

1. History Europe

TOSSUP After the Black Death of 1348-9 killed much of England's population, the 1351 Statute of Laborers was adopted, fixing wages, in addition, the commoners desired liberty, particularly from the Capital or Poll Tax. This man became leader of the revolt bearing his name, in 1381 he seized Canterbury, and then marched on London. Richard II met with him and promised to abolish serfdom, feudal service, and monopolies. For 10 points -- name this man killed at his second meeting with the Mayor of London.

Answer: Wat Tyler

BONUS English History Grab Bag. For the stated number of points:

A. (5,5) Shakespeare's MacBeth was in part a true story. Within 20 years, in what year was Duncan slain by MacBeth and How long was MacBeth's reign (to the nearest year)

Answer: year = 1040, duration = 17 years

B. (5,5) Who was the King of England and who was the King of France as the Hundred Year War began?

Answer: England = Edward III , France = Philip VI

C. (10 all or nothing) Three kings of England were in the House of York. Name them.

Answer: Edward IV, Edward V, Richard III

2. Art/Architecture/Photography

Created as the Museum of Manufactures in 1852, just after the Great Exhibition, the government saw it principally as a way of raising the standards of British design in the context of the Industrial Revolution as well as educating visitors. Later renamed the South Kensington Museum, it opened on its present site in 1857. For 10 points -- name this British institution soon to be home to a spiral addition designed by the American architect Daniel Libeskind, which houses works such as the Raphael tapestry Cartoons, named in 1899 for the monarch and her consort.

Answer: The Victoria and Albert Museum (accept V and A or Vic)

BONUS

Given a picture of a painting from the New York Museum of Modern Art web page, give the artist and title for 5 points each.

(Reader, show players following pages (2,3,4) for illustrations)

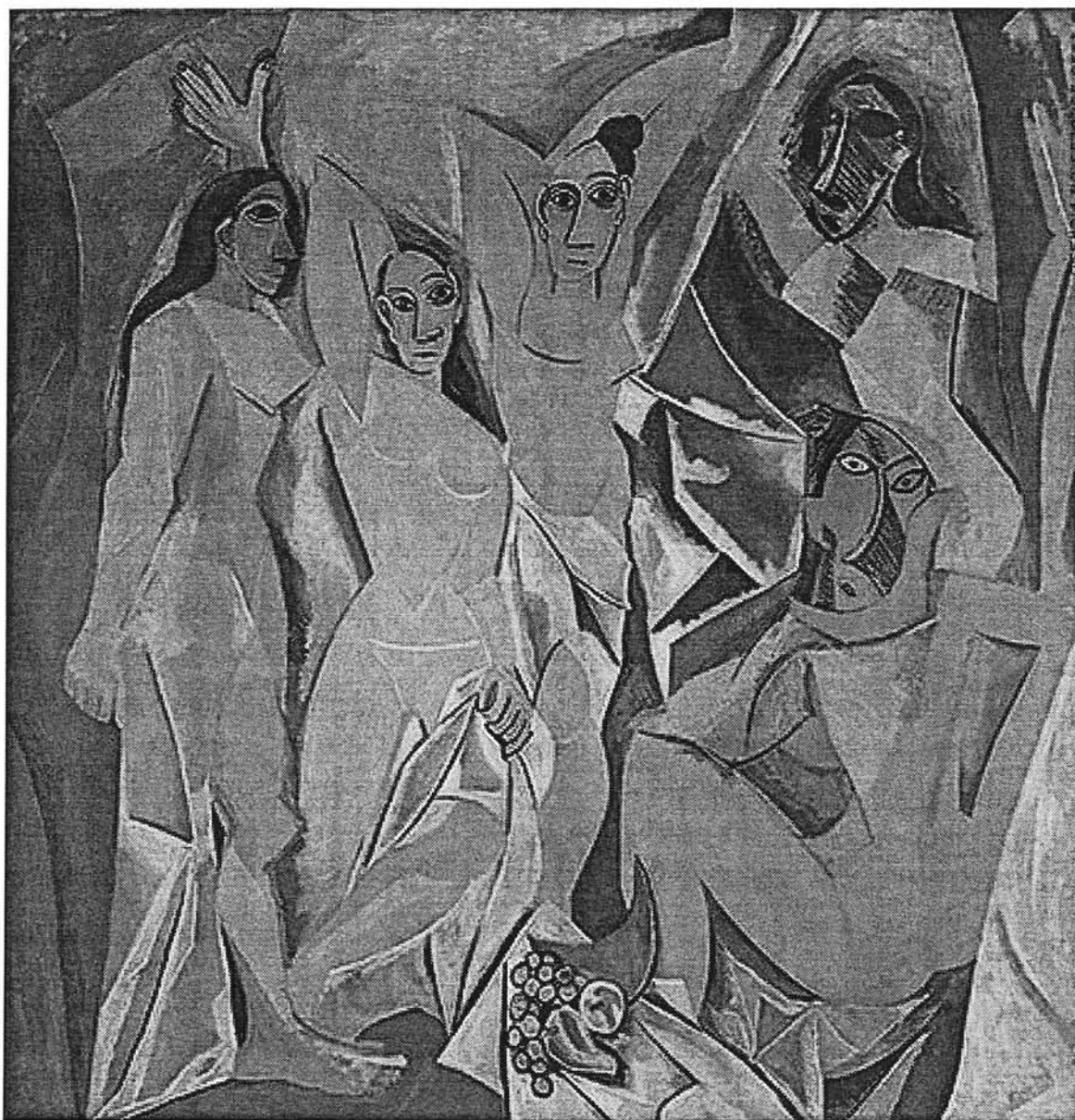
Answer:

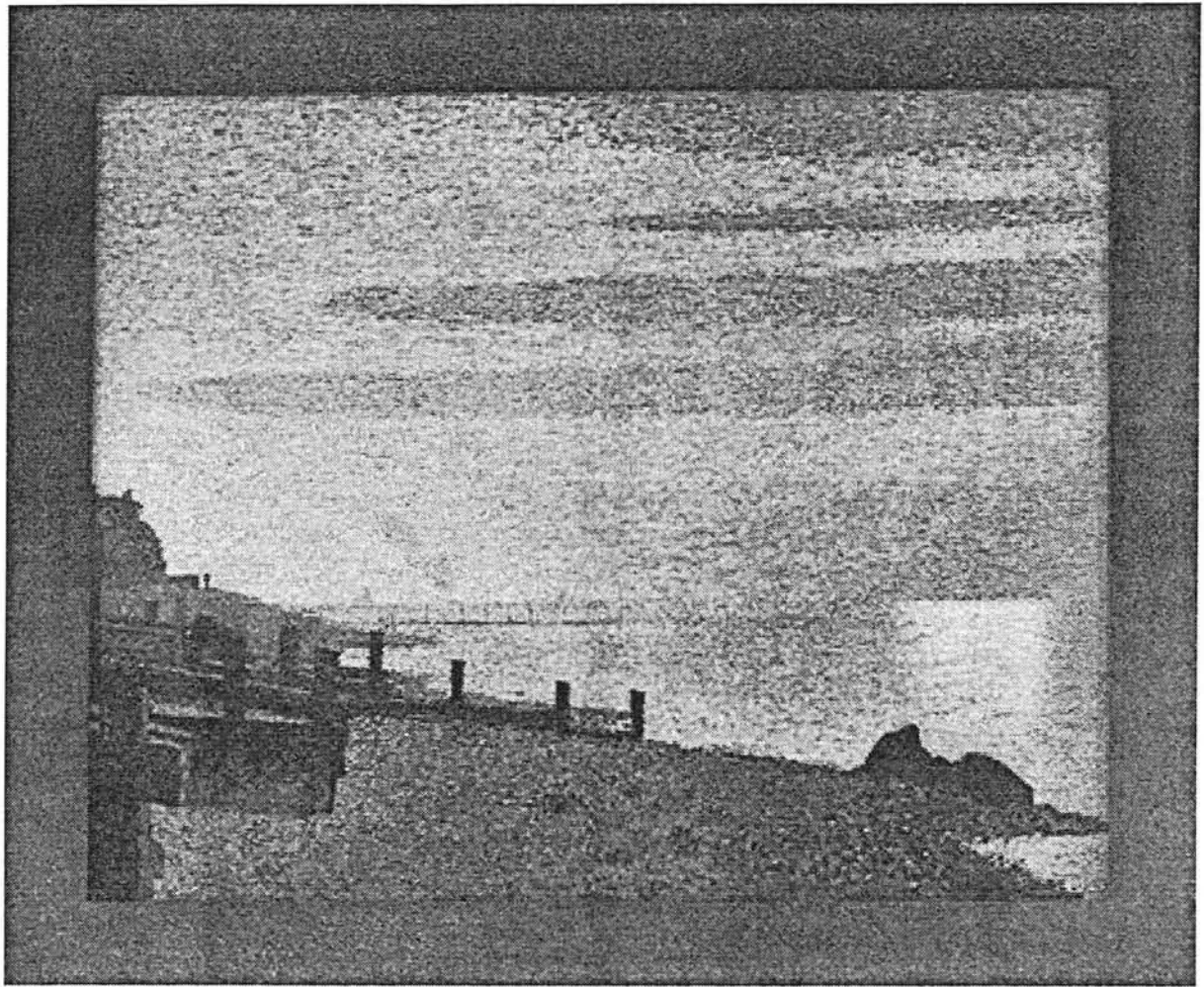
A. Vincent van Gogh. The Starry Night.

