



2014 National History Bowl National Championships
Round 14
First Quarter

14

1. East German scientist Hans Stubbe opposed this man's teachings. This scientist shrank germination times by raising winter plants in darkness and warm temperatures, a process he dubbed "Jarovization." Nikolai Vavilov was sentenced to death for criticizing this scientist's findings, which were based on Michurinism and championed by Stalin as a way to improve farm yields. For 10 points, identify this geneticist whose incorrect belief in Lamarckian inheritance did little to help Soviet famines.

ANSWER: Trofim Denisovich **Lysenko**

233-13-94-14101

2. A survivor of this event eventually proposed to Julia Gardiner, who lost her father during it. This incident almost led to Willie Person Mangum becoming President. It set back the annexation of Texas because the Secretary of State involved in the negotiations had to be replaced by John Calhoun. This event led to the death of Thomas Gilmer and Abel Upshur. For 10 points, identify this 1844 incident where a misfiring cannon aboard a ship launched shrapnel, killing part of John Tyler's cabinet.

ANSWER: *USS **Princeton*** disaster [or explosion of the cannon on the *USS **Princeton*** or other equivalents]

233-13-94-14102

3. Over seven hundred casualties of this event were buried in the "Plot of the Unknown" at Grandview Cemetery. After this event, Philander Knox successfully defended Henry Clay Frick's fishing and hunting club from accusations of causing it. This event was caused by an overflow of Lake Conemaugh, which destroyed the South Fork Dam. For 10 points, name this May 31, 1889 disaster in which over 2,000 people in Pennsylvania were killed by raging waters.

ANSWER: **Johnstown** Flood

052-13-94-14103

4. This artist's *Sharpshooter on Picket Duty* and *The Prisoners from the Front* are among his realistic Civil War paintings, which never depicted dead bodies. He painted a small fishing boat called the *Gloucester* in a painting alternately titled *A Fair Wind*. Another painting by him shows a black man lounging on a boat surrounded by sharks. For 10 points, name this American painter of *Breezing Up* and *The Gulf Stream*.

ANSWER: Winslow **Homer**

014-13-94-14104

5. The Balangiga Massacre occurred in this country. The 1916 Jones Act promised this country independence, which was facilitated through the Tydings-McDuffie Act two decades later. To develop the socioeconomical infrastructure of this country, William Howard Taft used a "policy of attraction." Emilio Aguinaldo started a revolt in this country after the Spanish-American War. For 10 points, name this country under United States control until its independence in 1946.

ANSWER: the **Philippines**

140-13-94-14105

6. This man teamed up with the *Pallas* to capture the *Countess of Scarborough*. This man escaped from Tobago after killing a mutinous crewman, and he was accused of sexual indiscretions with a young girl while serving under Catherine the Great. He captured sixteen vessels as commander of the *Providence*. For 10 points, name this captain of the American Revolution who said, "I have not yet begun to fight!" while commanding the *Bonhomme Richard*.

ANSWER: John Paul **Jones**

030-13-94-14106

7. MetSat-1 was renamed after a person killed in this event. A person killed in this incident was previously the youngest member of the team that successfully destroyed the Osirak reactor. Hal Gehman chaired the board that investigated this incident, in which Rick Husband, Kalpana Chawla, and Ilan Ramon died. It was caused by a piece of insulating foam falling off and striking the wing during liftoff. For 10 points, name this 2003 event in which a Space Shuttle burned up on reentry.

ANSWER: Space Shuttle **Columbia** disaster

048-13-94-14107

8. The seizure of Kumbi by this group in 1076 signaled the decline of the Ghana Empire. Yusuf Ibn Tashufin was a member of this group and founded its capital at Marrakech. This dynasty was succeeded by the Nasrids and built the Great Mosque at Tlemcen, Algeria. El Cid ordered the burning of Valencia after being besieged by this group. For 10 points, name this Berber confederation of North Africa that controlled southern Spain as a namesake Muslim dynasty in the eleventh century.

