

Toss-up Questions

1. Purportedly a doctor and antique dealer, GM made a special car for him with bullet-proof glass and gas tank and a gun compartment behind the seats. He used the surname Brown for a while and received the wound for which he was nicknamed when he was slashed at a Brooklyn bar. He inherited his business from John Torrio and was making \$100,000,000 a year by 1928, when Big Bill Thompson decided to run him out of town. Ricco in Little Caesar was based on him and he spent most of the Thirties in Alcatraz. FTP, name this Chicago gangster whose most notorious killing was the 1929 slaying of Bugs Moran's men in the St. Valentine's Day Massacre.

Al Capone

2. After his oral exams for a Harvard economics degree, the professors asked him, "Did we pass?" He was an adviser to Kennedy and Johnson and often disagreed with fellow columnist Milton Friedman while writing for Newsweek. He has never apologized for the tenth edition of his book's conclusion that "[i]t is a vulgar mistake to think that most people in Eastern Europe are miserable" and the 1985 edition's "there can be no doubt that the Soviet planning system has been a powerful engine for economic growth." FTP, name the first American to win the Nobel in his discipline, author of the much overused textbook Economics.

Paul Samuelson

3. Only one of the author's works to mention America and perhaps his earliest writing, it has a hooker's request for her ring back greeted with incomprehension, making her tell a man's wife of his philandering. Another man is scolded by that wife for being late to dinner while the true master of the house is locked out. He falls in love with Luciana, who entreats him to stay faithful to her sister, but problems are solved when an abbess turns out to be their mother and ransom is paid for their father, Aegeon. FTP, name this Shakespeare comedy based on the Menaechmi, in which are twins named Antipholus are reunited.

The Comedy of Errors

4. It has Europe's only full-time Yiddish-language theater and its Saxon Park was created by English gardener James Savage in 1727. The river that bisects it was the home of a mermaid named Syrena who lured its namesake brother and sister founders to her. The trendy Praga district lies on the river's right side and the Royal Route runs through the shopping district to Wilanow Palace. Although its Old Town is a UNESCO World Heritage site, 85% of the city was destroyed in World War II, as were almost all the Jews who made up 1/3 of its population. FTP, name this city cut in half by the Vistula, largest city and capital of Poland.

Warsaw or Warszawa or Varshava

5. He was getting drunk at a fish fry while his leaderless troops were dying at Five Forks, allowing Union forces to take Petersburg's last rail line. He lost almost all his men by 1865 and was relieved of command after Sayler's Creek. Appointed to West Point by Abraham Lincoln, he graduated dead last in his

class. Confident and high-spirited before leading a division composed of Kemper's, Garnett's and Armistead's brigades, he fought hard and bravely for once, withdrawing from Cemetery Ridge only with defeat certain. FTP, name this Confederate who said, "I think the Union Army had something to do with it," when explaining failure of his charge at Gettysburg.

George Pickett

6. His linear descendant and heir to his noble title is a Los Angeles-based rapper. Original copies of his books were found when his house was demolished, creating a schism between followers of different texts. He believed man was good by nature, but required education to bring out his best qualities, chief among which were ren, brotherly love, and li, propriety. He would have abolished feudal distinctions and replaced them with a meritocracy. He wished to provide strictest moral training for a few gentlemen, who would provide an example for the rest of society. FTP, name this Chinese philosopher who wrote The Analects.

Confucius or Kong Fu Zi

7. His parson father was prone to fits of rage and once tried to kill this man's brother, but this author's own son became Governor-General of Australia. Truman carried his poem with the lines "Parliament of man, the Federation of the World" in his pocket although that poem, "Locksley Hall," is actually a scathing attack on English society. "'Tis better to have loved and lost/Than never to have loved at all" was what he said about his friend Arthur Hallam in his "In Memoriam" and the poem that is last in every edition of his works, "Crossing the Bar," is an epitaph for himself. FTP, name this author of Idylls of the King, Maud and the Charge of the Light Brigade.

