stars may shine through the spaces. For eight days the family sleeps inside the enclosure, holding special meals on the first, second, and eighth nights in commemoration of the holiday. FTP, name this Jewish holiday, whose closest American counterpart is Thanksgiving.
_SUKKOT_

TOSSUP 23
This city, the largest in its state, ranks only 56th among US cities in population, although its namesake airport is the 9 th busiest in the country. It is home to the largest rose window in the Western Hemisphere, located in the Church of the Sacred Heart, a church recently designated America's thirty-first basilica by an illustrious visitor. FTP, name this first stop on the papal tour and largest city in New Jersey.
_NEWARK_

TOSSUP 24.
This painting which hangs in the Metropolitan Museum of Art, depicts two mythical figures running in darkness and looking back in anxiety. Art critics often comment that the physical forms are too perfect to be realistic; yet the painting continues to be one of Auguste Cot's most widely acclaimed works. FTP, name the painting.
_THE STORM_

TOSSUP 25
Warning: Two Answers requires. In Greek mythology, two brothers who aided the gods in their struggle against Cronus were given the task of creating beasts and men, and endowing each with a particular gift.

## HARV-S4.t

When one brother gives all the attributes away to the animals, the other resorts to stealing fire from the gods and giving it to his creation, man. FTP, name these two Titans.
_EPIMETHEUS _ and _PROMETHEUS_

TOSSUP 26
The international association for this sport is abbreviared FIE. In high school and collegiate competition, the men's teams consist of three three-man squads. FTP, name the sport, whose equipment includes masks, gloves, jackets, knickers, and foils.
_FENCING_

Beaver Bonspiel 2: 11:30 a.m.
Bonuses by Harvard 4-for-5 and Fab Four + Mark

BONUS 1
Composers have always been inspired to visits to places outside their homelands. Felix Mendelssohn was no exception, naming two symphonies for other countries. For 10 points each, give, in order, the nicknames of Mendelssohn's 3rd and 4 th symphonies.

Answer: _SCOTTISH_ and _ITALIAN_
Now, FTP, give the nickname for one of his famous overtures, subtitled "or Fingal's Cave".

Answer: _HEBRIDES_ Overture

BONUS 2
30-20-10 Name the city.
30. This city was once a great classical metropolis. In ancient times, it housed the great collection at the Library of Celsus
20. It is seen by many in the Christian tradition as the site to which Jesus's mother Mary was fled after the crucifixion and where she later was assumed into heaven. The cathedral and burial site of John the Apostle are located in the nearby town of Selcuk.
10. Located today in Western Turkey on the Aegean Coast, this city gave its name to a Pauline epistle and was the site of one of the Seven Wonders of the world.

Answer: _EPHESUS_

BONUS 3
Reference works dealing with the European Union frequently become out of date. January 1, 1995 brought another wave of this obsolescence as three new nations joined the community. For 20 points, all or nothing, name all 3 .

Answer: _AUSTRIA, FINLAND, SWEDEN_
Now, for 10 points, name the nation that last year popularly defeated a measure to enter the EU.

Answer: _NORWAY_

BONUS 4
Identify the author from his or her works. 30-20-10.
30- Assembling California
20- Levels of the Game
10- Encounters with the Archdruid

Answer: John _MCPHEE_

BONUS 5
Name the musician from the following clues. 30-20-10.
30- His given name was Simon Bernstein.
20- After the break-up of his old band he became the frontman of a new group which draws its attention-grabbing name from an advertisement for fireworks.

10- The annual traveling rock festival Lollapalooza was his brain-child.

Answer: Perry _FARREL_

BONUS 6
Name the Shakespearean play from the last line for 10 points a piece.
a. "Such a sight as this/ Becomes the field, but here shows much amiss/ Go bid the soldiers shoot".
Answer: _HAMLET_
b. "We came into the world like brother and brother;/ And now let's go hand in hand, not one before another".
Answer: _COMEDY OF ERRORS_
c. "So thanks to all at once and to each one, / whom we invite to see us crown'd at Scone".
Answer: _MACBETH_

BONUS 7
25-10. Name this US state:
25. All the Corvettes in the world are produced there.
10. The first Saturday in May brings a crowd to its capital

Answer: _KENTUCKY_

BONUS 8
Name the nicknames of the following colleges: 5 points each

1. University of California at Santa Cruz
_BANANA SLUGS_ ,
2. Marshall
_THUNDERING HERD_ '
3. Oklahoma State
4. University of California at Santa Barbara _GAUCHOS_
5. Cornell
_BIG RED_
6. Wisconin
_BADGERS_ '

BONUS 9
Despondent over his inability to find a publisher for his manuscript, this author committed suicide. Several years later, his mother was able to publish the work post-humously and it won the Pulitzer Prize for fiction. For 10 points each, name the author and the novel.

