## 2002 Martin Luther King Jr. Memorial Tournament University of Michigan/Duke University <br> Tossups by Pittsburgh A (Beth Davis, Amie Dupin, Matt Weiner) and Chicago D

1. The case dealt with a violation by two Arkansas men of the National Firearms Act. The District Court ruled the Act was unconstitutional under the $2^{\text {nd }}$ Amendment, but the Supreme Court reversed the decision, citing "the absence of any evidence that possession of such an instrument has some reasonable relationship to the efficiency of a well regulated militia." For 10 points identify this Supreme Court case, which established the constitutionality of national gun control laws.
Answer: U.S v. Miller
2. His intersection theorem states that for a decreasing sequence on bounded nonempty closed sets of real numbers, there must be a point that is common to all these sets. His axiom with Dedekind states that the points on a line can be put into a one-to-one correspondence with the real numbers. For 10 points - identify this mathematician, whose diagonal arguments showed that the set of real numbers is larger than the set of integers.
Answer: Georg Cantor
3. After spending a year as a the district attorney of Andrew County, Missouri, he became an advocate of judicial reform, publishing the book Our Penal Machinery and Its Victims. In a later job, he refused to use state police to break the Pullman strike, publicly opposing President Cleveland's use of federal troops. For 10 points - name this Democratic Governor of Illinois from 1893 to 1897, who also pardoned the anarchists convicted of instigating the Haymarket Square riot.
Answer: John Peter Altgeld

## AMYMONE: a-me-mo-ne

4. The African version of this creature was responsible for keeping water flowing. The more commonly known Greek one, described as female, lived in a pool near the Amymone spring at Lerma. Among the children of Echidna and Typhon, arrows dipped in her blood caused mortal wounds, and the assistance of lolaus was required to kill her. For 10 points - name this beast of nine heads who was slain as the second labor of Hercules.
Answer: hydra
5. This movie inspired an Ultravox song of the same name. It is often unclear whether the action is taking place in 1945 or 1959. The opening shot is that of intertwined lovers shown from the neck up as dust blows over them. Parallels are drawn between Elle's love affair with a German soldier and her current affair with a Japanese architect. For 10 points - identify this Alain Resnais film written penned by Marguerite Duras.
Answer: Hiroshima Mon Amour

## COETZEE: kutz-ee

6. His nonfiction includes Giving Offense: Essays on Censorship and Boyhood: Scenes From Provincial Life. He is more known for fictional characters such as classics professor Mrs. Curren; Susan Barton, who finds herself shipwrecked with a familiar companion; David Lurie; and a certain South African gardener. For 10 points - name this author of Age of Iron, Foe, and Waiting for the Barbarians, who became the first-ever two-time Booker Prize winner with Disgrace and The Life and Times of Michael K.
Answer: John Michael Coetzee
7. He alleges that Mary Magdalene "had a thing for dark meat," and admits that, like most dead people, he spends most of his time watching the living and in his last scene, he reminds God and Metatron that he would like to be put back into the Bible. Earlier, he reveals that God is a "SkeeBall fanatic" and that Jesus owes him twelve dollars, and proves his bona fides by a disturbing knowledge of Jay's masturbation habits. For 10 points - name this character from Dogma, the "thirteenth apostle" as played by Chris Rock.
Answer: Rufus
8. This group's connections with former provincial governor Nur Misuari led to the latter's September 2001 arrest while fleeing to Malaysia. With a name meaning "bearer of the sword," this group is on the list of foreign terrorist organizations of only one country: the United States. Investigation of its activities on the island of Basilan led to the discovery of links to AI-Qaeda and a U.S.-funded proxy war against it. For 10 points - name this Muslim militant group which has been holding hostages since May in the Philippines.