ANSWER: **Almoravids**

030-13-94-14108

9. Marie-Louise Giraud was one of the last people to be executed in France for this action. It was legalized in France by the Veil law. It became legal in 1967 in the United Kingdom except for Northern Ireland, where the Offences Against the Person Act remained in effect. Simone de Beauvoir wrote the Manifesto of the 343, an open letter signed by people who had undergone this procedure. For 10 points, name this procedure that became legal across the U.S. after *Roe v. Wade*.

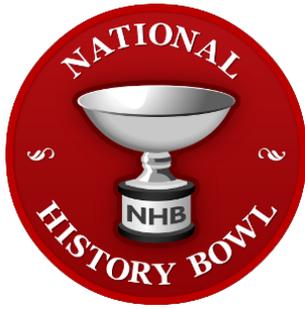
ANSWER: **abortion**

121-13-94-14109

10. After a coup in a neighboring state, Britain launched Operation Vantage to support this country. An ambassador from this country had his daughter testify that she saw babies being removed from incubators. This country, which is ruled by the Sabah family, had its interests represented by the Hill and Knowlton P.R. firm in the lead-up to a conflict that occurred after this nation was accused of slant drilling. For 10 points, name this country invaded by Iraq during the first Gulf War.

ANSWER: **Kuwait**

048-13-94-14110



2014 National History Bowl National Championships
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Second Quarter

1. A 2009 video game opens with the protagonist stealing a magic medallion from this group. *Bioshock's* Brigid Tenenbaum reveals that she moved to Rapture after working with these people. B.J. Blazkowicz escapes from a castle owned by this group and fights a cyborg version of their leader in *Wolfenstein 3D*. They are the enemy in the campaign mode of *Medal of Honor: Airborne*. For 10 points, identify this group defending the beaches in *Call of Duty 2's* D-Day mission.

ANSWER: **Nazis** [or the **S.S.**; or **Schutzstaffel**; prompt on **German**s]

BONUS: Brad Pitt plays Aldo Raine in what alternate history film about a successful plot to kill Hitler?

ANSWER: ***Inglourious Basterds***

233-13-94-14101

2. This man coined the terms "deformed" and "degerated worker's states" in his book *The Revolution Betrayed*. His ideology was propounded by the Fourth International, which he founded to compete with the Comintern. This man's theory of "permanent revolution" was opposed to "socialism in one country." For 10 points, name this Bolshevik leader who lost the power struggle after Lenin's death to Stalin and was assassinated by Ramon Mercader with an ice-axe.

ANSWER: Leon **Trotsky** [or Lev Davidovich **Bronstein**]

BONUS: Trotsky led the troops that put down what attempted rebellion from the crews of the *Petropavlovsk* and *Sevastopol* in 1921?

ANSWER: **Kronstadt** Rebellion [or **Kronshtadtskoye** vosstaniye]

186-13-94-14102

3. The sinking of a fleet including the *Duke William* and the *Violet* killed more than three hundred people of this heritage. During the Bay of Fundy campaign in Queen Anne's War, these people were defeated after the British besieged Fort Royal. In the "Great Upheaval," they were deported to the lower colonies and to France. For 10 points, name these people who inhabited Nova Scotia, many of whom later moved to Louisiana and became known as Cajuns.

ANSWER: **Acadians** [prompt on **Cajuns** until it is read; prompt on French **Canadians**]

BONUS: What French-Louisianan pirate operated in Baratavia Bay and successfully helped Andrew Jackson defend New Orleans during the War of 1812?

ANSWER: Jean **Lafitte**

190-13-94-14103

4. Greek colonists in this modern-day country founded the cities of Nola and Croton. Descendants of Greek settlers in this modern-day country speak the "Griko" dialect. Under the Byzantine Empire, this modern-day country was governed by an exarch and a Catapenate before it was overrun by Normans. The area of "Magna Graecia" was formed by Greek settlers in this country. For 10 points, name this country where Greek settlers founded Tarentum, Syracuse, and Naples.