B. Pablo Picasso. Les Demoiselles d'Avignon

C. Georges-Pierre Seurat. Evening. Honfleur.







3. History US

TOSSUP Founded in 1869, only gamblers, liquor dealers, lawyers, and bankers were excluded. Under Uriah S Stephens and Terence Powderly it persuaded Congress to enact the Chinese Exclusion Act, the Interstate Commerce Act, and the Sherman Antitrust Law. For 10 points – name the workers group reaching a peak of 750,000 members?

Answer: Knights of Labor

BONUS Identify the states which the following men represented at the 1787 Constitutional Convention:

A. Alexander Hamilton Answer: New York

B. Edmund Randolph Answer: Virginia

C. Gouvenour Morris Answer: Pennsylvania

4. Literature US

TOSSUP Her pen name was given to her by her fiancé Ezra Pound. Born of Moravian ancestry in Bethlehem Pennsylvania, this imagist poet's volumes include "Sea Garden" and the quasi-epic "Helen in Egypt". For 10 points -- Who wrote as H.D.?

Answer: Hilda Doolittle

BONUS Name these authors from Maryland from characters they created for 10 points each:

A. Philip Marlowe

Answer: Raymond Chandler

B. Lanny Budd

Answer: Upton Sinclair

C. Giles, Goat Boy

Answer: John Barth

5. Music/Dance Film/Stage

TOSSUP Produced by George Harrison with the help of Jim Henson and George Lucas, it is the story of Sara and her quest for her baby brother. The King of the Goblins is David Bowie, and The Lion, The Scarecrow, and The Tin Man in this case are Muppets. For 10 points -- name the film.

Answer: Labyrinth

BONUS Coal mines may sometimes seem a labyrinth. Answer these related questions for 10 points each:

A. Who is famous for singing "Coal Miner's Daughter"?

Answer: Loretta Lynn

B. Who is Loretta Lynn's famous half sister, famous in her own right for "Don't it make my brown eyes blue"?

Answer: Crystal Gayle

C. Who invented the Miner's Safety Lamp?

Answer: Humphrey Davy

6. Science - Biology/Anthropology/Paleontology

TOSSUP From the Greek word for strange or foreign, it is a procedure made famous by Baby Fae. In 1984, that two-year-old received the heart of a young baboon. For 10 points -- what is this procedure of animal-to-human organ exchange?

Answer: Xenotransplantation

BONUS Bacteria can have several different shapes, identify the following types from a brief discription, for instance if I said cylindrical, you would say rod (10 points each):

A. spherical or egg shaped Answer: coccus

B. curved or spiral rods Answer: spirilla

C. coiled shape Answer: spirochete

7. Literature English Language

TOSSUP "A consensual hallucination experienced daily by billions legitimate operators, in every nation, by children being taught mathematical concepts...A graphical representation of data abstracted from the banks of every computer in the human system. Unthinkable complexity. Lines of light ranged in the non-space of the mind, clusters and constellations of data. Like city lights, receding..." So was described -- for 10 points -- what term by Canadian novelist William Gibson in *Neuromancer*?

Answer: Cyberspace

BONUS Gibson's *Difference Engine* is set in Victorian England, home to a very different writing style. Which Bronte sister wrote the following works:

A. *Agnes Grey* and *Tenant of Wildfell Hall*

Answer: Anne Bronte

B. *The Professor*, *Villette*, and *Shirley*

Answer: Charlotte Bronte

C. *Wuthering Heights*

Answer: Emily Bronte

8. Literature Foreign

TOSSUP He rejected an appeal for support from Martin Luther, choosing instead to stand with his friend Sir Thomas More against the Reformation. For 10 points -- name this scholar and satirist whose works include a new Greek translation of the New Testament, *Enchiridion*, and *The Praise of Folly*.

