

Kidder Cup 2003 Tossups by Joshua Hill, *Panthera tigris altaica*

1. The nucleus reticularis is a thin rim of cells on this structure's surface. Its two masses are deeply situated in the forebrain and are sometimes connected by the massa intermedia. In addition to synthesizing hormones for storage in the pituitary gland, it acts as a control center for most visceral functions as sight, touch, and hearing. FTP, identify this brain structure, whose name means "antechamber", not to be confused with the hypo- variety.

ANSWER: thalamus (do not accept or prompt on hypothalamus)

2. He served as chief economist in the Office of Management and Budget from 1970-1972, and he was influential in the passing of Proposition 13, which cut California's property tax in 1978. He is most famous for a suggestion made to then-deputy chief of staff Dick Cheney using the assumption that the tax revenue at 100% tax rate would be equal to the revenue at zero percent. FTP, name this supply-side economist blamed by some for driving America deep into debt with his curve.

ANSWER: Arthur Laffer

3. Among the issues that led to this settlement was an argument about where the borders of Texas should be drawn. The settlement also was intended to solve other disputes about land won in the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo. It also prohibited the slave trade in the District of Columbia and provided for enforcement of the Fugitive Slave Act. FTP, name this popular-sovereignty compromise which also admitted California as a free state in its namesake year.

ANSWER: Compromise of 1850

4. Available in round-rotor and salient-pole types, this three-phase machine can be modeled by an excitation voltage whose phase determines if it is being run as a generator or as a motor. It differs from induction machines in that it always has a slip value of zero. FTP, name this electrical machine named for the fact that its rotor and stator rotate at the same speed.

ANSWER: synchronous machine (accept synchronous motor or generator or equivalents)

5. Early pioneers of this group of movements, whose name in Arabic is *tasawwuf* included Ali, Hasran al-Basri, who died in 801, and Rabia al-Adawiyya, a woman from Basra who insisted on the love of Allah as the sole valid form of adoration. Its most common name was first used in the eighth century, probably in connection with the coarse wool that many of the ascetic practitioners wore. The work of Idries Shah was instrumental in bringing to the West--FTP--this group of movements in Islamic mysticism.

ANSWER: Sufism (accept Sufi orders or equivalent)

6. The fragments that survive of this work were the basis of a 1969 film by Federico Fellini. The longest and best known fragment of this work, which relates the wanderings of a dissolute trio in the Bay of Naples area, describes a banquet and includes the vulgar language of the freedman Trimalchio. FTP, name this comic novel by Petronius.

ANSWER: *Petronii arbitri* satyricon

7. The co-author of *A Couple of Blaguards*, with his brother Malachy, this former Stuyvesant High School English teacher wrote *The Irish... and How They Got That Way*. His most famous work chronicles his early life, in which he tells of how he was inspired by Shakespeare despite surrounding poverty and brutality in the slums of Limerick. FTP, name this author of *'Tis* who received the 1996 Pulitzer Prize for his memoir *Angela's Ashes*.

ANSWER: Frank McCourt

8. The 1985 American Express Man of the Year, this vice president of the Orlando Magic is one of six NCAA players who has averaged 20 points and 20 rebounds per game in a season. He signed with the Virginia Squires in 1971 but would win two league championships with another team before joining the NBA and winning another championship. FTP, name this New Jersey Net and Philadelphia Seventy-Sixer best known as "Dr. J."

ANSWER: Julius Erving (prompt on Dr. J on early buzz)

9. This work, which won *Story Magazine's* award for the best work by anyone employed by the Federal Writers Project, contained the stories "Big Boy Leaves Home", "Down By the Riverside", "Long Black Song", and "Fire and Cloud," and its expanded edition contained "Bright and Morning Star" and the preface "The Ethics of Living Jim Crow." FTP, name this novella collection, the first work of Richard Wright, whose title is a parody of a work by Harriet Beecher Stowe.

ANSWER: Uncle Tom's Children

10. Though he won the Prix de Rome in 1801, due to government financial problems, he would not receive it until 1806. After his death, a namesake museum would be set up in his hometown of Montauban. Many prominent painters, such as Degas, Picasso, and Renoir, would acknowledge their debt to, FTP, this painter of *Jupiter and Thetis*, *The Turkish Bath*, *Bather of Valpincon*, and *The Apotheosis of Homer*.