## Answer: Abu Sayyaf

9. They are composed of macroinstructions which group several mnemonics, and the mnemonics themselves, each of which corresponds to a machine-level opcode. Each platform requires its own compiler in order to use these; for example, MASM is used to compile for the Intel $80 \times 86$. For 10 points - identify this class of programming languages which improved upon machine languages but did not make the advances of the later procedural languages.
Answer: assembly languages
Accept: second generation languages
10. His actions led directly to the issuance of the Statute on the Provinces which established centrally controlled guberniia. At the height of his success, his army held Kazan and the Ural and Volga areas, and he impacted foreign policy by causing troops to be diverted from the Ottoman wars; however, he was soon defeated by Alexander Suvorov at Volgograd. For 10 points - name this Cossack who claimed to be Peter III while leading an eponymous Russian rebellion from 1773 to 1774.
Answer: Yemelyan Ivanovich Pugachev
11. The story begins with the revelation by Digory Venn that Thomasin and Damon Wildeve did not get married. Wildeve almost immediately goes to see his old lover but she falls for Thomasin's cousin, a diamond dealer from Paris who is visiting his mother. The plot centers center around the love lives of five characters from Egdon Heath. For 10 points - name this book by featuring Clym Yeobright and Eustacia Vye by Thomas Hardy.

## Answer: Return of the Native

12. One member of this class of polymers is found in the sap of the hevea brasiliensis tree, while others are manufactured through Ziegler-Natta polymerization. Only when they are crosslinked through vulcanization are they useful in the form of a flexible material which holds its form over a range of temperatures. They contain one more of a certain type of bond than vinyls. For 10 points - name these polymers which contain two carbon-carbon double bonds.

Answer: dienes

## BALAZS: ba-LASH

13. Balázs wrote the libretto to this opera, based on a Perrault story. A bloody torture chamber, a bloody armory, a bloody treasury, a bloody flower garden, and a lake of tears are found behind five of the seven locked doors which drive the plot. Another door brings only light, but the last hides the three prior wives of the title character, whom Judith joins as the door of light closes. For 10 points - name this one-act opera by Béla Bártok.
Answer: A Kékszakállú herceg vára
English: Duke Bluebeard's Castle
14. The creator of the Mounted Grenadiers and the Lautaro Lodge, he spent the last twenty-six years of his life in France after becoming disillusioned by the Argentine civil wars. He served as governor of Cuyo before winning the battles of Chacabuco and Maipu in Chile, after which he installed Bernardo O'Higgins as president; similarly, in 1821, he ceded the governorship of Peru to Simón Bolivar. For 10 points - name this independence leader known as the Liberator of the South.
Answer: José Francisco de San Martin
15. This document denied belief in the sacrifice of the mass and transubstantiation while supporting the supremacy of scripture, allowing for clerical marriage and formalizing monarchial supervision of religion. Adopted by a 1563 Convocation to replace the writings of Thomas Cranmer, it was designed to exclude Anabaptist and Catholic doctrine while combining many Protestant tenets. For 10 points - name this Elizabethan document which established the doctrine of the Anglican Church.
Answer: The Thirty-Nine Articles of Religion
16. At first, the title character is allowed to read only Robinson Crusoe, and text learning is deemphasized throughout in favor of hands-on discovery. Positing that nature, men, and things are the three sources of knowledge, this work gives a blueprint for redeeming men from their tendency to destroy that which is given by God. For 10 points - name this work of educational philosophy which follows the development of a fictional "noble savage," written by Jean-Jacques Rousseau.
Answer: Émile ou, de L'éducation
English: Emile, or On Education
17. It is located in the Chagos Archipelago, southeast of the Egmont Islands and Danger Island. A dependency of Mauritius until 1965, it is a highland in the Ninety East Range. Its native inhabitants, the llois, were moves to Mauritius in 1965 so that the U.S. and U.K. could adopt the island for its current use. For 10 points - identify this island in the British Indian Ocean Territory, the site of a joint U.S.-U.K. air base.