ANSWER: Republic of **Italy**

BONUS: What Greek-speaking man became the greatest Roman geographer, describing his travels around the Mediterranean basin at the time of the Roman Empire's birth in the *Geographica*?

ANSWER: **Strabo**

019-13-94-14104

5. In September 2013, this region was the site of a 250-mile human chain which waved a red-and-yellow striped flag with a white star in a blue triangle, symbolic of the independence movement here. Leaders such as Carme Forcadell and Arturo Mas expressed outrage over a December tweet from the Guardia Civil joking about suppressing a planned November 2014 independence referendum here. For 10 points, what is this northeastern Spanish region in which Barcelona is located?

ANSWER: **Catalonia** [or **Catalunya**]

BONUS: What incumbent Spanish prime minister from the People's Party has vowed to block the independence referendum?

ANSWER: Mariano **Rajoy** Brey

019-13-94-14105

6. This poem describes "the pallor of girl's brows" and the "holy glimmers of good-byes" in the eyes of boys. It concludes by comparing "the tenderness of patient minds" to flowers and the dusk to "a drawing-down of blinds." Earlier, this poem describes "the monstrous anger of the guns," and it opens by asking, "What passing bells for these who die as cattle?" For 10 points, name this sonnet lamenting World War I by Wilfred Owen.

ANSWER: "**Anthem for Doomed Youth**"

BONUS: Wilfred Owen also wrote what poem refuting the "old Lie" of its Latin title, taken from Horace?

ANSWER: "**Dulce et Decorum Est**"

014-13-94-14106

7. Members of this religious group comprised the Peep O' Day Boys, who killed thirty members of the Defenders at the Battle of the Diamond. This group took over large landholdings in a namesake "ascendancy" around 1600. William Butler Yeats and Charles Parnell were notably members of this religious group, whose members may join the Orange Order. For 10 points, name this group, which lost its dominance over the religious majority at Irish independence.

ANSWER: Irish **Protestants** [or Northern Irish **Protestants**; or **Protestants** in Ireland, etc.; or **Protestants** in Ulster; or **Presbyterians** or **Anglicans** in place of "Protestants" in any answer]

BONUS: What leader of the Free Presbyterian Church of Ulster has dominated hardline Protestant politics in Northern Ireland since 1951, and is known for his large frame and catchphrase "Ulster says no?"

ANSWER: Ian **Paisley**

019-13-94-14107

8. This man's army destroyed the train of William Hicks and imposed Quranic taxation on El Obeid (oh-bay-EED) and Bara. He founded a new Sammaniyyah hermitage on Aba Island, and he named his followers the "ansar" in reference to the original Muslims of Medina. This man set up his capital at Omdurman following his shocking victory over Chinese Gordon at Khartoum. For 10 points, name this leader of a major Sudanese Muslim revolt against British Egypt in 1885.

ANSWER: the **Mahdi** [or al-**Mahdi**; or **Muhammad Ahmad** ibn al-Sayyid Abd Allah; do not accept or prompt on "Muhammad"]

BONUS: Following Britain's re-assertion of control over Sudan, what Sudanese town again became a flashpoint of world events in 1898, when French and British armies vying for control of the Nile faced off there in a namesake "incident?"

ANSWER: **Fashoda** [or **Kodok**]

019-13-94-14108

9. This composer celebrated the three hundredth anniversary of the Augsburg Confession with his fifth symphony in D, known as the "Reformation." A set of incidental music by him includes a "Scherzo" dividing the first two acts of a Shakespeare play, and the ubiquitous "Wedding March." For 10 points, name this German composer of the overture *The Hebrides* (HEB-rid-eez) and incidental music to *A Midsummer Night's Dream*.

ANSWER: Felix **Mendelssohn**

BONUS: Mendelssohn's third symphony was inspired by his tour of what country, which also inspired *The Hebrides*?