Answer: Desiderus Erasmus

BONUS Answer these questions about the Aeschylus' *Orestia* for 10 points apiece:

A. In the play *Agamemnon* who kills Cassandra and Agamemnon and is loved by Aegisthus?

Answer: Clytemnestra

B. In this play, Orestes avenges the death of his father Agamemnon by killing his mother and her lover.

Answer: The Libation Bearers

C. Orestes takes refuge in the temple of Apollo at Delphi, surrounded by the Furies, who want to avenge Clytemnestra's death, but he is protected by Apollo. The case is finally decided by Athena to Orestes favor.

Answer: The Eumenides

9. Sports Popular Culture

TOSSUP Brooklyn born and bred, he settled in and on Chicago in 1920, quickly rising the criminal hierarchy through the control of Booze and Broads. For 10 points -- name this businessman who in 1929 ordered the execution of the Bugs Moran gang, and two years later was brought down on tax evasion charges by Eliot Ness and the Untouchables.

Answer: Al Capone (1899-1947)

BONUS Relay. In this Relay question each team member must answer at least one part without any help from the teammates (one per person on a four member team). To give you some help, the categories are: Breakfast Cereals, Norse Mythology, Paintings, Famous Lawyers. Captain please designate who will answer which part 5 points per part plus a 10 point bonus if all four are correct

A. Breakfast Cereal What cereal company makes the cereal "Captain Crunch"

Answer: Quaker Oats

B. Norse Myth: The Daughter of Loki, she was the queen of the dead and goddess of the lower regions. Her home was also the home of those who died in their beds, rather than battle

Answer: Hel

C. Paintings: Its subject was a Neapolitan noblewoman. An Aldous Huxley short story, "The Giaconda Smile" is based on the painting

Answer: The Mona Lisa

D. Famous Lawyers: His book "Unsafe at Any Speed" led to major safety improvements in American cars

Answer: Ralph Nader

10. Economics/Business/Government/Political Science

TOSSUP It entered the union July, 1 1867 and now has 95 representatives in the House and 24 Senators. With 412,582 square miles of area it ranks second, but with over eight million people, it ranks first. For 10 points -- name this Canadian province which includes the cities of Ottawa, Hamilton, and Toronto?

Answer: Ontario

BONUS Identify the following European legal leading lights:

A. In 1609, what Dutch lawyer established "Freedom of the Seas"?

Answer: Hugo Grotius

B. His "Commentaries" on law have had more influence on American than on English law. Who is this English lawyer from 1723- 1780?

Answer: William Blackstone

11. Science - Physics Chemistry

TOSSUP Roy Plunkett was studying refrigerants when he pumped Freon gas into a cylinder and left it in cold storage overnight. When he returned, the gas was gone and had polymerized into a powdery white solid named poly-tetra-fluoro-ethylene. Manhattan project scientists used it to prevent corrosion from uranium, and you may use it as a non-stick surface on your frying pans. Also a part of Gore-Tex -- for 10 points -- give the trade name of this chemical, a nickname for President Reagan given by Representative Pat Schroeder.

Answer: Teflon

BONUS An alloy is a material made of two or more metals, or of a metal and another material. For 10 points each what name is given:

A. An alloy of carbon and iron

Answer: Steel

B. An alloy of copper and tin

Answer: Bronze

C. An alloy of copper and zinc

Answer: Brass

12. History World /Ancient

TOSSUP The founders of this dynasty belonged to the Jurchen tribes, in the area now called Manchuria. While cooperating with the Chinese against the Koreans, the Jurchen remade their association of tribes into four banners, each with a flag of a distinct color, and each commanded by an appointed head rather than a hereditary tribal leader. For 10 points -- name this dynasty which ruled from 1644 to 1911

Answer: Manchu or Qing [Chi'ing]

BONUS Identify these figures from Mongol and Mogol history:

A. Who was nicknamed "The Prince of Destruction"?

Answer: Tamburlaine

B. Who was the first Mogul Emporer of India?

Answer: Babar

C. Crowned in 1206, who was the "Emporer within the Seas"?

Answer: Genghis Khan

13. Science - Geology/Astronomy/Meteorology/Archeology

TOSSUP On the Y axis is Absolute Magnitude, on the X axis is Spectral Type. Diagonally from upper left to lower right is the Main Sequence. In the upper right are Red Supergiants and in the lower left are White Dwarfs. For 10 points -- name this diagram useful in Astronomy.