## Answer: Diego Garcia

18. The parent structure of this class of compounds is called gonane. In biology, then are generally produced by modifications to the isoprene hydrocarbon squalene. Commercially, they are produced by repeated ring additions to a single ring such as quinone. The most important one in the body is cholesterol, which is also used to derive several hormones. For 10 points - identify this type of compound whose base structure consists of 17 carbons in four rings.
Answer: steroids
19. Married to the Irish king Matholwch, she was badly treated by him and forced to be his cook, and her brothers heard of her ill treatment and sailed to Ireland to avenge her, killing her husband and son. In Celtic mythology, she was the goddess of love and beauty and the daughter of Llyr of Cambria. For 10 points - identify this Welsh queen, the sister of Bran.
Answer: Branwen
UJAMAA: oo-ja-mah
20. Disagreements with Idi Amin led Amin to challenge this man to a boxing match, with Muhammad Ali as referee. He refused, and instead overthrew Amin in 1979. He became Prime Minister of his country in 1961 and carried out his policy of ujamaa in an attempt to create an egalitarian socialist society via universal education and collectivization. In the 1970s he led a group of African states committed to ending white supremacy in South Africa and Rhodesia. For 10 points - identify this Tanzanian statesman, nicknamed Mwalimu in Swahili.
Answer: Julius Nyerere
Prompt on: Mwalimu
21. In his spare time, he runs an adoption program for squirrels, and began his campaign for mayor of New York City in 2001 by releasing a picture of himself cuddling one of his furry friends. He finished next to last, with less than a thousand votes, despite his innovative pledge to appoint Rudy Giuliani his special assistant and letting him run the city. For 10 points - name this man who, in 1984, shot four young men who attempted to rob him in the subway.
Answer: Bernard Goetz
22. After his resignation due to his disgust with the Colonial Service, he began a writing career, where he penned such novels as A Clergyman's Daughter. He expounded his Socialist views in The Road to Wigan Pier, but was deeply angered at contemporary left wing movements, as he described in Homage to Catalonia. Always opposed to totalitarianism and intellectual dishonesty from all quarters, For 10 points - identify this Socialist writer, best known for 1984.
Answer: George Orwell
Accept: Eric Blair
23. Commissioned by Luman Reed, this series begins by showing the domination of nature over sparsely placed savages, then moves on to a serene civilization in harmony with nature. Next is a Classical city, a battle scene, and finally ruins being taken over by nature again. Each component painting is set on the same bay at a progressively later time of day. For 10 points - identify this series designed to represent the cyclical nature of national power, painted by Thomas Cole. Answer: The Course of Empire
24. He killed a man for sleeping with his wife and was acquitted, the first successful "temporary insanity" defense. In the Civil War, he lost a leg at Gettysburg, and won the Medal of Honor.
Postwar, he served as Minister to Spain, and as Queen Isabella's lover. As head of the New York Monuments Commission he embezzled money meant to build a statue of himself and spent it on bourbon and hookers, and would often visit his lost leg in a museum. For 10 points - name this politician, best known for acquiring the land for Central Park in New York City.
Answer: Daniel Sickles
25. A stereotypical theoretical physicist, his colleagues joked that his presence in the same town would foul up experiments. They also acknowledged his brilliance, as he wrote an encyclopedia article on relativity by age 20 and was a professor by 23 . He proposed the existence of the fourth quantum number, later discovered by Goudsmit and Uhlenbeck, and postulated the existence of the particle that Fermi dubbed the neutrino. For 10 points - identify this physicist, best known for his exclusion principle.
Answer: Wolfgang Pauli
26. The first play staged by the Freie Buhne in 1889, this play takes place in a mansion overlooking an orphanage. While Jakob Engstrand claims his wife Johanna was a prostitute, Regina is actually the child of the late Captain Alving, whose son Oswald is in love with her. Mrs. Alving doesnt reveal this until the end of the play, when her son is dying, probably from inherited syphilis. For 10 points - name this play by Henrik Ibsen.
Answer: Gengangere
English: Ghosts

# 2002 Martin Luther King Jr. Memorial Tournament University of Michigan/Duke University Tossups by Pittsburgh A (Beth Davis, Amie Dupin, Matt Weiner) and Chicago D 

1. Answer these questions about Euripides' Medea for 10 points each.
A. (10) This character, identified only by her profession, explains Medea's situation in a long lament that begins the play.
Answer: the nurse
B. (10) This king's daughter, Glauce, is Jason's new wife; the king visits Medea in order to expel her and her sons from Corinth.
Answer: Creon
C. (10) Medea secures refuge in this city by offering its king a potion to increase his fertility.

Answer: Athens
2. Name these architects who worked on the U.S. Capitol building for 10 points each.
A. (10) The first architect of the Capitol, he won a contest judged by George Washington to design the building. He later served as superintendent of the Patent Office.
Answer: William Thornton
B. (10) Succeeding Benjamin Latrobe as Capitol architect in 1818, he designed the original dome.

