

2010 Hybrid Tournament: Waterloo

Questions by: Andrew Dhawan, Henry Fung, Joseph Horan, Daniel Misiewicz, Eric Monkman, Nitish Sharma, Kailyn Shepley, Ming-Ho Yee, Huma Zafar

## Tossups

1. **Orland Kurtenbach was the first captain of this team, and in 1974 they were the only team in the newly-created Smythe division that had come from the old "East" division. This team made their first conference final in 1982 despite a 30-33 regular season record, where the officiating in their series against the Blackhawks led coach (\*) Robert Neilson to raise a white towel on a stick in an action later called "Towel Power". In 2002, this team's playoff run was doomed when the Red Wings' Nicklas Lidstrom beat Dan Cloutier with a shot from centre ice and this team has retired the numbers of Stan Smyl and, more recently, Trevor Linden. For 10 points, name this Northwest division team captained by goaltender Roberto Luongo.**

ANSWER: Vancouver Canucks [accept either]

2. **Verner's Law explains the apparently-reversed morphosis of these objects. English and Greek are two of the few languages having a dental form of this objects, while the majority of languages do not have many varieties of this objects and use the approximant instead. h-bar, phi, the cross-tail j and the elongated S are examples of representations of these (\*) consonants in the International Phonetic Alphabet. Letting air flow freely produces the voiceless variety of this sound; vibrating the vocal folds produces the voiced variety. According to Grimm's Law, in Proto-Indo-European languages, plosives become this type of consonant. For ten points, name this largest class of consonants, produced by the breath moving through a constriction in the vocal tract, including sounds such as the "th" in thin and the "s" in vision.**

ANSWER: Fricatives

3. **One music video for this song sees the singer send a taped message to her boyfriend as a woman seduces the band members in a warehouse while another features the band as a message in a bottle and is interspersed with clips from Baz Luhrman's *Romeo And Juliet* on whose soundtrack the song appeared. The seventh track from the album (\*) *First Band On The Moon*, the singer tells her man that "Dear I fear we're facing a problem/you love me no longer I know" and that "mama tells me I shouldn't bother" with him anymore. Despite this, she pleads in the chorus that "I can't care 'bout anything but you," telling him that "I cry and I beg for you to love me, love me, say that you love me." For 10 points, name this song, a 1996 hit for the Cardigans.**

ANSWER: Lovefool

4. **One character in this play frightens a boy by yelling, "You're sure you saw me, you won't come and tell me tomorrow that you never saw me!" That character loses a verbal duel when his partner calls him a "critic" and earlier misquotes Percy Shelley's "Art Thou Pale for Weariness?" upon sighting the (\*) moon which appears suddenly at the end of Act I. In one scene, two characters pass three bowler hats back and forth, trying each one on in turn, and one of those hats belongs to a character who cannot think without it. That character is the servant of a man who goes blind in this work's second act; the servant's name is Lucky and the master's is Pozzo. For 10 points, name this play about the title figure's appointment with Vladimir and Estragon, an absurdist work by Samuel Beckett.**

ANSWER: Waiting for Godot

5. **Original programming on this network has included one film that stars John Stamos as a gay wedding planner, *Wedding Wars*, as well as the 9/11 inspired *Flight 93*. One series on this network follows homicide detectives during the two days following a crime while another sees the families and friends of subjects confront them about their problems. In addition to (\*) *The First 48* and *Intervention*, this network airs a series following Duane Chapman of Da Kine Bail Bonds in Hawaii as well as a series whose episodes have focused on subjects from Albert Einstein to Britney Spears. For 10 points, name this television network whose current lineup includes *Dog The Bounty Hunter* and their eponymous *Biography*.**

ANSWER: Arts & Entertainment

6. **The history of this organization, along with a discussion some of the difficulties it was then facing, was written by Karl Marx for the *New-York Herald Tribune*. Adam Smith also wrote about this organization in *The Wealth of Nations*, using it as an example of the harmful effects of (\*) monopolies upon consumers and potential competitors. This organization had a monopsony on the purchase of opium from Bengal and trading posts in Canton to where it traded silver for tea. For 10 points, name this trading company that traded for cotton, silk, indigo dye and saltpeter in the Orient and was known as Company Bahadur in one of the languages of the area it is named for.**