Answer: Hertzsprung-Russell Diagram

BONUS Red Dwarf, White Dwarf, Main Sequence, Blue Giant, or Red Giant, identify the following stars as belonging to one of the above categories, for 5 points each and 10 for all four.

- | | | |
|-------------------|---------|---------------|
| A. Sirius B | Answer: | White Dwarf |
| B. Alpha Centauri | Answer: | Main Sequence |
| C. Deneb | Answer: | Blue Giant |
| D. Betelgeuse | Answer: | Red Giant |

14. Psychology/Sociology/Linguistics

TOSSUP He received a Ph.D. from Columbia University, and unlike most Ph.D's., he teaches philosophy. Among his many educational reforms, his work forms the basis of the Paideia School. For 10 points, who promoted the Great Books program and penned *How to Read a Book*, and *How to Think about War and Peace*?

Answer: Mortimer Adler

BONUS Two of today's workhorse news shows were born of the Iranian Hostage Crisis. Answer these related questions:

A. (5,5) In what month and year was the U.S. Embassy in Iran seized by revolutionaries, keeping America hostage for 444 days?

Answer: November, 1979

B. (10) What National Public Radio morning broadcast started that month

Answer: Morning Edition

C. (10) What ABC News Program grew out of the nightly series "America Held Hostage"

Answer: Nightline

15. Geography

TOSSUP Hen and Chickens Island and The Great Barrier Island, Cape Kidnappers and Cape Ruanaway, Canterbury Bight and Taranakai Bight, Cloudy Bay and The Bay of Plenty, Manukau Harbour, The Doubtful Sound, and The Mahia Peninsula, all can be found in and around this Pacific Island Nation, that in 1901 under Premier Richard "King Dick" Seddon annexed the Cook Islands. For 10 points -- in 1907 what country, comprised mainly of the North Island and South Island achieved Dominion Status.

Answer: New Zealand

BONUS What New Zealand Cities are on the following bodies of water for 10 points each:

A. Port Nicholson

Answer: Wellington

B. Manukau Harbour

Answer: Auckland

C. Pegasus Bay

Answer: Christchurch

16. Math - Computer Science Engineering Technology

TOSSUP Luca Pacioli's major contribution to Renaissance Europe was his treatise on this, which was introduced into Europe by Leonardo Fibonacci. His system replaced one that treated each monetary transaction as a separate entity; instead, it provided a comprehensive statement that allowed effective tracking of both income and outflow, and allowed comparison of the two. For 10 points -- name this accounting innovation still used to this date.

Answer: Double-Entry Bookkeeping

BONUS Identify these founders of the Calculus for 10 points each:

A. This Greek used infinitesimals to determine pi and for other problems, even though he did not use trigonometry

Answer: Archimedes

B. He developed the "d" "x" and "d" "y" notation for differentiation and the elongated "S" for integration

Answer: Leibniz

C. His British followers claimed that the previous "father of Calculus" was a plagiarist, although that was impossible.

Answer: Isaac Newton

17. Religion/Mythology/Philosophy

TOSSUP Medina is often called this, but Moses set apart three cities, Bezer, Ramoth, Golan, east of the Jordan River as this, and Joshua added three on the west: Hebron, Shechem, Kedesh. For 10 points -- what are the collective name for these cities where Tom Petty doesn't have to live.

Answer: Cities of Refuge

BONUS Richard Johnson in 1597 wrote *The Most Famous Historie of the Seaven Champions of Christiandome*. Given that St. David is from Wales, identify the country the others are from (five each):

- | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|
| A. St. George | Answer: <u>England</u> |
| B. St. Denis | Answer: <u>France</u> |
| C. St. James | Answer: <u>Spain</u> |
| D. St. Anthony | Answer: <u>Italy</u> |
| E. St. Andrew | Answer: <u>Scotland</u> |
| F. St. Patrick | Answer: <u>Ireland</u> |

18. History Recent

TOSSUP In August 1978, Anwar Sadat, Menachim Begin, and Jimmy Carter met to determine a land for peace exchange in Israeli occupied areas. For 10 points -- what agreement did they reach, named for the Presidential Retreat where they stayed?