Answer: Charles Bulfinch
C. (10) Appointed Capitol architect in 1851, he added the present north and south wings and is responsible for the cast iron dome which stands today.
Answer: Thomas Ustick Walter
3. Name these authors, all of whom had books on the New York Times bestseller list for hardcover non-fiction in 2001 for 10 points each.
A. (10) Her book, The Final Days, detailed the sleazy goings-on at the close of the Clinton Administration.
Answer: Barbara Olson
B. (10) After following his first Theodore Roosevelt book with the controversial Ronald Reagan bio Dutch, but returned to T.R. in 2001 with Theodore Rex.
Answer: Edmund Morris
C. (10) He received one of the largest advances in history for his autobiography, further augmenting the fortune he made as the longtime CEO of General Electric.
Answer: Jack Welch
4. Name these ancient Greek naval battles for 10 points each.
A. (10) In 405 BCE, the last major clash of the Peloponnesian War went in Sparta's favor when Lysander's fleet smashed the Athenians at this battle, named for the river of southern Thrace at whose mouth it occurred.
Answer: Aegospotami
B. (10) This 406 BCE battle near Lesbos was the last Athenian naval victory of the Peloponnesian War. Despite the win, the commanders of the fleet were put to death for allowing damage to the ships and failing to rescue overboard men.
Answer: Arginusae
C. (10) In this 480 BCE battle, Themistocles devised a strategy for defeating the larger fleet of Xerxes by luring the enemy into a narrow strait.
Answer: Salamis
5. Given a description, name the algebraic structure for 10 points each.
A. (10) A finite or infinite collection of object in which order has no significance.

Answer: set
B. (10) A set with two binary operators, addition and multiplication, that form an Abelian group under addition and a semigroup under multiplication
Answer: ring
C. (10) A ring that is commutative under multiplication, has an identity element, and has no divisors of zero.
Answer: integral domain
6. Name the following works of Mark Twain for 10 points each.
A. (10) Twain's first published story, it is about a compulsive gambler named Jim Smiley, and the title character, whose name is Daniel Webster.
Answer: The Celebrated Jumping Frog of Calaveras County
Accept: The Notorious Jumping Frog of Calaveras County
Accept: The Jumping Frog
B. (10) The title character of this book is a lawyer who discovers that two young men, one a
$1 / 32$ nd black slave, and the other a son of a rich landowner, were switched after birth and misled as to their ancestry.
Answer: The Tragedy of Puddn'head Wilson
C. (10) Set in Deer Lick, Missouri, this story was submitted to the Atlantic Monthly in 1876 and published by the Atlantic in 2001.
Answer: A Murder, A Mystery, and a Marriage
7. For 10 points each, name these Asian rivers which flow northward.
A. (10) This eastern Siberian river originates in mountains just west of Lake Baikal and empties into the Laptev Sea.
Answer: Lena River
B. (10) Formed by the convergence of the Vakhsh and Panj Rivers, much of this river's water is diverted for irrigation before it reaches its outlet, the Aral Sea.
Answer: Amu Darya
C. (10) This river flows well over two thousand miles from the Altai Mountains in western Siberia, emptying through its namesake gulf into the Kara Sea.
Answer: Ob River
8. Answer these questions about a movie from this summer for the stated number of points.
A. (10) A surprise hit over the summer, this movie concerned a sorority princess following her exboyfriend to graduate school at Harvard.
Answer: Legally Blonde
B. (5) This actress stars as Elle Woods in Legally Blonde.

Answer: Reese Witherspoon
C. (15) This line of hair coloring had an extensive marketing agreement with Legally Blonde, including handouts at movies and a shot of a box of hair dye in the movie.
Answer: Clairol Herbal Essences
9. For 10 points each, name these features of the sun's surface.
A. (10) These areas of lowered temperature occur in magnetically opposed pairs.

Answer: sunspots
B. (10) These are jets of cool, dense gas arcing into the corona, as seen during solar eclipses Answer: prominences
C. (10) These appear as jets lined up at the edge of granulation patterns in the lower chromosphere.
Answer: spicules
10. Answer the following about principles of conduct in various Asian religions for 10 points each. A. (10) Hindu tradition holds that this smriti text directing the conduct of Brahmins was written by the first man, also the survivor of the great flood.

## Answer: Laws of Manu

Accept: Manava Dharma-sastra
B. (10) Right Understanding, Right Thought, and Right Speech, are among the components of this Buddhist guide to enlightenment.
Answer: Ariya atthaangika magga
English: Eightfold Path
C. (10) The highest of the sacred values in this system is Jen, or benevolence.