ANSWER: The **British East India** Company [or any of The **English East India** Company, **Honourable East India** Company or **John** Company; accept Company **Bahadur** before it is mentioned]

7. **In one film, this character is mistaken for Calvin Klein due to the label on his underwear, while another film sees him adopt the alias Clint Eastwood. That alias proves fitting when this character uses a stove door as a shield to win a duel. He escapes (\*) Griff Tannen by hoverboard in 2015, a trip which causes his present-day nemesis to become rich and marry this character's mother Lorraine. In his original appearance, he unites Lorraine with his father George at the Enchantment Under the Sea dance, after accidentally breaking them up in 1955, which he traveled in his mentor's DeLorean. For 10 points, name this protagonist of the *Back To The Future* trilogy.**

ANSWER: **Marty McFly** [accept either]

8. **A writer by this name was the last chief editor of *The Dial*, and produced poems like “The Fish” and “To a Steamroller.” That writer is better known for claiming that it's not valid to “discriminate against business documents / and school-books” in a work that depicts (\*) “imaginary gardens with real toads in them,” simply titled “Poetry.” Another writer by this name broke down all observations into “sense-data” in *Some Main Problems of Philosophy*, and he argued that giving a concrete answer to the question “What is good?” would be committing a naturalistic fallacy in *Principia Ethica*. For ten points, give this last name shared by the poet Marianne and the Cambridge philosopher G.E.**

ANSWER: **Moore** [accept **Marianne Moore** until “sense-data”]

9. **Spinoff games from this series include a pair of tactics games released in 2002 and 2003 as well as a 2007 title based on the *Gundam* robot franchise. The fourth game in this series introduces in-game one-on-one duels while the sixth game introduces a skill tree and the ability to level up horses and transform them into rare steeds like (\*) Red Hare. Levels in games of this series include facing the leader of the Nanman tribe, who you must defeat seven times, and a naval battle at Chi Bi, or the Red Cliffs, while the first level of games in this series is traditionally the suppression of the Yellow Turban Rebellion. For 10 points, name this series of games from Koei [Koh-ee] based on the Three Kingdoms saga.**

ANSWER: **Dynasty Warriors**

10. **A 2006 article by Peter Hughes in the *Journal of Chemical Education* posits that this statement may have just been “an inspired guess” as there is no evidence that any of the reactions that led to its formulation were ever performed. First published as a 4-page footnote in an article about isomeric butyric acids, another manifestation of this statement considers it with respect to the halogen atom as opposed to the (\*) hydrogen. Reactions that avoid a carbocation intermediate follow the “anti” version of this rule, while the rule on which this rule is based states that the more stable alkene dominates in a dehalogenation reaction and is named for Zaitsev. For 10 points, name this rule which states that, when an alkene reacts with a protic acid, the acid hydrogen attaches to the carbon with fewer alkyl substituents.**

ANSWER: **Markovnikov's** Rule

11. **This athlete's college career saw him rush for 2,342 yards en route to a Heisman win in his senior year at USC, which retired his number 33. The next year, he was drafted by the team with which he is most associated and, despite eventual tensions with owner Al Davis, led that team to a win in Super Bowl 18 against the Redskins in which he made a memorable (\*) 74 yard run in the third quarter. In 1993, he was signed from free agency to the Kansas City Chiefs where he worked with Joe Montana to become the first player to record 10,000 rushing and 5,000 receiving yards before his retirement in 1997. For 10 points, name this man who shared rushing duties with Bo Jackson for the Raiders in the 1980s.**

ANSWER: Marcus **Allen**

12. **This character attempts a conversation with a dervish who tells him to be silent and slams the door in his face. He is rescued from the galleys of a Levantine captain's ship and spends his last days working on a farm, while another character repeats, (\*) "We must cultivate our garden."** This character is thought to be dead for the majority of the novel he appears in after one character witnesses his hanging during an auto-da-fey. He is hired by Jacques the Anabaptist, and earlier loses an eye, an ear, and part of his nose due to catching syphilis from his lover, Paquette. Often lecturing on his theory of "the best of all worlds," for 10 points, name this tutor of Candide.