Answer: Camp David Accord

BONUS From 1916 until 1962, three famous Jewish and Zionist justices served on the United States Supreme Court. Identify them from a brief description for 10 points each:

A. "The People's Attorney" helped write a brief introducing sociological jurisprudence in defense of the 10 hour work day in *Muller v. Oregon*, wrote the Federal Trade Commission Act and the tract "Other People's Money". He served from 1916 to 1939

Answer: Louis Dembitz Brandeis

B. Descended from a family of Portuguese Jews that also included Emma Lazarus, prior to serving he wrote "Nature of the Judicial Process", but this successor to Holmes held the position that adherence to precedent should be relaxed in the face of changing conditions. He served from 1932 - 1938.

Answer: Benjamin Nathan Cardozo

C. This justice represented the Zionist case at Versailles, he sided with the liberals often during his tenure from 1939-1962. His main contribution is in "Process Jurisprudence".

Answer: Felix Frankfurter

19. Miscellaneous 1

TOSSUP Island chains belonging to this nation include the Archipelago de los Canarreos, the Jardines de la Reina, and the Archipelago de Sabana. Its second largest island is the Isle of Pines. For 10 points -- name this country 90 miles South of Key West?

Answer: Cuba

BONUS Answer these questions about Cuba, our friend to the south for 10 points each:

A. What is the name of Cuba's Patron Saint?

Answer: Virgin Charity of Cobre

B. What Religious order trained Fidel Castro?

Answer: Jesuits

C. The authors Miguel de Unamuno and Jose Ortega y Gasset are part of this group named after a pivotal year in Cuban History?

Answer: Generacion de 98

20. Miscellaneous 2

TOSSUP Six million youth participate in this program sponsored by the Department of Agriculture cooperative extension program. Originally adopting a three leaf clover as its symbol, this was soon upgraded. Celebrating its centennial in 2002, this organization hopes to get a postage stamp. For 10 points -- what organization pledges "*.. my head to clearer thinking, my heart to greater loyalty, my hands to larger service, and my health to better living. . . for my club, my community, my country and my world.*"

Answer: 4H

BONUS It's the Name Game. If I were to suggest the creator of Determinist Christianity and Designer Jeans was one person, you might respond that he was John Calvin Klein. In that vein, who or what are the following (10 each):

A. The authors of "Dragon's Lair" and "Gideon Planish"?

Answer: Upton Sinclair Lewis

B. A Beatles song and a Thomas Hardy novel?

Answer: Hey Jude the Obscure

C. A Confederate Attorney General and the black surveyor of Washington DC?

Answer: Judah P. Benjamin Banneker

Emergency Tossup 10

TOSSUP Born in Blooming Grove Ohio. In 1884 he bought the Marion Star. He was elected to a several state offices, but not Governor, and in 1914 under the guide of boss Harry M. Daugherty he was elected to the Senate. For 10 points -- name this man elected President against rival Atlanta newspaperman James Cox in 1920

Answer: Warren Gamaliel Harding

TOSSUP Named for a priest in Alexendria, this movement taught that Jesus, like all other creatures, was created and exists by the will of God. It was condemned in 325 at the first ecumenical council at Nicaea which drafted a creed stating that Jesus was "begotten not made" and consubstantial with the Father. However, under Emperors Constantine the Great and Constantius II, it was the official faith of the empire, lasting until Theodosius I and the second ecumenical council at Constantinople. For 10 points, name this heresy which survived for two centuries longer among Germanic tribes despite being outlawed in the empire.

Answer: Arianism

TOSSUP It broke out on the death of Augustus II in 1733, Stanislas Leszczynski was supported by France, Spain, and Sardinia, while Augustus III was supported by Russia and Austria. For 10 points name this war ended by the 1738 Treaty of Vienna, with Augustus III obtaining the crown.

Answer: War of Polish Succession

Emergency Bonus 10

BONUS A question about state nicknames, for 10 points each what state is:

A. The Empire State

Answer: New York

B. The Inland Empire

Answer: Illinois

C. Empire State of the South

Answer: Georgia

BONUS 30- 20- 10 The phrase is the same:

A. (30) a phrase from the Starship's "We Built This City" and a song by both Wang Chung and Robert Plant

B. (20) Paintings by Albrecht Durer and Hieronymous Bosch

C. (10) A novel by Katherine Anne Porter

Answer: Ship of Fools

BONUS Under what marque do the following Japanese auto makers sell their luxury vehicles in the United States (10 points each):

A. Toyota

Answer: Lexus

B. Honda

Answer: Accura

C. Nissan

Answer: Infiniti