Answer: Confucianism
11. Name these factions from the French Revolution for 10 points each.
A. (10) Founded in 1789 , this network of 1200 clubs controlled the Revolution until it was banned following the Reign of Terror.
Answer: Jacobins
B. (10) This group, led by Antoine Barnave, supported a constitutional monarchy and opposed war with Austria until their 1792 suppression by the Jacobins.

## Answer: Feuillants

C. (10) Led by Jacques Pierre Brissot, this republican group was named for the southwestern department which provided their power base. Also destroyed in 1792, they opposed the Austrian war and the Jacobin economic policy.
Answer: Gironde
Accept: Girondists
12. Answer these questions about French medieval literature for 10 points each.
A. (10) This crafty protagonist of a many-branched cycle of poems does battle against Isengrim the wolf.
Answer: Reynard the fox
B. (10) The earliest manuscript of this poem by Gervais du Bus includes 130 musical works. It features a hero whose name is an acronym of the initials of the cardinal sins.
Answer: Roman de Fauvel
English: Romance of Fauvel
C. (10) Chanson de Roland belongs to this cycle of chanson de geste; the title refers to Roland's uncle, Charlemagne.
Answer: Geste du Roi
English: Geste of the King
13. Identify the following women from Mozart's Don Giovanni for 10 points each.
A. (10) This peasant girl is almost seduced by Don Giovanni on her wedding day.

Answer: Zerlina
B. (10) Don Giovanni attempts to rape this noblewomen in the opening scene of the play.

Answer: Donna Anna
C. (10) This woman believes Don Giovanni will marry her and follows him throughout the opera. She joins a convent at the end of the opera.
Answer: Donna Elvira
14. Name these Israeli political parties for 10 points each.
A. (10) Currently joined with Gesher and Meimad in the One Israel coalition, this party, whose Knesset delegation includes Shimon Peres and Ehud Barak, supports the Oslo accord and mixed government-market economics.
Answer: Labor Party
Answer: Mifleget ha-Avodah ha-Yisraelit
Answer: Maarach
B. (10) Supporting a more hard-line approach to disputed territories and a capitalistic economy, this party, the second largest block in the Knesset, counts current Prime Minister Sharon among its members.
Answer: Likud
Accept: Union Party
C. (10) With seventeen seats, only two fewer than Likud, is this right-wing party composed of Sephardic Orthodixim who follow the teachings of Ovadiah Yosef.
Answer: Shas
Answer: Shomrei Torah Sephardim
Answer: Sephardic Torah Guardians
15. Name these actinide metals used in everyday life for 10 points each.
A. (10) This fissionable isotope makes up .7 per cent of uranium found in nature and is used in nuclear reactors.
Answer: uranium- $\mathbf{2 3 5}$
B. (10) A small amount of the 241 isotope of this element is used in smoke detectors.

Answer: americium
C. (10) The mantle in gas lanterns is often coated with a compound that includes the 232 isotope of this element.
Answer: thorium
16. Name these people whose names are attached to Panama Canal-related treaties
A. (10) The 1850 caused a dispute between the US and Great Britain which required renegotiated treaty.
Answer: Clayton-Bulwer Treaty
B. (10) This British ambassador to the U.S. agreed to nullify the Clayton-Bulwer treaty and concede British claims on the canal to the U.S. provided that all states' ships could make equal use of the canal.
Answer: Lord Julian Pauncefote, First Baron of Preston
C. (10) The Columbian foreign minister, he negotiated a U.S. lease on the Isthmus in 1903, but the Columbian senate failed to ratify the deal.
Answer: Tomás Herrán
17. Answer the following regarding Othello for 10 points each.
A. (10) This is the man Othello chooses as his second in command, which angers lago.

Answer: Michael Casio
B. (10) lago privately accuses Desdeona of sleeping with Casio, using a handkerchief brought him by whom, Desdemona's servant and lago's wife?
Answer: Emilia
C. (10) The marriage of Othello and Desdemona this man, Desdemona's father and a Senator of Venice.
Answer: Brabantio
18. Identify the characters who replaced these MASH officers who left the show during its run for 10 points each.
A. (10) Trapper John McIntyre