ANSWER: Maitre Pangloss

13. **This show was the subject of a September 2009 special issue of *People* magazine. A recent episode of this show attracted 11.2 million viewers, a record audience for live-action shows on its network; that episode sees one character save the main character's life when she is nearly run down by a taco truck. Recurring locations on this show include (\*) Ridgeway High School and a local hangout called The Groovy Smoothie. The main character lives in a Seattle loft with her brother Spencer and produces the titular show-within-a-show with her neighbour Freddie Benson and best friend Sam Puckett. For 10 points, name this Nickelodeon series starring Miranda Cosgrove, whose character is the namesake of the titular comedy webcast.**

ANSWER: iCarly

14. **In a sketchbook of this work, the composer notes that the "thankful feelings" of the finale are directed to God. The composer also notes that this piece is "more an expression of feeling than pain," as it is one of his few works in program music. The first movement opens with an F and C in the cellos and violas, followed by a first violin melody and second violin harmony. (\*)** The second movement, opening with eighth-notes in the second violins and violas imitating rolling water and concluding with wind instruments imitating bird calls, is aptly named the Scene by the Brook. Also featuring a thunderstorm among its five movements, this is, for 10 points, which Beethoven symphony in F major also known as the Pastoral?

ANSWER: Beethoven's Symphony No. 6 in F major [or Op. 68; accept Pastoral Symphony before it is mentioned and do not require Beethoven after it is mentioned]

15. **A technology company from this country invented the MySQL data management system. One company from this country manages the Frigidaire line of appliances in the United States and a car company from this country was sold to Spyker in January 2010, while another company from this country partnered with (\*) Sony in 2001 and produces the Xperia and Cyber-Shot series of phones. In addition to Electrolux, Saab, and Ericsson, one company from this country sells items like meatballs with lingonberry jam in its restaurant but is best-known for furniture lines such as Ektorp and Galant that made a fortune for founder Ingvar Kamrad. For 10 points, name this country, the origin of IKEA.**

ANSWER: Sweden

16. **The most recently discovered works of this man, including the only known copy of *Stomachion*, were found inside of a palimpsest in the early 20<sup>th</sup> century. This man was killed by forces led by Marcus Claudius Marcellus during the Second Punic War in an incident where he supposedly told a soldier "do not disturb my (\*) circles" that he had drawn in the sand. Some of his proposed contributions to battle included a namesake claw which would lift ships out of the water and a set of mirrors which would set fire to approaching vessels. Another tale of this man relates an incident where he was asked by King Hiero II to test whether his crown was made of gold, the solution to which he supposedly discovered in his bathtub. For 10 points, name this man who is known for running through the streets and shouting the phrase "Eureka!"**

ANSWER: Archimedes of Syracuse

17. **This actor's biography is subtitled *Portrait of An American Rebel*. He had an uncredited role as Fidel in *Somebody Up There Likes Me* and replaced Sammy Davis Jr. as Corporal Ringa in *Never So Few*. He received his only Academy Award nomination for *The Sand Pebbles*, but he's more famous for playing the (\*) fire chief Michael O'Hallorhan and for playing the title police lieutenant from a movie containing a famous car chase in a Ford Mustang. He bounced a ball against a wall for his entire stay in solitary confinement, and later in the same movie, he jumped a fence on a motorcycle to escape German soldiers. For 10 points, name this actor and racing enthusiast who starred in *The Towering Inferno*, *Bullitt*, and *The Great Escape*.**

ANSWER: Steve McQueen

18. **A study of the treatment of this disease led to the discovery of the Jarisch-Herxheimer reaction, while scientists at the University of Texas completed the sequencing of the bacteria that causes this disease in 1998. Later symptoms of this disease include gumma, an inflammation that arises in its tertiary stages, though this disease can usually be treated before then using (\*) penecilin G or azithromycin.** Early symptoms of this disease, caused by the bacteria *Treponema pallidum*, include chancre [shank-ar], skin lesions that often occur near the genitals as this disease is usually spread through sexual contact. For 10 points, name this sexually transmitted infection that may have originated in Europe as early as the 14th century, where it was known as “the great pox.”

