

ISU Fall Tourney  
Round 8

1) Regarded as the father of Latin prose literature because of his history, the *Origines*, in which he mentions no general by name, and the *De Re Rustica* about running a farm. He was a quaestor for Scipio, who later became an enemy, a praetor in Sardinia, and quelled a revolt in Spain as consul in 195 B.C. In later years he was an envoy to Carthage, saw their alarming prosperity, and began exclaiming "Carthage must be destroyed" at the end of every Senate speech. However, he was best remembered for another office in which he curbed the growing extravagance at Rome. FTP name this moralist, who in 184 became censor.

Answer: Marcus Porcius Cato the Elder or Cato the Censor.

2) Pyruvate carboxylase and phosphoenolpyruvate carboxylase are the enzymes that catalyze the first two steps of this metabolic pathway. Fructose biphosphatase and glucose-6 phosphatase are two other enzymes that are critical in the regulation of this pathway. Glucose-6 phosphatase is found only in the liver, which allows the liver to serve as a glucose reservoir for the rest of the body. The other enzymes of this pathway are shared by glycolysis, the pathway in opposition of this one. FTP, identify this metabolic pathway which creates glucose from pyruvate.

Answer: Gluconeogenesis.

3) Depicted as an art show kleptomaniac in an episode of the *Simpson's*, he began his career as an Abstract Expressionist but he and his friend Robert Rauschenberg, inspired by Duchamp, turned to another form. Portraying objects "seen, but not looked at" he raised the mundane to the level of high art, causing William de Kooning to note "you could give that son-of-a-bitch two beer cans and he could sell them." This comment resulted in *Painted Bronze* which, in 1960, sold for \$960. FTP name this Pop Artist who painted everyday things like alphabets, numbers, and most notably, flags.

Answer: Jasper Johns.

4) Described by critic Alvin Toffler as "The book that pulled the trigger on history," it came about after its author sent a questionnaire to the women in her 1942 graduation class at Smith and discovered that the vast majority of them were unsatisfied. It concerned itself with "the problem that has no name" which was, essentially, a "devastating boredom with life" caused by the way in which women exclusively identify themselves with their husband and children. FTP name this revolutionary work that sparked the second Women's Rights movement, written by Betty Friedan.

Answer: The Feminine Mystique.

5) Songs on the soundtrack included "Police Truck" by the Dead Kennedys, "Jerry Was A Race Car Driver" by Primus, and "Superman" by Goldfinger. The three two-player modes were HORSE, Graffiti, and Trick Attack. Rune Glifberg scored big points with the Christ Air, Elissa Steamer used the Judo Madonna, and the title character busted out Kickflip McTwist style. FTP, name the 1999 release which revived interest in skateboarding video games.

Answer: Tony Hawk's Pro Skater (Do NOT accept THPS 2, 3, or 4)

6) Science

7) William Davenant, Colley Cibber, William Whitehead, Alfred Austin, Thomas Shadwell, Robert Southey, Robert Bridges, John Betjeman, John Dryden, John Masefield, and Cecil Day Lewis all held this office. The first to officially hold it was Ben Jonson, and the current holder is Ted Hughes. FTP William Wordsworth from 1843-1850 and Alfred, Lord Tennyson from then until his death in 1892 held this office, the official court poet of England.

Answer: Poet Laureate.

8) Fetiukov, a former office big shot who tries to shirk work. Gopchik, virtually a child. Senka, who is nearly deaf. Buinovsky, a newly arrived ex-submarine captain. Tsezar, a former filmmaker with a cushy office job and lots of care packages. Alyosha, an optimistic Baptist who relies on faith to get him through a

25 year term, and Tiurin, the grizzled commander of the 104th squad. These, along with Shukhov wrongly accused of treason in WWII and better known for his first two names, are the main characters in, FTP, what Alexander Solzhenitsyn work about a Soviet prison camp.

Answer: One Day in the Life of Ivan Denisovich.