Answer: Captain B.J. Hunnicutt
B. (10) Lieutenant Colonel Henry Blake

Answer: Colonel Sherman Potter
C. (10) Major Frank Burns

Answer: Major Charles Winchester
19. For 10 points apiece, name these turn-of-the-twentieth-century Austrian painters.
A. (10) A founder of art noveau in Vienna, he created the Beethoven Frieze which covers several walls at the Sezession, of which he served as the first president.
Answer: Gustav Klimt
B. (10) This artist painted the family of Arnold Schoenberg, then ran off with Schoenberg's wife. Answer: Richard Gerstl
C. (10) Some of his works, focusing on the haunting qualities of sexuality, were burned in 1912, when he was imprisoned for obscenity.
Answer: Egon Schiele
20. Identify the following regarding the Barbary Pirates for 10 points each.
A. (10) This American commander intimidated the Sultan of Morocco into compliance, then blockaded Tripoli where in the course of fighting he lost the frigate Philadelphia
Answer: Edward Preble
B. (10) This man led the expedition to burn the captured Philadelphia in Tripoli Harbor, but is best known for his toast the night before: "Our country, right or wrong!"
Answer: Stephen Decatur
C. (10) This was name of a father and son: the father was Preble's replacement in the Mediterranean and the son killed Decatur in a duel in 1815.
Answer: Samuel and James Barron
21. Answer the following about an art movement for 10 points each.
A. (10) Meaning "pictures from a floating world," this movement developed in Tokugawa Japan and greatly influenced Degas and Van Gogh.
Answer: ukiyo-e
B. (10) Ukiyo-e was concerned with prints made on this medium.

Answer: wood blocks or equivalents
C. (10) This leading ukiyo-e artist produced such works as Group of Workmen Building a Boat, Thirty-Six Views of Mount Fuji, and the archetypical ukiyo-e piece, The Great Wave Off Kanagawa.
Answer: Hokusai Katsushika
22. For 10 points each, name these biological processes.
A. (10) This cycle recovers energy form carbohydrates, amino acids, and fatty acids after they have been converted into acetyl-CoA.
Answer: citric acid cycle
Accept: Krebs cycle
Accept: tricarboxylic acid cycle
B. (10) This is the synthesis of glucose from non-carbohydrate precursors.

Answer: gluconeogenesis
C. (10) This series of reactions in the cristae reduces NADH and FADH2.

Answer: electron transport chain
23. Name these Billie Holiday standards from clues for 10 points each.
A. (10) Written by Cafe Society regular Lewis Allen, the song graphically deals with issues of racism in the south.
Answer: Strange Fruit
B. (10) This song, written by Ram Ramirez, Jimmy Davis, and James Sherman, was Holiday's biggest hit. It is subtitled "Oh, where can you be?"

## Answer: Lover Man

C. (10) The most popular of Holiday's own compositions, it declares that "empty pockets don't ever make the grade."

## Answer: God Bless the Child

24. Given a line of poetry in which the same word fills in two blanks, give the word, the title of the poem in which the line is found, and the author of the poem, for 5 points each.
A. (15) "Beauty is BLANK, BLANK beauty,'-that is all/Ye know on earth, and all ye need to know."
Answers: "truth"
"Ode On a Grecian Urn"
John Keats
B. (15) "...And men below, and saints above;/for love is BLANK and BLANK is love."

Answers: "heaven"
"The Lay of the Last Minstrel"
Sir Walter Scott
25. Identify the following regarding Third World socialism for 10 points each.
A. (10) This state in southwestern India had the first ever popularly elected Marxist government, which distinguished itself through highly successful land redistribution and universal literacy programs.
Answer: Kerala
B. (10) This man took over a left wing coalition government in Guatemala. When he attempted to nationalize land owned by the United Fruit Company, he was overthrown by a CIA backed coup. Answer: Jacobo Arbenz Guzman
C. (10) A Marxist elected as part of a left wing coalition in Chile, the CIA backed coup ended the hemisphere's second oldest streak of constitutional rule
Answer: Salvador Allende Gossens
26. For 10 points apiece, name these gods of Mayan mythology.
A. (10) Depicted with a scaled reptilian body holding a serpent-like axe was this god of rain and lightning.
Answer: Chac
B. (10) Associated with the jaguar, this Mayan sun god, with a name meaning "sun-eyed lord," was depicted as a vigorous young man.
Answer: Kinich Ahau
C. (10). This benevolent feathered serpent god of air and wind was the Mayan counterpart to Quetzalcoatl.
Answer: Kukulcan
Answer: Gucumatz