ANSWER: **Scotland**

014-13-94-14109

10. The Neapolitan philosopher Antonio Serra advocated this theory in an attempt to show that the nominal exchange rate was not important. An early theorist of this school, Thomas Mun, was a publicist for the East India Company who needed to justify the thirty thousand pounds' worth of bullion sent out with each ship. For 10 points, name this theory, discredited by Adam Smith, which held that the balance of trade was the measure of a country's wealth.

ANSWER: **mercantilism** [or word forms such as **mercantilist** theory]

BONUS: Another quixotic economic theory of the eighteenth century was what predominantly French belief that agricultural land was the ultimate source of all value, advocated by men such as Francois de Quesnay?

ANSWER: **physiocracy** [or word forms such as the **physiocrats**]

019-13-94-14110



IRAN-CONTRA

Who or what was the...

1. President during the Iran-Contra Scandal?

ANSWER: Ronald **Reagan**

2. Group opposed by the Contras in Nicaragua?

ANSWER: **Sandinistas** [prompt on **Communists**, etc.]

3. Lieutenant Colonel on the National Security Council who was indicted after the scandal?

ANSWER: Oliver Laurence **North**

4. Home country of the magazine *Al-Shiraa* that broke the story, and of Hezbollah?

ANSWER: **Lebanon**

5. Journalist who wrote *Veil* about the affair, and previously worked with Carl Bernstein to break the Watergate story?

ANSWER: Bob **Woodward**

6. Series of legislative amendments that banned supporting the Contras?

ANSWER: **Boland** Amendments

7. Senator who chaired the commission investigating the affair?

ANSWER: John Goodwin **Tower**

8. Secretary of Defense during the scandal who received a pardon from George H.W. Bush?

ANSWER: Caspar **Weinberger**

048-13-94-1410-13

WOMEN'S RIGHTS

What advocate for women's rights....

1. Was depicted on an unpopular dollar coin in the 1970s?

ANSWER: Susan Brownell **Anthony**

2. Was also an abolitionist and gave the "Ain't I a Woman?" speech?

ANSWER: Sojourner **Truth** [or Isabella Van **Wagener**]

3. Published *The Woman Rebel* magazine and is credited with coining the term "birth control?"

ANSWER: Margaret **Sanger** [or Margaret **Higgins**]

4. Helped draft the Social Security Act and oversaw the Fair Labor Standards Act while serving as Franklin Roosevelt's secretary of labor?

ANSWER: Frances **Perkins** [or Fannie Coralie **Perkins**]

5. Wrote the "Appeal to Womanhood Throughout the World" and "The Battle Hymn of the Republic?"

ANSWER: Julia Ward **Howe**

6. Was the second president of NAWSA, who organized the "Winning Plan" for the drive to pass the Nineteenth Amendment?

ANSWER: Carrie Chapman **Catt** [or Carrie **Lane**]

7. Founded Chicago's black Alpha Suffrage Club and published *The Red Record* as an anti-lynching activist?

ANSWER: Ida B. **Wells**-Barnett [or Ida B. Wells-**Barnett**]

8. Chaired the National Woman's Party and introduced the first equal rights amendment to Congress in 1923?

ANSWER: Alice **Paul**

030-13-94-1410-13

LOUISIANA PURCHASE

The United States' purchase of the Louisiana territory...

1. Occurred during the presidency of what Virginian?

ANSWER: Thomas **Jefferson**

2. Was part of a deal made with what European country?

ANSWER: **France**

3. Was negotiated by what future President and Secretary of State under James Madison?

ANSWER: James **Monroe**

4. Occurred after the 1804 independence of what country that was previously the colony of Saint-Domingue (SAHN duh-MING)?

ANSWER: **Haiti**

5. Was also negotiated by Robert Livingston, who sponsored what future designer of the first viable American steamboat?

ANSWER: Robert **Fulton**

6. Acquired New Orleans, the subject of what 1795 treaty with Spain granting merchants a right of deposit in that city?

ANSWER: **Pinckney's** Treaty

7. Was supported by what longest-serving Secretary of the Treasury?

ANSWER: Albert **Gallatin**

8. Was opposed by John Randolph, the leader of what faction, a cross-party coalition of Federalists and Democratic-Republicans?