9) Most of his work was either published posthumously or edited in French by Dumont and compiled in the *Traites de legislation*; The *Introduction to the Principles of Morals* and *Fragment on Government* are exceptions. He attempted to make the law more accessible to the lay person by using paraphrasis - rewording legal terms to associate them concretely with pleasure or pain. Among his practical ideas were the Panopticon, a circular prison that needed only one guard and the proposal, put forth in *Auto-Icon*, that the monument to a dead person should be his own body. FTP name this British thinker who asserted that the "fundamental axiom is the greatest happiness of the greatest number," the founder of Utilitarianism.

Answer: Jeremy Bentham.

10) Without them many of the scales cannot be spelled correctly and the chords become non-linear (mathematically impossible). By using them as necessary, the alphabetic spellings which correspond to the first seven triads can be maintained. For 10 points name these types of notes which have the same pitch but are written differently, of which an example would be A sharp and B flat.

Answer: Enharmonic Notes.

11) Science

12) In the late 1840's he was sent to Turkey where he helped modernize the army and participated in Hafiz Pasha's campaign against the Egyptians. A proponent of railroads for rapid mobilizations and telegraph lines for coordinated attacks he demonstrated the effectiveness of these new technologies with victories against Denmark in the conflict over Schleswig-Holstein and at Langensalza and Koniggratz in the Seven Weeks War. FTP name his Prussian Chief of the General Staff who orchestrated the defeat of the French forces in the Franco-Prussian War.

Answer: Helmuth Karl Bernhard von Moltke.

13) The band started out as a trio under the name of the Jet Set and then the Beefeaters before they added Michael Clarke and Chris Hillman, who, because of their inexperience, were not allowed to play on the band's first single, a new take on a Dylan tune with a Bach-esque opening on a 12-string Rickenbacker guitar. The group had a lot of turn over as Gene Clark then David Crosby, Clarke, and finally Hillman quit the band, leaving Roger McGuinn as the only original member. FTP name this American rock band with hits such as "Eight Miles High," "Turn! Turn! Turn!," and "Mr. Tambourine Man."

Answer: The Byrds.

14) At the beginning of the Civil War it was burned in order to keep it out of Confederate hands. It would later change sides eight times and its pre-war population of 3,000 was quickly reduced to 100. During the Antietam campaign, Stonewall Jackson trapped Dixon Miles' 12,500 troops here, gaining the largest Rebel POW bag in the entire war. Located at the confluence of the Shenandoah and Potomac rivers at the northern end of the Shenandoah valley, FTP name this Federal arsenal unsuccessfully raided October 16, 1859 by John Brown.

Answer: Harper's Ferry.

15) Science

16) He was drowned in boiling water by the daughters of Cocalus, king of Carmicus, while pursuing the fugitive Daedulus. This brought to an end a sequence of events which included, in no particular order, the murder of his son, Androgeos, after winning all the events in the Panathenaic games, the sack of the city of Megara after it was betrayed by Scylla, his refusal to sacrifice a bull which had been given to him by Poseidon, and his wife's subsequent copulation with that bull. FTP name this father of Phaedra and Ariadne, opponent of Theseus, judge of the dead in Hades, and ruler of Crete.

Answer: Minos.

17) Traditional belief still dominates the religious scene, although Catholicism and Protestantism are

heavily represented. Its major exports are oil, diamonds, and minerals and its currency is the Kwanza. It is governed by the democratically elected Jose Eduardo dos Santos who has been fighting a sporadic civil war with Jonas Savimbi and the UNITA for the past ten years. Bordered by Zambia, Namibia, and Zaire, FTP name this former colony of Portugal, on the south-western coast of Africa with capital at Luanda.

Answer: Angola.

18) Expelled from the Stanton Institute of Technology for not designing in historical styles, he became an assistant to Henry Cameron. He would later have trouble finding customers, and would, for a short time, have to work in a quarry. While there he raped Dominique Francon, who would later become his mistress. Befriending newspaper publisher Gail Wynand and dealing with the criticism of collectivist Ellsworth Toohey, he was charged with and then acquitted of dynamiting Cortland homes, which he had designed for Peter Keating. FTP name this uncompromising architect, the hero of Ayn Rand's *The Fountainhead*.

Answer: Howard Rourke.