Alfred Lord Tennyson

8. Captain Ronald Reagan signed this major's discharge papers and Louis Mayer convinced a junior executive to take the blame after he killed a pedestrian,. Michael Milken now owns the house he bought from director Raoul Walsh and in which he wooed Carol Lombard. He starred with Jean Harlow in Hold Your Man and China Seas and became known as "King of Hollywood." This manly star is best remembered for singing "Who's Afraid of the Big Bad Wolf" as Peter Warne in one famous film and later stating, "Frankly, my dear, I don't give a damn." FTP, name this star of It Happened One Night and Gone With the Wind

Clark Gable

9. It can be determined with a high degree of precision, so it is used to find values of other fundamental constants and was first used to describe the wavelengths of light in various series of related spectral lines. It was determined by measurements of the wavelengths of spectral lines of hydrogen-like atoms, with the relationship between the wavelength and it being given by Bohr's formula. FTP, name this atomic constant equal to 1.097×10^{-7} inverse

meters, describing the binding energy between an electron and an atomic nucleus.

Rydberg Constant

10. The king on playing cards is based on his portrait. When his missing body was found in Henry VIII's tomb in 1813, a doctor took his vertebra and Walter Scott made it into a salt cellar. He fathered about 20 illegitimate children, but a bigger problem was his foreign wars. When Parliament wouldn't give funds to fight Spain, he forced loans from citizens and quartered soldiers in private homes. Parliament protested with the Petition of Right in 1628 and engaged him in full-scale war from 1642 to 1646. FTP, name this English king whose followers were the Cavaliers and who was executed in 1649.

Charles I

11. Clothed by the Horae and accompanied by the Graces, she was honored by Julius Caesar, who claimed her as an ancestor. Poseidon's sons wouldn't let her land on Rhodes, so she made them rape their mother and another nasty deed was having the mares of Glaucus eat him. She tried to seduce Nerites with a pair of wings, but turned him to a mollusk when he refused and gave the present to her companion. Known by the sobriquets Destroyer of Men and She of the Beautiful Ass, she made love to Hermes, Dionysus, Poseidon and Zeus before marrying Hephaestus. FTP, name this Greek goddess of love often seen with Eros.

Aphrodite or Venus

12. It can be used to determine cooking times and rates of pesticide decay in soil. It always seems to be increasing exponentially because the temperature at which it approaches an asymptote is too high for kinetic studies. First determined to find changes in rate of inversion of sucrose, it is expressed as its namesake constant multiplied by the natural logarithm e to the negative power of activation energy divided by the product of temperature and gas constant. FTP, name this equation used to find effect of temperature on reaction rate, named for a Swede.

Arrhenius Equation

13. He helped Spaulding design the first set of matched clubs and began the practice of giving them numbers rather than Scottish names. He recovered completely from his early habit of temper tantrums, including the one that led him to walk off St. Andrews at the British Open, that he was dubbed "Robot, the Mechanical Man of Golf." He won his first tournament at age six and is the youngest player to ever play in a U.S. Amateur Championship. Before retiring at 28, he won thirteen major championships from 1923 to 1930 and is the only player to win all four majors in one year. FTP, name this designer of the Augusta National.

Bobby Jones or Robert Tyre Jones, Jr.

14. The mother of the protagonist's half brother casts a spell that nearly kills him before a Taoist priest arrives and he is almost beaten to death by his father, Cheng, when a maid drowns herself. The mother's corruption leads to the death and arrest of most of the family and only his grandmother, Madame Shi, cares about main character, allowing him to marry his cousin, Tai Yu. This weird book ends when the boy forsakes the life of a mandarin to become a bodhisattva. FTP, name this Chinese novel which begins with a stone cast from Heaven to land in the mouth of Jia Bao Yu. (Jah Bow You)

Dream of Red Mansions or Dream of the Red Chamber or something similar or Hong Lou Meng or Story of the Stone

15. Said to be the first to check the pulse, he put lead plates under men to prevent nocturnal emissions from draining vital essences. A doctor in a gladiator's school, he rubbed dirt in wounds to produce the pus which he believed necessary for healing and he also served as physician to Commodus, producing most of his books in retirement. He wrote that arteries are filled with blood, not air, and his most influential book was his Method of Healing, an encyclopedia of remedies. The only ancient medical work based on human subjects is an appendix on bones found in his On Anatomical Procedure. FTP, name this Greek anatomist who influenced Western medicine for centuries.