Answer: John Kennedy _TOOLE_ , _A CONFEDERACY OF DUNCES_

BONUS 10
. 30-20-10 Name it.
30- The 1908 Root-Takahira agreement upheld it.
20- It was announced on March 20, 1900 but Sec. of State John Hay
10- It called for equal commercial access to China for all nations
Answer: _OPEN DOOR POLICY

BONUS 11
. (25) In 1976, a town in Zaire was devastated by an outbreak of this virus. Its early symptoms resemble flu, but within ten days, those who contract it are almost certainly dead. For 5 points, name this virus which takes its name from the river valley in Africa where it was first identified, and is always preceded by the word "deadly" in news reports.
ans. the deadly _EBOLA_ virus
For 10 points, a recent book paints a haunting account of a near outbreak of Ebola in the United States. For 10 points, name it.
ans. _THE HOT ZONE_
Finally, for 10 points, in what Virginia city did this scare occur
ans. _RESTON_

BONUS 12.
(30) 30-20-10, Identify the author from the works.

30 - Reflections on the Psalms, A Grief Observed
20 - The Screwtape Letters
10 - The Chronicles of Narnia
_C_live _S_taples _LEWIS_

BONUS 13
(30) Name the artist or the group that released each of the following pop hits (5 pts. apiece):

I Saw the Sign _ACE OF BASE_
On Bended Knee _BOYZ II MEN_

Take a Bow
_MADONNA_
Stay the Night
_CHICAGO_
I Can Love You Like That _ALL 4 ONE_
Breathe Again
_TONI BRAXTON_

BONUS 14
(20) For 5 pts. apiece, given the following college athletic programs, name the NCAA Division I conference to which they all belong.

Brigham Young, Fresno St., Wyoming -
_W_estern _A_thletic _C_onference
Iowa State, Colorado, Missouri -
_BIG EIGHT_
Murray St., Middle Tennessee St., Eastern Kentucky _o_hio _V_alley _C_onference

Jacksonville, New Orleans, Texas-Pan American _SUN BELT_

BONUS 15
(30) Place the following American victories in the Pacific Theatre of WWII in chronological order: 5pts. apiece, 5pt. bonus for all 5.

Iwo Jima, Okinawa, Midway, Letye Gulf, Coral Sea.
_CORAL SEA, MIDWAY, LEYTE GULF, IWO JIMA, OKINAWA_

BONUS 16
(25) Identify the book of the Bible which contains each of the following verses (5pts. apiece):
"The Lord is my Shepherd; I shall not want." - _PSALMS_
"The Israelites did everything just as the Lord commanded Moses." - _EXODUS_
"In the beginning there was the Word, and the Word was with God, and the Word was God." - _JOHN_
"Then I saw a new heaven and a new earth, for the first heaven and the first earth had passed away." - _REVELATION_
"There is a'time for everything, and a season for every activity under heaven." - _ECCLESIASTES_

BONUS 17
(25)

5pts. apiece - Name the musical that contains each of the following songs.

I Still Believe If Ever I Would Leave You -

Try to Remember that Kind of September - _FANTASTICKS_ Empty Chairs at Empty Tables - _LES MISERABLES_ Love Changes Everything - _ASPECTS OF LOVE_

BONUS 18
(30) Six states were admitted to the Union after 1891. For five points apiece, list them in the order of their admittance. _UTAH, OKLAHOMA, NEW MEXICO, ARIZONA, ALASKA, HAWAII_

BONUS 19
(30) 30-20-10 Give the currently accepted name for the city, given old variations.

30 - To the Vikings, it was Miklagard.
20 - To the Russians, it was Tsarigrad.
10 - To the Greeks, it was Byzantium.
_ISTANBUL_ (Constantinople NOT acceptable).

BONUS 20
(20) "Ship of Fools" is the title shared by two unrelated works, one by a 20 th Century American author and the other by a 15 th Century Dutch painter. For ten points apiece, give both names.

Katherine Anne _PORTER_ and Hieronymous _BOSCH_

BONUS 21.
(25) Mexico City. Munich. Montreal. Moscow. For 5pts. apiece, name the next five cities in order in this chronological list of Summer Olympics host cities.
_L_OS _A_ngeles, _SEOUL_, _BARCELONA_, _ATLANTA_, _SYDNEY_

BONUS 22.
(30) French and Spanish are two of the fives most widely-spoken Romance languanges. For ten points apiece, ranke the next three in terms of greatest number of native speakers.
_PORTUGUESE_, _ITALIAN_, _ROMANIAN_ (must be in the right place)

BONUS 23.
(30) Give the name of the actor who plays the following role on children's television shows:

5 - Kaptain Kangaroo - _BOB KEESHAN_
10 - Mr. Wizard - _DON HERBERT_
15 - Big Bird - _CAROLE SPINNEY_

BONUS 24.
(10) Time for a Shakespearean title bonus. First, for 10 points,
name the one Shakespearean
play which has two apostrophes in its title.
Answer: _LOVE'S LABOUR'S LOST_

For 5 points a piece, name the three Shakespearean plays with one, and only one, apostrophe--the puntuation mark, not the literary device--in their titles.

Answer: The _WINTER'S TALE_, _ALL'S WELL THAT ENDS WELL_, and _A MIDSUMMER NIGHT'S DREAM_.