ANSWER: tertium **quids**

052-13-94-1410-13



2014 National History Bowl National Championships
Round 14
Fourth Quarter

1. **Two Korean War veterans from this country converted a suburban villa into a torture center after its 1971 coup. A 1955 pogrom against an ethnic minority in this country was ordered by Prime Minister Menderes. In Operation (+) Attila, this country ousted Archbishop Makarios, resulting in a ceasefire creating the Green Line. Along with Italy, Jupiter missiles were removed from this country during the (*) Cuban Missile Crisis. Along with its western neighbor, this country was targeted for economic aid by the Truman Doctrine. For 10 points, name this country that shared Cyprus with its rival Greece.**

ANSWER: Republic of **Turkey** [or **Turkiye Cumhuriyeti**]

020-13-94-14101

2. **An underground bunker in this city is home to the Roads to Freedom Exhibition. Although it's not in Ireland, this city had its Post Office defended for nearly a full day during World War II. This city is part of the Tricity with (+) Sopot and the city built up to rival it during the interwar period, Gdynia. Labeled by both Napoleon and the Treaty of Versailles as a (*) "Free City," it was where a trade union was started by an electrician in its Lenin Shipyard in 1980. For 10 points, name this Polish port city where Lech Walesa started Solidarity.**

ANSWER: **Gdansk** [or **Danzig**]

023-13-94-14102

3. **A resident of one of these locations named Gordon was photographed after a medical examination of the keloids on his back. These locations could be governed by the "gang system" or the gender-oriented "task system," and were the sites of marriages enacted by (+) "jumping the broom." Robert Fogel and Stanley Engerman argued for the economic sustainability of these places in (*) *Time on the Cross*. For 10 points, name these estates where slaves were employed on the production of cotton in antebellum United States.**

ANSWER: southern **plantations** [prompt on **estates**, **farms**, etc.]

080-13-94-14103

4. **This cabinet official initiated a global liberalization of trade by endorsing the Reciprocal Trade Agreements Act. When the SS *St. Louis* requested asylum, this Tennessee native threatened to withdraw Southern support if the President accepted it. At the (+) Montevideo Conference of the future Organization of American States, this man announced the non-interventionist (*) "Good Neighbor" policy. In 1945, he won the Nobel Peace Prize for his role in drafting the U.N. charter. For 10 points, name this man who, from 1933 to 1944, served as Franklin Roosevelt's Secretary of State.**

ANSWER: Cordell **Hull**

080-13-94-14104

5. **In this city, the High Place of Sacrifice was built, probably to honor Dushara. This city contains a tomb for Aretas III whose pediment depicts a Gorgon's head; that tomb received its current name from legends that (+) pirates hid their loot there. This central city for the Asian spice trade used its wealth to construct (*) sandstone monuments such as "the Monastery" and "the Treasury."** Johann Ludwig Burckhardt discovered this capital of the Nabataean kingdom, which later became a crucial city in Roman Arabia. For 10 points, name this archaeological site in modern Jordan.

ANSWER: **Petra**, Jordan

080-13-94-14105

6. **A member of this profession was charged under the Mann Act for his relationship with Lucille Cameron, in part in retaliation for his besting James Jeffries. Jimmy Cannon wrote that a member of this profession was "a credit to his race: the (+) human race."** That member of this profession defeated Max Schmeling in 1938 and is the namesake of a Detroit (*) sports arena. Another member of this profession had a murder conviction overturned and was the subject of the Bob Dylan song "Hurricane." For 10 points, name this sport whose practitioners have included Jack Johnson, Ruben Carter, and Joe Louis.