ANSWER: Jean-Auguste-Dominique Ingres

11. An ancient city of this name was located at the foot of Mount Tmolus, near the present-day location of Alasehir, Turkey. Named for Attalus II of Pergamum, this Lydian city was home to one of the Seven Churches mentioned in Revelation. It was also the name of Amman, Jordan, after being renamed by Ptolemy II. FTP, identify the name these cities share with the home of the Liberty Bell.

ANSWER: Philadelphia

12. In *Escherichia coli* and in algae and higher plants, it is modified by an intermediate and given the name glyoxylate. One of its byproducts is donated as hydride ions to the system of electron transport molecules, which allow for oxidative phosphorylation. The other end product is removed by the blood as a byproduct of glucose breakdown. FTP, name this process also called the citric acid cycle.

ANSWER: Krebs cycle (accept early citric acid cycle; accept tricarboxylic cycle)

13. This principle was applied as early as 1453, when the Turks bestowed it as a courtesy upon several European states, including Venice and Genoa. Though Western nations unilaterally enforced this principle in some places in belief that those states were incapable of establishing justice, it was most famously applied in China and led to the Boxer Rebellion. FTP, name this principle, enjoyed by ambassadors and other diplomats, which grants immunity from local law enforcement.

ANSWER: extraterritoriality or exterritoriality

14. This author of *The Chains of Slavery* studied electricity and optics and published an article on presbyopia. He is better known for publishing a newspaper, *The Parisian Publicist*, whose name was later changed to *The Friend of the People*. FTP, name this French statesman who was murdered by Charlotte Corday in 1793 while taking a bath.

ANSWER: Jean-Paul Marat

15. It is the surname of an Arabic author who lost his sight at the age of three but went on to receive the first doctorate conferred by an Egyptian university, and it is included in the name of the Malaysian prime minister from 1976 to 1981. It is better known as being the name of a Hashemite king who died in 1999. FTP, give this common surname which also identifies a Bush family friend in Iraq named Saddam.

ANSWER: Hussein

16. His father placed his sandals and sword under a huge rock, which was intended for this hero to lift upon reaching maturity. An assassination attempt by Medea was thwarted when his sandals and sword were recognized by his father, Aegeus, who jumped into his namesake sea after this character returned with black sails on his ship after his most famous exploit. FTP, name this mythological hero, exterminator of Procrustes and slayer of the Minotaur.

ANSWER: Theseus

17. The findings of this play's title character could cause economic hardships for his town, so Hovstad decides not to publish the title character's findings in the *People's Messenger*. The title character is later removed from his post after he does not follow warning from his brother, the Burgomaster Peter, to keep quiet about the contamination of the city baths. FTP, Thomas Stockmann is the title character of what play by Henrik Ibsen?

ANSWER: *An Enemy of the People* (accept *En Folkefiende*)

18. This twenty-four-minute-long work in G was the second of twelve composed for Johann Peter Solomon and was first performed in 1791. Its most memorable movement is in two-fourths time and begins piano, decreasing to pianissimo before the famous chord that granted the symphony its official nickname, "symphony with the drum stroke." FTP, name this symphony by Franz Joseph Haydn.

ANSWER: Haydn Symphony #94 or Surprise Symphony (accept drum-stroke symphony or equivalents, or *Mit dem Paukenschlag* before mentioning "symphony with the drum stroke")

19. After his record contract expired in 1971, he independently recorded two albums, *Music of My Mind* and *Where I'm Coming From*, and used them as bargaining tools with his employer, eventually winning total artistic controls to his albums and songs. He would later produce *Innervisions* and *Songs in the Key of Life* for Motown Records. FTP, name this singer of "I Just Called to Say I Love You" who became influential despite his vision impairment.

ANSWER: Stevie Wonder (accept Steveland Morris)

20. Applied in circuit analysis by deactivating all current and voltage sources except the source being analyzed, it can be used to calculate interference in sound wave analysis and to determine the electric field of a space when multiple charges are present. FTP, identify this principle which states that the total response of a linear system is the sum of the components' individual responses.

ANSWER: Principle of Linear Superposition (also called a law)

21. This longest undammed river in the world, and ninth longest overall, is joined by the Ussuri at Khabarovsk. Mentioned in the Treaty of Nerchinsk, it is formed from the confluence of the Shilka and Argun rivers and empties into the Tatar Strait opposite Sakhalin Island. FTP, name this river which forms part of the boundary between China and Russia.