ANSWER: Syphilis

19. **One song by this group is addressed to a subject who "could've been the death of me" when "I crashed into you like a runaway train" while another song by this group states that "there's nothing that I wouldn't do to try and make it up to you" before noting the titular sensation. In addition to *Crashed* and (\*) *Feels Like Tonight*, their latest single comes off the album *Leave This Town* and requests "a life full of laughter" which is alright "as long as I'm laughing with you."** This group's first two singles both charted in the top 5 and were fueled by the lead singer's popularity after his fourth place finish on season five of *American Idol*. For 10 points, name this rock band whose singles include *It's Not Over* and *Home*.

ANSWER: Daughtry

20. **One character in this book returns home after being told that she cannot marry the unborn son of the matriachal figure. That woman, Orpah, was married to Kilion, but Kilion and his brother Mahlon both die at the opening of this book unexplainedly. Mahlon's (\*) widow, the namesake of this book, exclaims “Why have I found such favour in your eyes that you notice me?” when she finds a new man she wants to marry. Thankfully, the new man is related to Elimelech and owns the field she was working in, allowing him to take her as his wife. Centered on Naomi and her daughter-in-law after they leave Moab, for ten points, name this book of the Bible about Boaz and the title woman, whose son Obed is the grandfather of King David.**

ANSWER: Ruth

-----

21. **Two of this man's sculptures depicting saints were originally commissioned by guilds of linen merchants and armourers for the facades of a church in his hometown. Another of this man's sculptures sits in Padua and depicts one of its dictators, with a nickname translating to "the honeyed cat," on horseback. In addition to his St. Mark and St. George at (\*) Orsanmichele and his equestrian *Gattamelata*, two of this man's most well-known works were bronzes depicting the biblical slaying of tyrants; one depicts a woman beheading an Assyrian general while the other depicts a Jewish king with his foot crushing the head of a Phillistine giant. For 10 points, name this Italian renaissance sculptor whose works include his *Judith And Holofernes* and *David*.**

ANSWER: Donatello [or Donato di Niccolo di Betto Bardi]

## Bonuses

1. The speaker of this poem states, "I cannot see what flowers are at my feet", and that "for many a time/I have been half in love with easeful Death". For 10 points each:

[10] Name this poem in which the speaker is temporarily transported from his suffering when he hears a "light-winged Dryad of the trees", singing "of summer in full-throated ease".

ANSWER: **Ode to a Nightingale**

[10] *Ode to a Nightingale* is the longest of this man's Great Odes of 1819, which also include "Ode to Psyche" and "Ode on a Grecian Urn".

ANSWER: John **Keats**

[10] In this sonnet, Keats states, "Much have I traveled in the realms of gold," and compares his discovery of one titular figure's translation of an epic poet to an astronomer discovering a new planet.

ANSWER: **On First Looking into Chapman's Homer**

2. It debuted in 1942 and is widely associated with names like frequent writer Manny Nosowsky and former editor Eugene Maleska. For ten points each:

[10] Name this widely-syndicated daily diversion that appears in a certain American newspaper. Its famed Sunday edition is often accompanied by a variant like a cryptic or acrostic version.

ANSWER: The **New York Times Crossword** Puzzle [prompt on partial answer]

[10] This man is the current editor of the *New York Times* crossword. He also runs the the annual American Crossword Puzzle Tournament and holds a bachelor's degree in enigmatology, the study of puzzles.

ANSWER: Will **Shortz**

[10] Shortz and the *New York Times* crossword were the subjects of this 2006 Patrick Creadon documentary, which featured celebrity fans of his work including Jon Stewart and Bill Clinton.

ANSWER: **Wordplay**

3. Answer the following questions about particle physics for ten points each:

[10] This is the general term for a particle consisting of quarks bound by the strong force. The only known types of these are divided into two types; mesons, made up of a quark and an antiquark, and baryons, made up of three quarks.

ANSWER: **Hadrons**

[10] This type of meson is characterized by a non-zero strangeness quantum number. Cronin and Fitch won a Nobel Prize for discovering CP violation after observing the decay of their neutral variety.

ANSWER: **Kappa-mesons** or **Kaons** [prompt on **K**]

[10] The strange quark, which characterizes kaons, was discovered after the discovery of this type of baryon. They usually contain pions in their decay paths and differ from protons and neutrons by one quark.

ANSWER: **Lambda** baryons

4. Answer some questions about an interesting MLB record chase that occurred in 1998 for ten points each:

[10] The chase in question saw this Cardinals slugger shatter Roger Maris' 37-year-old record of 61 home runs in a season when he hit 70. He also beat Chicago Cub Sammy Sosa, who hit "only" 66 homers that season.