Galen or Claudius Galenus

16. A lawsuit drove him from Hamburg after he declared the town's seven-headed hydra a fake and he is believed to be the true inventor of the Celsius thermometer. A botanist by trade, he tried to grow rice, cacao and mulberries in his frigid homeland and find native substitutes for tea and coffee. He was first to categorize men as red, yellow, black and white types and coined the name Homo sapiens. While still a student, he made an expedition to Lapland and published the first edition of Systema Naturae, in which he grouped organisms according to characteristics. FTP, name this Swedish Father of Taxonomy.

Carolus Linnaeus or Carl von Linne

17. He invented false eyelashes so the eyes of Seena Owens would look big, but never took a patent. He wanted to be a playwright, but his The Fool and the Girl only lasted two weeks. He took an acting job with Edwin Porter and then shot The Adventures of Dollie. He was first to show only half of actors' bodies and created the "American Shot" to depict people only from the knees up. The editing together of widely separated locales, or cross-cutting, was his creation and he invented the flashback with cinematographer G. W. Bitzer. FTP, name this maker of Intolerance and Birth of a Nation.

David Wark Griffith

18. During the Korean War, eyewitness accounts stated that American soldiers were partners in it. It started when two soldiers, later lionized by the press, held a decapitation competition and later saw use of human heads as soccer balls. The dead from it were buried in so-called Ten Thousand Man Pits, which often

held more than thirty thousand bodies. Though Japanese commander Iwane Matsui promised mercy, people "were hunted like rabbits" until its end in February, 1938, by which time more than 200,000 were dead. FTP, name this atrocity in which thousands of corpses, old women and young girls were sexual assaulted.

The Rape of Nanking or Nan Jing Da Tu Sha

19. It was carried by both John Hinckley and Mark David Chapman when they committed their shootings. The title comes from a nursery rhyme sung by a little boy to please only himself, something the narrator admires. That narrator's obsession with justice gains him a beating from Maurice, the attendant who procures a whore for him, leads to a fight after a schoolgirl is slandered and causes him to see his older brother, D.B., as a sellout for writing scripts in Hollywood. Making it to his parents' house, he tells only his sister, Phoebe, that he has been expelled from school. FTP, name this J.D. Salinger book about Holden Caulfield's adventures in New York.

The Catcher in the Rye

20. Its composer refused to label it either opera buffa or seria, instead calling it happy drama. The orchestra received its overture only 30 minutes before the curtain rose, but it was a huge smash at its Prague premier. Famous for such tragic moments as the duel, the death of the Commendatore and the grief of Donna Anna, the title character hears music from the Marriage of Figaro played at the last banquet of his life and comments, "I have frequently heard that tune!" In the epilogue, his servant, Leporello, sings of his coming to the palace to seduce women and to murder an old man. FTP, name this Mozart opera in which the protagonist is dragged to Hell by a marble statue.

Don Giovanni

21. He made his wife, Adele Foucher, hate sex by having it eight times on their wedding night, but she still had an affair for spite. His first book of verse, Odes and Diverse Poems, got him a pension from Louis XVIII, but his views changed when Charles X's censors stopped performance of his play, Marion de Lorme. Champion of the Romantics, his preface to Cromwell said that Romanticism is the liberalism of literature. He later created a huge stir with Hernani and gained worldwide fame with publication of a novel about Jean Valjean. FTP, name this French author of The Hunchback of Notre-Dame and Les Miserables.