ANSWER: Amur River (accept Heilong Jiang)

22. In 1905, after much controversy, the United Daughters of the Confederacy erected a monument in honor of this Confederate officer and subordinate of John Henry Winder. His monument contains quotes by Ulysses S. Grant and Jefferson Davis, plus a short summary of his ordeal that culminated on November 10, 1865, in his being the first and only person ever to be executed in the United States for war crimes. FTP, name this commander of the Andersonville prison.

ANSWER: Henry Wirz

23. Under this theorem, the law of non-contradiction can be transformed into the law of the excluded middle and vice versa; this relation is called the principle of exclusive disjunction for contradictories. The theorem also shows that any binary computer can be made with only NAND and NOR gates and has become a centerpiece of boolean algebra. FTP, name this theorem which states that the complement of the intersection of any number of sets equals the union of their complements.

ANSWER: De Morgan's Theorem

24. This work was adapted by ~~Michael Moffatt~~ and was criticized in David Williamson's play *Heretic*, which favored the views of Derek Freeman, who said that elements such as jealousy, anger, and guilt, existed regardless of childhood experiences. A result of eight months of field

study, it concluded that the ~~title society~~ was idyllic, with no stresses due to adolescence and sexual maturity. FTP, identify this work by ~~Margaret Mead~~.

ANSWER: Coming of Age in Samoa

25. It was only recognized by five other nations and had insufficient materials and food; its only major source of income was the oil fields which it lost in its three-year war for independence. The cities of Aba, Umuahia, and Owerri served successively as provisional capitals after the original capital, Enugu, was captured. FTP, name this short-lived secessionist state, headed by Chukuemeka Ojukwu, which was formed by Igbo people who felt they could not survive in Nigeria.

ANSWER: Republic of Biafra

26. This company started in 1953, installing General Electric's first business computer, but it didn't become public until July 2001, six months after adopting a name which places emphasis on the future, much like the services of this company. For coining its name, Kim Petersen won a trip to Melbourne, Australia to attend its namesake match play golf championship. FTP, name this consulting company formerly known as Anderson Consulting.

ANSWER: Accenture (accept Anderson Consulting before "2001," after which prompt it)

27. Works by this author include *The Sense of Beauty* and *Interpretations of Poetry and Religion*, as well as a three-volume autobiography *Persons and Places*. He discusses immediately apprehended essences in his *Skepticism and Animal Faith*. FTP, name this author of *The Last Puritan*, a native-born Spaniard best known for saying that "those who do not remember history are condemned to repeat it."

ANSWER: Jorge Agustin Nicolas de (George) Santayana

28. This play's tone is set by the title character's opening words: "Good morning to the day, and next, my gold!" The title character of this play, inspired by stories of the *captatores*, feigns a mortal illness so that his wealthy neighbors, such as Corvino and Corbaccio, would court his favor in hopes of becoming his heir. He is aided by his double-crossing servant Mosca. FTP, name this 1606 play by Ben Jonson.

ANSWER: Volpone, or The Fox (accept either)

29. It was started as a reaction against the stale, formula-driven art produced by the Royal Academy at the time of its 1848 inception. Its journal, *The Germ*, attracted criticism from the likes of Charles Dickens before support from John Ruskin led to its work being accepted. John Everett Millais, William Holman Hunt, and Dante Gabriel Rossetti helped found--FTP--this group which took its name from a supposedly "perfect" Renaissance painter.

ANSWER: Pre-Raphaelite Brotherhood

30. Born five years apart in Bavaria, this duo began performing together on the oceanliner T.S. Bremen. In 1982, they were given gifts from the Maharajah of Boroda that would become their most famous stage props. In 1999, they received a star at the Hollywood Walk of Fame, and they still perform at the Las Vegas Mirage. FTP, name these entertainers, named Magicians of the Century, known for performing tricks with exotic animals.

ANSWER: Siegfried and Roy

Kidder Cup 2003 Bonuses by Joshua Hill, *Panthera tigris altaica*

1. Given a reality TV show, name its champion for ten points each. First or last name sufficient.

a) *Joe Millionaire*.

ANSWER: Zora Andrich

b) *American Idol*.

ANSWER: Kelly Clarkson

c) *Survivor: Marquesas Islands*.

ANSWER: Vecepia Towery (prompt on V)

2. This art movement was criticized by a journalist who did not appreciate the movement's subject matter--alleys, tenements, and slum dwellers. FTP each:

a) The critic gave the movement this meant-to-be-disparaging name.

ANSWER: Ashcan School (prompt on The Eight)

b) This Ashcan School member is best known for his *Stag at Sharkey's*.