ANSWER: Mark **McGwire**

[10] This pitcher gave up McGwire's 70th homer in a September 27 game against the Expos. He had a total of 33 starts with the Indians and Twins in 2009 after a four-year stint with the Yankees that mostly saw him on the DL.

ANSWER: Carl **Pavano**

[10] McGwire wasn't the first player to threaten Maris' record. This Giants third baseman, nicknamed "the bat," was on pace to beat Maris' record with 43 home runs in 1994 before a strike ended the season early.

ANSWER: Matt **Williams**

5. The North and the Arctic are vast and mysterious places, but there are some relatively famous facts about them. For 10 points each:

[10] This territory was sold by Russia to America for \$7.6 million US in 1867, but turned out to be worth far more than that thanks to rich gold and oil deposits found within.

ANSWER: **Alaska**

[10] Moving west from Alaska, we find this strait that separates it from Siberia. Its Danish-Russian namesake was the first European explorer to cross it when he did so in 1728.

ANSWER: **Bering** Strait

[10] This mining community in western Alaska is the world's largest zinc reserve. It is operated by Teck Resources, and in 2002, the EPA slapped the mine with the label of the bigger producer of toxic waste in the US.

ANSWER: **Red Dog**

6. The 25th anniversary edition of this album contained the extra track *Just The Time Of Year*. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this live album released in 1976 that went six times platinum and introduced American audiences to songs like *Show Me The Way* and the "talking guitar" on *Do You Feel Like We Do?*

ANSWER: **Frampton Comes Alive!**

[10] Peter Frampton asks a girl "don't hesitate because your love won't wait" on this signature tune from *Frampton Comes Alive!* In the chorus, he repeats the title twice before singing "I want to be with you night and day."

ANSWER: **Baby I Love Your Way**

[10] Also included on *Frampton Comes Alive!* is a cover of this 1968 hit about a man "born in a cross-fire hurricane" and "raised by a toothless, bearded hag."

ANSWER: **Jumping Jack Flash**

7. The cowhide shields and spear-like iklwa of the losing side in this conflict were no match for the rifles of the victors. For ten points each:

[10] Name this 1879 war in which a British force led by Sir Bartle Frere and Lord Chelmsford defeated king Cetshwayo of a namesake South African kingdom.

ANSWER: The Anglo-**Zulu** War

[10] Zulu tactics during the war were highly influenced by this uncle of Cetshwayo and first king of the Zulu, such as his renowned three-pronged "buffalo horns" formation.

ANSWER: **Shaka** Zulu

[10] Despite eventually losing the war, the Zulu won this first major battle of the war where a force of 20,000 Zulu massacred a force of 8,000 British at the namesake hill after Chelmsford got overconfident and split up his troops.

ANSWER: Battle of **Isandlwana**

8. "The power of Christ compels you" to answer the following for ten points each:

[10] Name this 1973 horror film based on a Warren Peter Blatty novel about a pair of priests who must remove a demon from a possessed child.

ANSWER: *The* **Exorcist**

[10] This actress played the possessed Regan MacNeil in *The Exorcist*, where she notably puked pea soup all over Jason Miller's face. She's also known for...not much else, actually.

ANSWER: Linda **Blair**

[10] *The Exorcist* was directed by this man, who received an Oscar nomination for his work on the film. He unfortunately did not win like he did the previous year for *The French Connection*.

ANSWER: William **Friedkin**

9. His works have included studies on the lives of Martin Luther and Gandhi from a psychoanalytical perspective. For ten points each:

[10] Name this psychologist who may be best-known for his eight stages of psychosocial development.

ANSWER: Erik **Erikson**

[10] In each stage, the person faces an identity crisis which, if completed successfully, results in the acquisition of one of these positive traits, examples of which include hope and love.

ANSWER: **Virtues**

[10] Wisdom is obtained in the final stage, a clash between ego integrity and this negative outcome. It occurs when the person, in reflection, is not satisfied with the sum of his or her life's work.

ANSWER: **Despair**

10. More bizarre licenses featuring this character include an MMORPG and an iPhone application subtitled *Parachute Paradise*. For ten points each:

[10] Name this adorable Japanese cartoon cat known for the trademark red bow she wears in her hair.