Victor-Marie Hugo

22. A derivative of tryptophan, it may cause puberty when a critical body weight is reached, accounting for fat girls reaching menarche early. It acts to keep a child's body from undergoing sexual maturation, so levels are highest in children under seven. Its level falls with exposure to light and rises in the dark, so light hitting the eye probably inhibits nerve pathways responsible for its secretion. This accounts for the coincidence of longer days with mating activity in seasonally breeding animals. However, it is named for its regulation of

pigmentation in frogs. FTP, name this hormone secreted by the pineal gland.
Melatonin

23. About one-sixth of pieces bearing his name are fakes and his plastic pillow sculpture called Clouds was the backdrop for Merce Cunningham's ballet Rainforest. Saying, "I like boring things," he once filmed six hours of a man sleeping. He managed the Velvet Underground and his seven-hour movie, The Chelsea Girls, played simultaneously on two sides of a screens for three and a half hours. Before all that, he had been an advertising draftsman, leading him to call his workshop "The Factory" and make such pieces as Green Coca-Cola Bottles and 100 Soup Cans. FTP, name this creator of Marilyn Monroe- and Brillo Pad-themed works.
Andy Warhol

24. Without any theoretical justification when first created, it explains why humans don't glow: they emit little radiation and most is longer than the visual range. At low temperatures, a blackbody emits long wavelengths as red light. As temperature rises, the most abundant wavelengths are smaller and more energetic, so the color goes from orange to yellow-white. FTP, name this principle important in analyzing the characteristics of radiation, which states the wavelength of radiation emitted by a blackbody is inversely proportional to its temperature.
Wien's Displacement Law

Bonus Questions

1. Answer these questions about an author and his works FTPE.
Once Britain's Secretary of War, his History of England is one of the most famous, especially for its narrative of the Glorious Revolution. He also wrote Critical and Historical Essays and "The Armada," a ballad.

Thomas Babington Macaulay

This book by Macaulay contains Horatius, The Battle of Lake Regillus and other war poems, all with the author's learned commentary.

Lays of Ancient Rome

Macaulay contributed articles about literary men to this publication. Famous for its 1911 edition, it was begun in Scotland in 1768, but it is now made by an American company which doesn't seem interested in hiring me.

Encyclopedia Britannica

2. Name these American Indian tribes FTPE.

Hiawatha, "the comber," founded this group when he brushed the snake-hair of Oneida chief Tadadaho. Also including Mohawks, Cayugas and Senecas, it was ruled by a council of fifty sachems and led by Joseph Brant.

Iroquois Confederacy

These Southern farmers asked for missionaries to start schools for them. Led by John Ross until 1866, about 10% owned slaves and Sequoyah made an eighty-six symbol syllabry for them.

Cherokees

This Great Basin people hunted everything from larvae to elk and gathered all kinds of plants. Protected by the Mormons, many converted on promises that their skins would turn white if they did so.

Paiutes

3. Name these patriotic songs FTPE.

Its tune was once the anthem for Germany and Switzerland and formed part of those in Russia and Denmark. It was rewritten for George Washington in 1776, but is now used for Britain's monarch.

God Save the Queen or King

Official since 1922, all but the first two stanzas are still used as Germany's anthem. Sung to Haydn's music, its title actually asks citizens to give all allegiance to the state, not to conquer the world.

Deutschland uber Alles or Das Deutschlandlied or Germany Over All or Let's Roll Into France and Russia or something similar

It was first written in French by Calixa Lavallee and Robert Weir did English lyrics. Very short and simple, it is as boring as the pseudo country it celebrates.

O Canada

4. Answer these questions about evolution FTPE.

One proof of evolution is this existence of structures derived from common ancestors. The bones in mammalian forelegs provide one example.

Homology or Homologous Structures

This principle says structures and functions lost are not regained, so evolution is not reversible. Flightless birds on island demonstrate it.

Dollo's Law

This type of selection eliminates extremes from sets of phenotypes, increasing the frequency of the most common type. One example is the high death rates of babies much bigger or smaller than the mean.