ANSWER: George Bellows

c) George Bellows studied under this leader of the Ashcan School who painted works such as *Spanish Gypsy* and *Girl with a Fan*.

ANSWER: Robert Henri

3. She occasionally wrote magazine articles under the pseudonym Nancy Boyd. FTP each:

a) Name this author of *Make Bright the Arrows* and *A Few Figs from Thistles*.

ANSWER: Edna St. Vincent Millay

b) This 1923 work by Edna St. Vincent Millay won a Pulitzer Prize. In the title poem, a mother tells her son of her deprived childhood.

ANSWER: The Ballad of the Harp-Weaver

c) This well-known 1912 poem by Millay contains the line "The soul can split the sky in two, / And let the face of God shine through."

ANSWER: "Renascence"

4. FTP each, answer the following about the minor Socratics.

a) The most prominent member of this school of thought, which combined the philosophies of the Eleatics and the Sophists, was Diogenes of Sinope.

ANSWER: cynicism

b) Named for the city in which it was founded by Aristippus, it had as its main tenet Hedonism.

ANSWER: Cyrenaics

c) This school, founded by a philosopher named Euclid and named after his hometown, was known for its interest in logic and argumentation.

ANSWER: Megarian school

5. Identify the following about the downfall of ImClone FTP each.

a) Name the chief executive who tipped relatives to sell their ImClone shares just before the FDA publicly rejected ImClone's application for a new cancer drug.

ANSWER: Samuel Waksal

b) Name the colorectal cancer drug which the FDA denied.

ANSWER: Erbix

c) Name the pharmaceutical company which marketed Erbitux and also markets Excedrin, Enfamil, and Plavix.

ANSWER: Bristol-Myers Squibb

6. During this period, the Wei controlled the north, and to the south were the Shu and Wu. FTP each:

a) Name this period in Chinese history which has a romance named after it.

ANSWER: Three Kingdoms

b) The Three Kingdoms developed after the disintegration of this dynasty in 220 AD.

ANSWER: Han Dynasty

c) The Three Kingdoms were succeeded by this dynasty in 265 AD.

ANSWER: Tsin or Chin Dynasty

7. FTP each, name the following psychologists who studied animals.

a) He experimented on nervous stimulation of gastric secretions and thus discovered the conditioned reflex, using dogs as his main study animals.

ANSWER: Ivan Pavlov

b) He did extensive research with animals, notably rats and pigeons, and invented his famous namesake box, in which a rat learns to press a lever in order to obtain food.

ANSWER: Burrhus Frederic Skinner

c) His first independent work concerned the landmark orientation of homing wasps. Famous works include *The Study of Instinct* and *The Herring Gull's World*.

ANSWER: Nikolaas Tinbergen

8. Answer the following about stars in Orion FTP each.

a) This foot star is the seventh-brightest star in the sky and the brightest in Orion.

ANSWER: Rigel (accept Algebar or Elgebar)

b) This armpit star is the twelfth-brightest star in the sky; it is misclassified as Alpha Orionis even though it is fainter than Rigel.

ANSWER: Betelgeuse

c) This twenty-second brightest star in the sky is known as the Amazon star and can be found in the west shoulder.

ANSWER: Bellatrix

9. Answer the following about the Saturday Night Massacre FTP each.

a) He sued Richard Nixon to obtain tapes containing White House conversation; Nixon responded by ordering him fired.

ANSWER: Archibald Cox

b) This attorney general refused to fire Cox and later resigned himself; his assistant, William Ruckelshaus, was later fired.

ANSWER: Elliot Richardson

c) This solicitor general finally fired Cox on October 20, 1973.

ANSWER: Robert Bork

10. Answer the following about Bering Strait geography FTP each.

a) This group of two islands in the Bering Strait, two miles apart, mark the shortest distance between Alaska and Russia.

ANSWER: Diomedes Islands

b) Gambell and Savoonga are the largest cities on this large Alaskan island south of the Bering Strait.

ANSWER: St. Lawrence Island

c) This arm of the Arctic Ocean lies immediately north of the Bering Strait.

ANSWER: Chukchi Sea

11. This three-word term describes an effect that is responsible for halos, rainbows, and the sparkle of a diamond, as well as the path of light through optical fibers. FTP each:

a) Name this optical effect.

ANSWER: total internal reflection

b) Total internal reflection can be described as occurring when this angle is greater than the critical angle.