19). After serving as secretary of the African National Congress's Youth League, in 1952 he became the National Volunteer in Chief for the ANC's Campaign Against Unjust Laws. He spent much of the late 50's on trial for treason and in 1962 he was convicted of illegally leaving the country and was sentenced to five years in prison; this was changed to a life sentence after his conviction for sabotage in the Rivonia Trial, although he was released in 1990. FTP name this 1993 Nobel Peace Prize recipient who helped topple apartheid and became president of South Africa.

Answer: Nelson Mandela.

20) The high points are the repulse of a group of Marathon veterans by a chorus of old women and the chagrin of Cinesias when his wife Myrrhine teases him but does not have sex with him. Performed in 411 B.C. shortly after the Athenian disaster in Sicily, it ends with Peace made between the Spartans and the Athenians, brokered by a woman whose name means "Releaser of War." FTP name this Aristophanes comedy about a sex strike organized by the title character.

Answer: Lysistrata.

Bonus: Answer the following about Latin American Literature.

1. This term was first used by Cuban writer Alejo Carpentier in his *The Kingdom of this World*. It refers to literature that combines everyday life with wild aspects of the imagination such as myth and religion seen in such works as Garcia Marquez's *One Hundred Years of Solitude*.

Answer: Magical Realism.

1. This Cuban author of *Explosion in a Cathedral* and *The Lost Steps* coined the term "magical realism" in the preface to his *The Kingdom of the World*.

Answer: Alejo Carpentier.

2. This Chilean novelist is a distant relative of a one time dictator of Chile. A magical realist, her works include *The House of Spirits*, the *Infinite Plan* and *Eva Luna*.

Answer: Isabel Allende.

3. This Argentinean poet and short story writer is known for collections such as *Ficciones*, *The Aleph*, and *Brodie's Report*. The use of the labyrinth as a symbol for life is prevalent throughout his works.

Answer: Jorge Luis Borges.

Bonus: Identify things about the British conquest of India FTPE.

1. This 1757 victory of Robert Clive and the British East India Company over Siraj-ud-dualah, the Nawab of Bengal, partly due to the defection of Mir Jafar and most of the Nawab's troops, paved the way for the British conquest.

Answer: Plassey.

2. He was the first Governor General of India, serving at that post from 1773-1784. He took away any semblance of the Nawab's independence but was impeached on charges of extortion after stepping down. Although Edmund Burke was the head prosecuting attorney, he was acquitted.

Answer: Warren Hastings.

3. This Confederacy of states nominally lead by the Peshwa, became the dominant Indian power after the decline of the Moghuls. Their expansion was stopped by the Afghans at Panipat in 1761 and later they fought three separate wars against the British before their final defeat in 1818.

Answer: Marathas.

4. This trading organization formed in 1600 first reached India in 1608 and soon created Presidencies at Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras. They spearheaded the conquest of India sometimes with their own troops and officers.

Answer: East India Company.

Bonus: 20th century economists from clues FTPE.

1. This author *The General Theory of Employment, Interest, and Money* may have been the most influential economist of the century. He attacked classical economics arguing that during depressions governments should spend on a deficit thus controlling aggregate demand and thereby aggregate output and unemployment.

Answer: John Maynard Keynes.

2. This Swedish Economist shared the 1974 Nobel Prize with intellectual enemy Frederick Hayek. He authored *An American Dilemma* and *Asian Drama: An Enquiry into the Poverty of Nations*, in which he argued that both on an individual and national level, the rich get richer and the poor get poorer.

Answer: Gunnar Myrdal.

3. This Canadian-born economist wrote *The Affluent Society* in which he tried to destroy the myth of "Consumer Sovereignty" as well as *The New Industrialist* in which he attacked what he viewed as the oligarchy of large corporations.

Answer: John Kenneth Galbraith.

Bonus: Identify the interstate highway from cities it passes through 5-5-10-10.

1. Fargo, Sioux Falls, Sioux City.

Answer: I-29.

2. Albuquerque, Oklahoma City, Little Rock

Answer: I-40.

3. Helena, Butte, Salt Lake City.

Answer: I-15.

4. Akron, Charleston W.Va, Columbia, S.C.

Answer: I-77.

Bonus: Identify the Thomas Hardy novels from clues FTPE.

1. It concerns an ambitious freemason who applies to Christminster but whose life becomes a wreck after long love affairs with Arbella Donn and Sue Bridehead.