Stabilizing Selection

5. Answer these questions about a famous place FSNP.

5-Located near the site of Isaac's near sacrifice, its courtyard was for sacrifice and ablution. The Ark of the Covenant was kept in its Holy of Holies, accessible only to the high priest.

Solomon's Temple

10-This Babylonian king and his courtiers foolishly drank from Temple vessels at a feast, leading God to show him the "writing on the wall."

Belshazzar

15-These two huge, bronze pillars flanked the Temple's entrance, but weren't part of it. They represented God as fire and cloud in the wilderness. Name either one.

Jachin or Boaz

6. Name these early 19th-century Americans FTPE.

The greatest backbencher of his day, this Virginia congressman opposed both Jeffersonians and Federalists. A habitual opium user, he had a crush on Andrew Jackson, but denounced that man over nullification.

John Randolph of Roanoke

This Abbeville, S.C. native's Fort Hill home became the site of Clemson University. Vice-president under Adams and Jackson, he championed the American System of economic nationalism in his youth, but later became a staunch defender of the South.

John Caldwell Calhoun

Calhoun was a leading member of this group of Southern and Western congressmen. Headed by Henry Clay, they agitated for a fight against Britain and the Indians in 1812.

War Hawks

7. Name these types of organic compounds from descriptions FTPE.

They all have hydroxyl groups bound to a carbon, which is bound to three other atoms. They are all poisonous and the two most common are ethanol and methanol.

Alcohols

Formed by the partial oxidation of primary alcohols, their general formula is $RCHO$. They produce a silver coating in the presence of Tollen's reagent.

Aldehydes

Their general formula is C_nH_{2n+2} and their molecules contain only single bonds. Also called the paraffins, propane and butane are two kinds.

Alkanes

8. Answer these questions about a famous dynasty FTPE.

The capital was mostly at Agra and society was so militarized that even palace cooks had ranks. Humayun, Jahangir and Shah Jahan all ruled and the heads of two princes were presented on a platter to its last ruler, Bahadur Shah, in 1857.

Moghuls or something similar

This founder of the Moghul empire defeated Ibrahim Lodi in 1526. He made India's first use of artillery and was said to have received success from God in exchange for giving up liquor.

Babur or something similar

Emperor at 13, he ruled all northern India and Afghanistan from Fatehpur Sikri. He gave freedom of worship to Hindus and created a syncretic faith called Din-I-Ilahi.

Akbar the Great

9. Identify these mouthpieces of the former Iraqi regime FTPE.

This Christian served Saddam from 1970 until 2003, eventually taking the post of Deputy Prime Minister and controller of foreign policy.

Tariq Aziz

This Iraqi Information Minister appeared continually on television to announce that the invasion was just a Hollywood movie. While U.S. tanks were rolling

through the streets, he said Americans "are not in Baghdad."

Muhammad Saeed Al-Sahaf or Baghdad Bob

This confused female broadcaster of the First Gulf War warned GIs that their women back home were being ravished by Bart Simpson.

Baghdad Betty

10. Answer these questions about an American novel FSNP.

10-It details Wang Lung's life after buying his wife, O-lan. He endures locusts, drought, bandits and a chilling encounter with a white woman in pursuit of the titular substance.

The Good Earth

5-Name the native Chinese speaker who wrote The Good Earth, as well as Dragonseed and The Pavilion of Women.

Pearl Sydenstricker Buck

15-This teahouse where is purchased by Wang Lung as a second wife. O-lan never forgives him and he beats his son for dallying with this concubine.

Lotus

11. FSNP, answer these questions about the Versailles Conference.

5-This French prime minister was adamant that Germany be impoverished and weakened so that his country would never again be threatened.

Georges Clemenceau

5-One provision of the Versailles Treaty allowed the French to occupy this coal-rich region of Germany. Returned after a 1935 plebiscite, it continued to issue its own postage stamps until 1959.