ANSWER: **Hello Kitty**

[10] Hello Kitty is a trademark of this Japanese company founded by Shintaro Tsuji. Other characters from this company include the dog Pochacco and Keroppi, a frog.

ANSWER: **Sanrio** Ltd.

[10] As an April Fool's joke in 2008, Sanrio announced this expansion for the *Hello Kitty Online* game. It is a reference to a joke from *South Park* where Butters states that he prefers this game to *World of Warcraft*.

ANSWER: Hello Kitty **Island Adventure**

11. It was expounded in a 1937 paper titled *On The Masses Of Nebulae and of Clusters of Nebulae*. For ten points each:

[10] Name this form of matter first postulated by Fritz Zwicky in the early 1930s. It is believed that this hypothetical form of matter might account for most of the matter in the universe.

ANSWER: **Dark Matter**

[10] Among the of objects that could provide evidence for the presence of dark matter are these "failed stars." They do not have enough mass for nuclear fusion to begin, causing them to glow their namesake colour.

ANSWER: **Brown Dwarf**

[10] Brown dwarves are an example of one of these objects, a catch-all term for anything that could potentially explain the presence of dark matter. They differ from WIMPS in that they are entire astronomical bodies rather than single types of particles.

ANSWER: **Massive Astrophysical Compact Halo Objects** [or **MACHOs**]

12. This show is currently filmed at the Michael Schimmel Center for the Arts. For ten points each:

[10] Name this Bravo program most associated with the image of its host interviewing his guests using questions and information written on a stack of blue index cards.

ANSWER: **Inside The Actors Studio**

[10] This man is the host of *Inside The Actors Studio*. His own acting resume is quite bare, with his only real lead role being in the 1953 low-budget film *The Big Break*.

ANSWER: James **Lipton**

[10] The tables turned on a 2008 episode of *Inside The Actors Studio* with Lipton being interviewed by this comedian. He had appeared as a guest in late 2005, shortly after he famously walked off the set of his eponymous Comedy Central program.

ANSWER: Dave **Chappelle**

13. In the final scene of this story, the title character sees the words, "You handed over our brother. You will pay for this," written on his blackboard, after he sets the Arab free. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this short story in which Daru disobeys Balducci's orders, a work by Albert Camus.

ANSWER: *The* **Guest** [or *L'***Hote**]

[10] In this Camus novel, Meursault inexplicably shoots a man five times, and his trial is the focus of the second part of the book. It begins with the famous line, "Mother died today."

ANSWER: *The* **Stranger** [or *L'***etranger** or *The* **Outsider**]

[10] While in prison, Meursault reads a newspaper clipping about a rich man who is murdered by his mother and sister, a story which was later expanded by Camus into this play.

ANSWER: *The* **Misunderstanding** [accept *Le* **Malentendu**]

14. Answer the following about video games released by Atlus for ten points each:

[10] One of the more popular Atlus releases is this series of surgery simulation puzzle games for the Wii and DS. Titles in this series include *New Blood* and *Under The Knife*.

ANSWER: **Trauma Center**

[10] Atlus also released this series of games for the TurboGrafx 16 that features a caveman protagonist attempting to rescue Princess Za. The player defeats enemies by whacking them with the protagonist's enormous head.

ANSWER: **Bonk's Adventure**

[10] The Faerie princess Mercedes and the witch Velvet are among the protagonists in this Norse mythology-themed Atlus game in which the player navigates through a storybook set during the Aesir-Vanir war.

ANSWER: **Odin Sphere**

15. Located in the Jefferson National Expansion Memorial, this monument is shaped like an inverse catenary curve. For ten points each:

[10] Name this landmark associated with St. Louis, Missouri.

ANSWER: The **Gateway Arch** [or the **Gateway to the West**]

[10] This Finnish-American architect designed the Gateway Arch.

ANSWER: Eero **Saarin**

[10] Saarinen also designed the Kresge auditorium, shaped like one-eighth of a sphere, and a cylindrical chapel at this university.