ANSWER: angle of incidence

c) Total internal reflection can also be said to be dependent on this property of the transparent media in which light leaves and enters.

ANSWER: index of refraction

12. Identify the following Eminem songs from opening lines for ten points each.

a) "Have you ever been hated or discriminated against? I have... I've been protested and demonstrated against."

ANSWER: "Cleanin Out My Closet"

b) "His palms are sweaty, knees weak, arms are heavy; there's vomit on his sweater already, Mom's spaghetti."

ANSWER: "Lose Yourself"

c) "These ideas are nightmares to white parents whose worst fear is a child with dyed hair and who likes earrings."

ANSWER: "Sing for the Moment"

13. Pupil of Michael Haydn and Abbe Vogler, he made his piano debut at age 13. FTP each:

a) Name this German pianist and composer of *Invitation to the Dance* and the *Concertstuck* who is better known for his operas, such as *Oberon*.

ANSWER: Carl Maria von Weber

b) Carl Maria von Weber's best known work, this marksman's opera is the first great German romantic opera and features *The Huntsmen's Chorus*.

ANSWER: *Der Freischutz* (accept *The Free-Shooter*)

c) This 1823 Weber work is a landmark in operatic history as it has no spoken dialogue.

ANSWER: Euryanthe

14. Answer the following about the novel *Middlemarch* FTP each.

a) Name the author of *Middlemarch*, who also wrote *The Mill on the Floss*.

ANSWER: George Eliot (accept Mary Ann Evans)

b) This protagonist of George Eliot's *Middlemarch* falls in love with Will Ladislaw near the end of the novel and helps Rydwick in his darkest hour.

ANSWER: Dorothea Brooke (accept either)

c) This owner of the large Lowick estate and former husband of Dorothea Brooke threatens Dorothea with revocation of her inheritance if she ever marries Will.

ANSWER: Edward Casaubon (accept either)

15. Answer the following about *Jocasta* FTP each.

a) *Jocasta's* first husband, this king ordered his son to be left on Mount Cithaeron to die after receiving a prophesy that the son would one day kill him and marry *Jocasta*.

ANSWER: Laius

b) *Laius's* son, he eventually did fulfill the prophesy, killing *Laius* and marrying *Jocasta*.

ANSWER: Oedipus

c) This father of *Jocasta* had no idea that all that was going to happen.

ANSWER: Meneoceus I

16. FTP each, answer the following about recent Peruvian politics.

a) Name the son of Japanese immigrants who served as president from 1990 to 2000.

ANSWER: Alberto Fujimori

b) Name the former wife of Alberto Fujimori who contested his bid for reelection before a law was passed banning presidential relatives from running for president.

ANSWER: Susana Higuchi

c) Name the politician who defeated Alan Garcia in 2001 to become president after Fujimori went into exile.

ANSWER: Alejandro Toledo Manrique

17. While dancing with the Countess of Salisbury, this monarch was inspired to create what would become England's highest honor. For ten points each:

a) Name this king who created the Order of the Garter in 1348.

ANSWER: Edward III

b) The troops of Edward III were victorious at this Hundred Years' War battle fought in 1346.

ANSWER: Crecy

c) Edward III was awarded a sizable ransom and huge concessions from the French in this 1360 treaty.

ANSWER: Bretigny

18. Identify the following sociological and economic laws and principles for ten points each.

a) This law, which explains why coins are not made of silver or gold, states that "bad money tends to drive out good money."

ANSWER: Gresham's Law

b) This law, which explains procrastination, states that "work expands to fill the time available for its completion."

ANSWER: Parkinson's Law

c) This principle states that "in a hierarchy, every employee tends to rise to his level of incompetence."

ANSWER: Peter principle

19. Identify the following electrochemical equations for ten points each.

a) This equation tells us the electrostatic free energy change for transferring an ion between materials with differing dielectric constants.

ANSWER: Born equation

b) The law relates the total ionic strength and the concentration of an ion pair, to the pair's average activity coefficient.

ANSWER: Debye-Huckel Limiting Law

c) This equation links the actual reversible potential of an electrode to the standard reversible potential of the electrode couple. It can be used for concentrations and partial pressures other than standard values.

ANSWER: Nernst equation

20. FTP each, identify these small things.

a) The term for an arrangement of images reduced in size can also define very small organisms in biology.

ANSWER: microform

b) This type of microform, kept on rolls of high-resolution material, preserves photographic records of documents or other material at greatly reduced size.