Saarland

10-Along with the League of Nations, this was the main institution to come from Versailles and remained the world's highest legal body until 1946. The U.S. never joined, but it always had an American judge.

Permanent Court of International Justice

10-Because the United States Senate did not ratify the Treaty of Versailles, America and Germany signed this 1921 agreement which was nearly identical except no mention of the League of Nations.

1921 Treaty of Berlin

12. Name these airlines of the world FTPE.

Founded in 1919, this Dutch airline is the world's oldest still in existence. It received its title from Queen Wilhelmina and its Amsterdam-Batavia link was once the world's longest.

KLM or Royal Dutch Airlines or Koninklijke Luchtvaart-Maatschappij

This Irish carrier started with one plane in 1936 and its seemingly obscene name just means "air fleet."

Aer Lingus Teoranta

Its name is an acronym made from the Australian states in which it began service. Privatized in 1993, one of its jets set a record by carrying 673 passengers in a cyclone evacuation.

Qantas

13. Answer these questions about black holes FTPE.

For non-rotating black holes, this distance to the horizon is determined by the equation two times the product of gravity and mass divided by the speed of light squared. Supermassive black holes have ones equal to half Earth's diameter.

Schwarzschild Radius

This must form as collapse goes past a certain point and no further shrinkage is possible. It is an infinitely dense state of matter deep in the heart of a black hole.

Singularity Point

Unlike the Schwarzschild type, which has angular momentum of zero, this sort of black hole has uncharged nonzero angular momentum.

Kerr Black Hole (Do not accept Kerr-Newman because it is different.)

14. 5-10-15, identify these Swedish kings.

5-Fluent in eight languages, he won most of his Thirty Years' War battles until killed at Lutzen. His coffin stayed in his queen's bedroom for two years after that and his heart hung in a golden cage above her bed.

Gustavus Adolphus

10-She was horrified by pregnancy, calling pregnant women "cows" and refusing to allow them near her. Corelli conducted her orchestra and Scarlatti was her choirmaster before she converted to Catholicism and abdicated in 1654.

Christina

15-This interesting guy ruled the Lithuania-Poland Commonwealth for 35 years, but also held the Swedish throne from 1592 to 1599, when the diet deposed him for being Catholic. He tried to conquer Russia, taking Moscow in 1610 and having his son made czar.

Sigismund III or Zygmunt III

15. Answer these related mathematical questions FTPE.

This is a set with two binary operators that has additive, associative and commutative identities, inverse and multiplicative associativity and left and right distributivity.

Ring

This sort of ring has ideals that are only its own value and zero.

Simple Ring

Every commutative simple ring is one of these sets of at least two elements satisfying certain axioms. Complex and rational numbers are both types.

Field

16. Answers these questions about a book FTPE.

This collection of anecdotes tells of life in the Heian court. It includes many lists of the author's likes and dislikes and descriptions of palace activities and natural phenomena. Its name comes from the use to which a brother's gift was put.

The Pillow Book or Makura no Soshi

This author of The Pillow Book served empress Sadako. Her father helped

compile the great poetry collection Gosenshu and she was unusually well-versed in the classics.

Sei Shonagon

This director's 1996 movie, *The Pillow Book*, was inspired by the book and shows a girl who can't have sexual pleasure until Ewan McGregor writes kanji all over her. He also did *A Zed and Two Noughts* and *Prospero's Books*.

Peter Greenaway

17. Answer these questions about a philosopher FTPE.

His *Anabasis* first used the Persian term paradise and he was said to have edited the *Peloponnesian Wars* of Thucydides, as his *Hellenica* picks up where the first book ends. He also wrote a *Symposium* and an *Apology*.

Xenophon

Best known as a warrior, Xenophon was also a philosopher of knowledge and virtue. It is from his writings about his teacher that we have this idea that no one ever knowingly does evil; that is, people only commit evil acts when they don't understand the good.

Socratic Paradox

Xenophon portrays his master in this famous book. Intended to counter Plato's version, it shows a reasonable and kind Socrates who always tries to aid his companions.