ANSWER: The **Massachusetts Institute of Technology**

16. The climax of this film takes the form of an epic showdown between the Average Joes and the Globogym Purple Cobras. For ten points each:

[10] Identify this comedy starring Vince Vaughn as Peter LaFleur, a man who must lead a team of misfits to a tournament victory in the title sport in order to save their failing gym, which is going under.

ANSWER: **Dodgeball: A True Underdog Story**

[10] Vaughn's love interest in *Dodgeball* is played by this actress and real-life wife of Ben Stiller, who plays antagonist White Goodman. She also played Stiller's love interest Matilda in *Zoolander*.

ANSWER: Christine **Taylor**

[10] In order to train his team, LaFleur recruits this dodgeball legend. Hank Azaria portrays the young version of this character from an old instructional video while his older, handicapped counterpart is played by Rip Torn.

ANSWER: **Patches O'Houlihan** [accept either]

17. It happened during a performance of *My American Cousin* at Ford's Theatre. For ten points each:

[10] Name this April 14, 1865 event perpetrated by John Wilkes Booth.

ANSWER: The **assassination** of Abraham **Lincoln** [accept anything that mentions somebody else killing Lincoln]

[10] Lincoln's assassination was intended as part of a larger plot which originally included the assassination of this vice president. As president, his dismissal of Secretary of War Edwin Stanton led to his impeachment in 1868.

ANSWER: Andrew **Johnson**

[10] After being shot, Lincoln was carried from the theatre to this establishment across the street, where he would die the next day. This place and the theatre have together been declared a National Historic Site.

ANSWER: The **Petersen** house

18. The oldest player to achieve one of these was Karl Malone, who did it against the Spurs in 2003. For ten points each:

[10] Name this basketball statistic in which a player records at least three of 10 points, 10 assists, 10 rebounds, 10 steals and 10 blocks.

ANSWER: **Triple-Double**

[10] This Mavericks guard leads all currently active players in career triple-doubles with 103. This 1995 co-rookie of the year is also second in career assists behind John Stockton.

ANSWER: Jason **Kidd**

[10] Kidd trails only Magic Johnson and this player in career triple-doubles. This point guard for the Cincinnati Royals actually averaged a triple-double over the 1962 season and holds the record with 181.

ANSWER: Oscar **Robertson**

19. Answer the following questions on Ancient Egyptian beliefs for ten points each:

[10] This concept of truth, justice, and balance was a central part of Egyptian religion and was also personified by a Goddess of this name.

ANSWER: **Maat** [or **Ma'at** or **Mayet**]

[10] The feather of Ma'at was weighed against this organ in the final judgement before one's soul could pass into a pleasant afterlife, to determine whether one had lived one's life in accordance with Ma'at.

ANSWER: **Heart**

[10] If the heart was found to be too heavy due to bad deeds of its owner during their life, it would be fed to this monster.

ANSWER: **Ammut** or **Ammut** or **Ahemait**

20. She played guitar for Michael Jackson on his *This Is It* tour as well as in the 2010 remake of *We Are The World*. For ten points each:

[10] Name this Australian singer and electric guitarist whose first label album *Believe* was released in October 2009.

ANSWER: **Orianthi Panagaris** [accept either]

[10] Orianthi's debut single is this song about a boyfriend who sees her as a "stupid" and "useless" girl who "can't do anything right." She contrasts the view with another man who finds her "beautiful" and "incredible" and "can't get me out of his head."

ANSWER: **According To You**



[10] Orianthi's other work includes the instrumental piece *Highly Strung*, a collaboration with this guitarist known for his work with Frank Zappa as well as albums like *No Substitutions*, which snagged him a Grammy in 2001.

ANSWER: Steve **Vai**

21. Answer the following about a hot topic in cell research for 10 points each:

[10] These cells are classified by their ability to self-renew via cell division and differentiate into a variety of different cell types. The research of their embryonic variety has caused controversy from pro-life groups.

ANSWER: **Stem** cells

[10] This is the potency classification for a stem cell that can differentiate into any cell type, allowing them to create an entire organism by themselves. They have even more differentiation flexibility than their pluripotent counterparts.

ANSWER: **Totipotent** [or **omnipotent**]

[10] Less controversial than embryonic stem cells are adult stem cells, which include this class that are found in the bone marrow. This class of cells is characterized as long, thin cells with few cell processes and a small cell body.

ANSWER: **Mesenchymal** stem cells