ANSWER: **boxing** [or **boxer**; or equivalents such as **pugilism**]

030-13-94-14106

7. **This man's mistress and only wife was Catherine Grand. This man and Joseph Fouché (FOOSH) arranged the kidnapping of the Duc d'Enghien. Pius VII laicized this man, stripping him of his role as bishop, after he passed the Civil Constitution of the (+) Clergy. This man helped negotiate for the Treaties of Campo Formio and Tilsit and also helped orchestrate the Coup of (*) 18 Brumaire, after which he became Napoleon's Foreign Minister. For 10 points, name this diplomat who asked for bribes during the XYZ affair and represented France at the Congress of Vienna.**

ANSWER: Charles Maurice de **Talleyrand**-Perigord

190-13-94-14107

8. **This man took a sledgehammer to Frank Costello's slot machines and read comic strips over the radio during a newspaper strike. He initiated a project of infrastructure renewal in tandem with Governor Herbert Lehman and his Parks Commissioner Robert (+) Moses. With a Senator from Nebraska, this man sponsored a bill banning contracts that require an employee to agree not to join a (*) union; he sponsored that anti-injunction bill along with George Norris. For 10 points, name this Italian-American mayor of New York City, the namesake of an airport in Queens.**

ANSWER: Fiorello **LaGuardia**

080-13-94-14108

9. **This man replaced the traditional Church hierarchy with the Council of the Holy Synod. This leader replaced the old reliance on "mestnichestvo" (MEST-nee-CHEST-voh) with a new emphasis on "sluzhba" in the service-oriented (+) Table of Ranks. His troops defeated Gustav Rehnshild and Ivan Mazepa at Poltava, and he engaged in antics such as personally cutting off (*) beards during his struggle with the boyars. This man's namesake city was a "Window to the West" built on the Neva River. For 10 points, name this modernizing tsar of Russia who won the Great Northern War.**

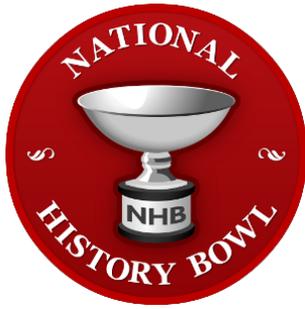
ANSWER: **Peter the Great** [or **Peter I** Alexeyevich; or **Peter Veliky**; prompt on **Peter**]

186-13-94-14109

10. **An army captain nicknamed Apis was involved in the murder of this country's king and queen in May 1903. The Treaty of Bucharest dashed its hopes of gaining access to the sea, by creating an independent country between it and the (+) Adriatic. Although it agreed to dissolve the secret society Narodna Odbrana, it refused to allow delegates from (*) Austria-Hungary to take part in an investigation of Franz Ferdinand's assassination. That refusal led to Austria-Hungary's declaration of war on this country. For 10 points, name this country whose rejection of the July Ultimatum was followed by World War I.**

ANSWER: **Serbia**

121-13-94-14110



2014 National History Bowl National Championships
Round 14
Extra Questions

This is a tossup provided for breaking ties or replacing a flubbed or erroneous question at any point in the packet. The power marks are provided so that it may be scored according to fourth quarter rules if it is replacing a fourth quarter question. The power marks should be ignored if this tossup is used to replace a first or second quarter question.

Polish authorities covered up a 1962 incident in Szczecin (sheh-CHIN) in which one of these objects killed seven children. Carlos Prats put down a 1973 "putsch" against Salvador (+) Allende (eye-EN-day) named for these objects. Inspired by a publicity stunt that Margaret Thatcher pulled off while wearing a scarf, Michael (*) Dukakis arranged a disastrous photo-op with one of these objects. The Battle of the Somme saw the first use of these weapons, which fought a gigantic battle at Kursk. For 10 points, name these military vehicles, a line of which was confronted by a lone protester at Tiananmen Square.

ANSWER: **tanks**

020-13-94-1410-1

BONUS: What 1972 Supreme Court case ruled that the death penalty as constituted at the time was a violation of the Eighth Amendment's ban on cruel and unusual punishment?

ANSWER: **Furman** v. *Georgia*

019-13-94-1410-1