Memoirs of Socrates or Memorabilia

18. Answer the following questions about a scientist and his discoveries FTPE.

This Swedish chump received credit for discovering cream of tartar, but got little notice for describing chlorine, permanganate, lactic acid, his namesake mineral and the copper arsenite preparation process.

Karl Wilhlem Scheele

Scheele discovered this three carbon liquid. It is produced in saponification when ester linkages are hydrolyzed and goes into soap and toothpaste.

Glycerine

Scheele found this compound with formula $C_6H_8O_7$. It is famous for the tart taste it gives to fruits, but plays its most important role in the Krebs Cycle.

Citric Acid

19. Answer these questions from psychology FTPE.

These sleep disorders involve nightmares and night terrors, as well as activities such as walking and talking while asleep.

Parasomnias

This new variety of parasomnia may be a factor in some child molestation. Its sufferers engage in coitus and other activity while sleeping and may be aggressive.

Sexsomnia

If sexsomnia is recognized, it will be included in future editions of this book.
Covering all mental health disorders, it is currently in its fourth addition.
Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders

20. Identify these former Soviet republics FTPE.

Birthplace of the refining industry and the world's leading oil producer at one time, 50% of world oil came from it in 1901 and this Caspian Sea country has a capital at Baku.

Republic of Azerbaijan

It has more Internet Service Providers than any other non-English speaking country, but Leonid Kuchma generally keeps its economy backward. The second-largest European country, its capital is Kiev

Ukraine

President Niyazov rules from Ashgabat with an iron hand. Landlocked and covered by the Kara-Kum desert, it has huge oil resources.

Turkmenistan

21. Name these famous people from early American cinema FTPE.

He had the longest directorial career in history, starting with 1913's Hurricane in Galveston. His The Big Parade was the most profitable silent film ever made.

King Vidor

This temptress starred in The Tiger Woman and The Eternal Sappho. Claiming to be the daughter of an Italian artist and a desert queen, she took a name formed from the words "Arab Death." In fact, she was a Cincinnati Jewess named Theodosia Goodman.

Theda Bara

He was the first major director to shoot a movie in Hollywood and later made The Squaw Man in a barn at Selma and Vine. His The Ten Commandments combines the tale of Moses with a modern story.

Cecil B. DeMille

22. Identify these works of Eugene O'Neill FTPE.

Its protagonist is a ship's stoker named Yank whose attempt to make something better of himself fails. He releases the titular beast from its cage and is killed by it.

The Hairy Ape

In this bizarre play, a staid businessman takes over the mask and life of a Bohemian artist, Dion Anthony. His new self is accused of murdering his old self.

The Great God Brown

This autobiographical work shows the decline and fall of the Tyrones. Ravaged by drugs, liquor, tuberculosis and insanity, the family has a huge row at the end.

Long Day's Journey Into Night

23. Answer these questions from Russian literature FTPE.

This common 19th-century character is a well-educated, idealistic aristocrat who is feckless and incapable of constructive activity.

Superfluous Man or Lishnii Chelovek

The most famous superfluous man is the titular goofball in this Ivan Goncharov book. He lives off the income from an estate he never sees and fantasizes about the things he will do if he ever leaves his bed.

Oblomov

This author wrote The Diary of a Superfluous Man and created many characters of the type. He is famous for A Month in the Country and Virgin Soil.

Ivan Turgenev

24. Answer these questions about Japanese painting FTPE.

These depictions of Edo's "floating world" were prints of geishas and courtesans and their places of business. Sumo wrestlers, actors and mythology were also popular.

Ukiyo-e

This Meiji artist is famous for images of court life in Chiyoda palace. He also did The Mirror of the Ages and True Beauties series.

Chikanobu Toyohara

These woodblock prints by Hokusai show one famous place in clear, rainy and windy weather, as well as viewed from the sea. Either small or large collection is acceptable.

Thirty-Six Views of Mount Fuji or One Hundred Views of Mount Fuji