Answer: Jude the Obscure.

2. The protagonist, Gabriel Oak competes with Farmer Boldwood and Sergeant Troy for the hand of Bathseba Everdene who has recently inherited her uncle's fortune.

Answer: Far From the Madding Crowd.

3. A very drunk Michael Henchard sells his wife to a sailor and then vows to not drink for twenty years. He soon prospers but eighteen years later after his wife returns with their daughter and he squabbles with his former assistant Donald Farfrae his fortunes change quickly.

Answer: The Mayor of Casterbridge.

3. A Ms. Durbeyfeld is raped by Alec before falling in love with Angel Clare who cannot forgive her for that. Eventually she kills Alec and runs off with Angel before being caught by the authorities and hung.

Answer: Tess of the D'urbervilles.

Bonus: Puccini operas from descriptions FTPE.

1. Cio-Cio-San is a geisha living in Nagasaki who commits suicide after the return of her husband Pinkerton with Kate his new American wife. It was based on a work by David Belasco.

Answer: Madame Butterfly.

2. The title character is the princess at Peking who agrees to marry anyone who can answer her three riddle, however, if they fail they are beheaded. Calaf, the son of the deposed King of Tartary succeeds but says that the title character may kill him if she discovers his name before morning. It ends with Calaf confessing his love to the title character who then accepts it.

Answer: Turandot.

3. Based on a Sarah Bernhardt play, the title character loves painter Mario Cavaradossi who is suspected and then tortured by reactionary policeman Scarpia. The title character kills Scarpia, witnesses the death of Cavaradossi, and then throws herself off the Castel de Sant' Angelo.

Answer: Tosca.

4. The plot to this opera is pretty much the same as to a similarly titled Massenet work based on a work by Abbe Prevost. The title character has an affair with Des Grieux, leaves him, and then returns after he becomes a monk. She dies in prison after being arrested for suspicion of prostitution.

Answer: Manon Lescaut.

Bonus: Give the author from some of their short stories FTPE

1. "The Sisters," "The Dead," "Counterparts," "Araby."

Answer: James Joyce.

2. "The Bride Comes to Yellow Sky," "The Blue Hotel," "The Open Boat"

Answer: Stephen Crane

3. "The Diamond as Big as the Ritz," "Bernice Bobs Her Hair," "The Jellybean," "The Camel's Back"

Answer: Francis Scott Key Fitzgerald.

Bonus: Identify the female Egyptian goddesses from clues FTPE.

1. Symbolized by the ostrich feather, she was the personification of law and truth and goddess of justice as well as the consort of Thoth.

Answer: Maat.

1. This old goddess fulfilled many duties including that of Love Goddess, Moon Goddess, and "Mistress of the Underworld." Quizbowlers best know her as the goddess either worshipped as a cow or possessing a human body with the head of a cow.

Answer: Hathor.

2. She was a Primeval mother goddess and husband of Geb. Her offspring include Osiris, Isis, Set, and Nephthys.

Answer: Nut.

3. This Cat goddess probably symbolized the growth inducing rays of the sun. Her son, Khnemu was in turn a god of the Moon.

Answer: Bast.

Bonus: Refer to Attachment. Given a piece of art, identify the culture that produced it, FTPE.

1. Figure A.

Answer: Etruscan.

2. Figure B.

Answer: Minoan.

3. Figure C.

Answer: Olmec.

For the stated number of points, given the slogan for toys released or re-released in the 1980's give the toy name.

1. (5) "A real American Hero."

Answer: G.I.Joe

2. (10) "More than meets the eye."

Answer: Transformers

3.(15) "Illusion is the ultimate weapon."

Answer: MASK (also accept Mobile Armored Strike Kommand)

Bonus: Identify these important Medieval Women from clues FTPE.

1. This lover of Troubadour poets went on the 2nd Crusade with her first husband Louis VII of France but is more famous for her marriage to Henry II of England during which time she often roused her sons Richard and John to rebel against their father.

Answer: Eleanor of Aquitaine.

2. She allegedly held the papacy in the 9th century between the reigns of Leo IV and Benedict III, although there is little evidence to back up the claim. According to legend she was discovered after giving birth and was promptly dragged and stoned to death.