ANSWER: microfilm

c) This is a microform in the shape of a card or sheet, which stores many photographic records in a grid pattern.

ANSWER: microfiche

21. FTP each, given a work in Washington, D.C., name the architect.

a) The White House.

ANSWER: James Hoban

b) The Supreme Court Building.

ANSWER: Cass Gilbert

c) The Vietnam Veterans Memorial.

ANSWER: Maya Lin

22. Identify the following William Carlos Williams works FTP each.

a. In this five-volume work, Williams uses the experience of life in a New Jersey city to express his views on the duty of the poet.

ANSWER: Paterson

b. This posthumous volume of poetry won Williams the Pulitzer Prize in 1963.

ANSWER: Pictures from Brueghel, and Other Poems

c. In this short poem in the form of a refrigerator note, Williams apologizes for eating some plums and then rubs it in by saying how sweet and cold they were.

ANSWER: "This Is Just to Say"

23. Identify the following athletes from Finland FTP each.

a) This Olympic star and winner of nine gold medals is known as the Flying Finn.

ANSWER: Paavo Nurmi

b) This right wing established rookie scoring records in 1993 and in 1999 was the first recipient of the Maurice Richard award as top goal scorer in the NHL.

ANSWER: Teemu Selanne

c) This auto racer from Finland won Formula One World Championships in 1998 and 1999.

ANSWER: Mika Hakkinen

24. Given a Mozart work, give its Köchel number for ten points each.

a) *Eine Kleine Nachtmusik*.

ANSWER: K. 525

b) *Symphony #41, Jupiter*.

ANSWER: K. 551

c) *Piano Sonata in A Major*, which includes *Rondo Alla Turca*

ANSWER: K. 331

25. Identify the following Japanese authors FTP each.

a) This author of *Some Prefer Nettles* and *The Makioka Sisters* is the namesake of a coveted prize for best Japanese full-length work.

ANSWER: Junichiro Tanizaki

b) He wrote *Hiroshima Notes* after a visit to the war-torn city, and two novels dealing with his brain-damaged son. His *The Silent Cry* won the Tanizaki Prize.

ANSWER: Kenzaburo Oe

c) He founded the avant-garde journal *Bungei Jidai*, and his best known include *Snow Country*, *Thousand Cranes*, and *The Sound of the Mountain*.

ANSWER: Yasunari Kawabata

26. This movement's most complete statement of its creed is in its *Conclusions*, presented to Parliament in 1395. FTP each:

a) Name this religious ecclesiastical movement composed mainly of poor peasant pacifists who denied transubstantiation.

ANSWER: Lollardy or Lollards

b) The Lollards were followers of this religious figure who believed that the church had surrendered its divine calling and who translated the Vulgate Bible into English.

ANSWER: John Wycliffe

c) In 1414, the Lollards began an insurrection led by this "good Lord Cobham" who was executed by hanging over a slow fire in 1417.

ANSWER: Sir John Oldcastle

27. Answer the following about the Persian Gulf War FTP each.

a) This name, reflective of the climate in which the fighting took place, was the code name for the Gulf War.

ANSWER: Operation Desert Storm (accept Operation Desert Shield)

b) This commander of the U.S. Central Command directed the successful Desert Storm operation in the Gulf War.

ANSWER: H. Norman Schwarzkopf

c) He served as Iraqi foreign minister during the Persian Gulf War under Saddam Hussein.

ANSWER: Tariq Aziz

28. An effort to induce Quebec to accept the Canada Act of 1982, it included guarantees to maintain Quebec's cultural integrity and the bilingualism of Canada. FTP each:

a) Name this accord which died in 1990 when Newfoundland and Manitoba failed to approve it, causing Quebecois to reconsider independence.

ANSWER: Meech Lake Accord

b) Name the premier of Quebec who proposed the Meech Lake Accord.

ANSWER: Robert Bourassa

c) Name the prime minister of Canada from 1984-1993, who negotiated the Meech Lake Accord.

ANSWER: Brian Mulroney

29. For five points each, with a bonus five for all correct, name the five state capitals that are not served by the Interstate Highway System.

ANSWERS: Juneau, Carson City, Jefferson City, Pierre, and Dover

30. Given a description of a bone that begins with the letter "h," name the bone for ten points each.

a) This throat bone is the only bone that is not connected to another bone.

ANSWER: hyoid

b) It is the medical name for the big toe.

ANSWER: hallux

c) This bone is located in the wrist just below the fifth phalanx, or "pinky" finger.

ANSWER: hamate