Answer: Pope Joan of Ingelheim.

3. An abbess of a Benedictine nunnery this 12th century mystic and advocate of women's importance in the church known as "The Sybil of the Rhine" wrote the *Scivias*, a book of apocalyptic visions which came to her while she was suffering from migraines as well as the morality play *Ordo Virtutum*.

Answer: Hildegard von Bingen or Hildegard of Bingen.

Bonus: Identify key works of 19th century Continental Philosophy, FTPE.



1. This Hegel masterpiece was supposedly completed on the same day in 1807 as Napoleon's victory at Jena. It described how the human race and reason were progressing, beginning with Sensory Consciousness, progressing onto the Perceptual Consciousness of Aristotle and finally to the Understanding Consciousness of Kant.

Answer: Phenomenology of Spirit. (accept mind instead of spirit)

2. This Soren Kierkegaard work consists mostly of aphorisms and literary references and is subtitled A Fragment of Life. It contrasts the aesthetic and ethical way of living eventually advocating some compromise of the two.

Answer: Either/Or or Esten-eller.

3. The goal of this Frederick Nietzsche work, subtitled *A Book for Everyone and No One*, was to overcome the nihilism of Schopenhauer. Its author does this by declaring god dead and offering "a new faithfulness on the earth" based on the *Urbemensch* or over-man.

Answer: Thus Spake Zarathustra or Also Sprach Zarathustra.

Bonus: Identify these early 20th century American politicians.

1. A financier by profession he never ran for public office but held multiple economic posts including Chairman of the War Industries Board during WWI and a member of the United Nations Atomic Energy Commission after WWII.

Answer: Bernard Baruch.

2. His posts include associate justice of the Supreme Court, Harding's Secretary of State, and chief Justice of the Supreme Court after his nomination by Hoover. He also unsuccessfully ran for president against Wilson in 1916.

Answer: Charles Evans Hughes.

3. The Senate Majority Leader from Massachusetts, this conservative republican was Wilson's main opponent in the battles for ratification of the Treaty of Versailles and entrance into the League of Nations.

Answer: Henry Cabot Lodge.

Bonus: Identify the asinine shows new to this years lineup, FTPE.

1. Television producer Jake Silver, played by Mark Feuerstein, takes a job at a local station after he is smitten by its hair stylist played by Ashley Williams. Apparently wordplay confusing bonk with boink is the best its writers could do.

Answer: Good Morning Miami.

2. A dope moves in with his wife's parents played by Jean Smart and Dennis Farina who obviously didn't learn his lesson after Buddy Faro.

Answer: In Laws.

3. Crimes are seen from the views of cops, paramedics, and reporters in this new NBC drama starring Mykelti Williamson, Donnie Wahlberg, and Jason Gedrick.

Answer: Boomtown.

Bonus: Answer questions about a German playwright from clues FTPE.

1. His works include *The Life of Galileo*, *The Good Woman of Setzuan*, and the *Caucasian Chalk Circle*. A devoted Marxist, he spent his later life in East Berlin.

Answer: Bertolt Brecht.

2. Brecht pioneered this form of theater with Erwin Piscator. It was intended to advocate political and social reform by use of the alienation affect. Choruses and music were included and plots were scattered and episodic.

Answer: Epic Theatre.

3. Brecht collaborated with composer Kurt Weill on this musical drama based on Gray's Beggar's Opera and intended as an indictment of capitalist society.

Answer: Three Penny Opera.

2. The setting of this Brecht play is the Thirty Years War. After twelve episodes, the protagonist, a camp follower who sells trinkets, finds herself alone in the world.

Answer: Mother Courage and her Children.

Bonus: Name the following Nazi leaders FTPE.

1. This man, a WWI ace, was the head of the Luftwaffe. He was convicted at Nuremburg but committed suicide before he was executed.

Answer: Hermann Goering.

2. This man was the head of the U-Boat fleet and succeeded Hitler to power, eventually surrendering to the Allies on May 7 1945.

Answer: Admiral Karl Donitz.

3. He was the Reich's architect as well as a leader of war time industry. At Nuremburg he was sentenced to 30 years in prison. After serving them he wrote *Inside the Third Reich*.

Answer: Albert Speer.