

1. Literature Foreign

TOSSUP [Reader's Note: Read slowly and carefully]

This kind of poem
Has five seven five rhyme
For ten points -- answer.

Answer: Haiku

BONUS [Note 15 points each ... Read slowly and carefully]

A.
Older than Haiku
Of thirty-one-syllables
Indicates Culture
Popular during Heian
Each line contains one idea

Answer: Tanka

B.
Seventeen Fourteen
Alternate to one - hundred
Mock-ed in Haikai

Answer: Renga

2. Art/Architecture/Photography

TOSSUP Initially an industrial photographer for Fortune, she moved to Life in 1936, lasting until 1969. Briefly married to Erskine Caldwell -- for 10 points -- whose photo-essay books include Eyes on Russia (1931) and Halfway to Freedom: A Study of the New India (1949)?

Answer: Margaret Bourke-White (1906-71)

BONUS Visual Bonus. Identify the Photographer 30 - 20 - 10

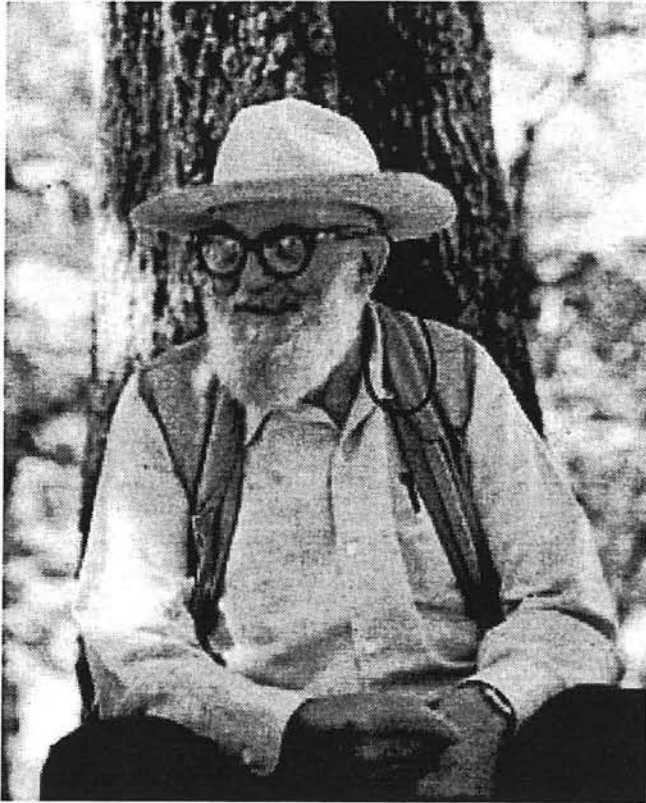
A. (30) [Give players accompanying page 2]

B. (20) [Give players accompanying page 3]

C. (10) That photo was Yosemite Valley Winter, taken in 1959. Yosemite, the Big Sur Coast, the Sierra Nevada, the American Southwest and America's National Parks were the most famous sites for his black and white images.

Answer: Ansel Adams

2A. (30) This is him



2B. (20) This is one of his most famous photos



3. Miscellaneous 2

TOSSUP Condemned by Dickens as a plague spot, it was renamed several times, including Campden Hill by upwardly mobile residents. Later a magnet for arrivals into London from the West Indies, the 1950s saw several race riots. The neighborhood gave its name to a band led by Mark Knopfler after Dire Straits. For 10 points – name this neighborhood now featured in a Hugh Grant, Julie Roberts Film of the same name.

Answer: Notting Hill

BONUS 30-20-10 Name the country from clues

30. It is "Where pines and maples grow, Great prairies spread, and lordly rivers flow."

20. It is "Our home and native land!"

10. It is "The True North strong and free! "

Answer: Canada, according to the anthem O Canada!

4. Sports Popular Culture

TOSSUP America, Darien Lake, Elitch Gardens, Kentucky Kingdon, Marine World, Hurricane Harbor, Fiesta, Astroworld and Waterworld, Great Adventure, and Great America, are among the amusement parks owned by this company, most famous for flying Over Texas and Over Georgia. For 10 points – name the operator.

Answer: Six Flags

BONUS Given the amusement park, name the metro area it serves, for instance if I said: Six Flags Over Texas You would answer "Dallas Fort Worth".

A. Six Flags Magic Mountain & Hurricane Harbor

Answer: Los Angeles

B. Frontier City

Answer: Oklahoma City,

C. Paramount's Kings Island

Answer: Cincinnati, OH

5. Literature English Language

TOSSUP He dishonors Florian, daughter of Count Julian who, in revenge, calls the Moors into Spain, driving him from his throne. In penitence, he assumes the garb of Father Maccabee before leading the Christian army, while his cousin Pelayo founds the Spanish royal line. For 10 points--name this last king of the Visigoths, title character of a narrative poem by Robert Southey, whose name a lisping Roman soldier was forced to say in Monty Python's *Life of Brian*.

Answer: Roderick

BONUS Poets are a vindictive lot. For 10 points per answer name these poets:

A. Lake Poet Robert Southey's *A Vision of Judgement*. praised King George III inordinately and vilified this man as the leader of the "Satanic School" of poetry

Answer: Lord George Gordon Byron

B. Byron was accused of satanically influencing these poets, one the author of *The Necessity of Atheism* and *Queen Mab*, the other a publisher and author of *Christianism*

Answer: Percy Bysshe Shelley and James Leigh Hunt

6. History Europe

TOSSUP He composed the most elaborate treatise on falconry ever written, but it is not for that, that his contemporary, the English chronicler Matthew Paris, proclaimed him "stupor mundi" or "the wonder of the world". For 10 points -- what Holy Roman Emperor ruled dominions from Schleiswig to Sicily between 1197 and 1250?

Answer: Frederick II Hohenstaufen

BONUS After the First World War, the treaty of Versailles was signed with Germany. What other treaty was signed with the following Central Powers 10 points each:

A. Austria

Answer: St. Germaine

B. Bulgaria

Answer: Neuilly

C. Hungary

Answer: Trianon

7. History World /Ancient

TOSSUP The grandson or great-grandson of the Trojan hero Aeneas, he was the legendary first king of Britain. A fugitive, he wandered north, founded London, and begat a long line of British monarchs, including King Arthur. The legend appears first in Geoffrey of Monmouth's *History of the Kings of Britain*. For 10 points -- name this hero about whom the Norman poet Wace wrote a *Roman*.

Answer: Brut or Brutus

BONUS Devolution of power also requires restoring treasures to their homes. For 10 points each -- identify these items:

A. Brought to England by Edward I after he defeated Balliol at Dunbar in 1296, it has been repatriated to Scotland from England's Westminster Abbey, this is the ancient Scottish Coronation Stone.

Answer: Stone of Scone [SKUNE] or Stone of Destiny

B. This seventh century Latin text of the four gospels commemorates St. Cuthbert, prior of a Northumbrian island. Hijacked by Henry VIII's henchmen, it is now in the British Library

Answer: Lindisfarne Gospels (accept Holy Island Gospels)

C. This item is reportedly in Britain, so the legend goes, it was brought there by Joseph of Arimathea.

Answer: The Holy Grail

8. Science - Biology/Anthropology/Paleontology

TOSSUP It describes organisms, such as bacteria or green plants, that do not require previously formed organic materials from the environment, but rather synthesize all their organic molecules from inorganic materials such as carbon dioxide or salts. For 10 points-- what is this type of organism that is literally "self-feeding"?

Answer: autotrophic

BONUS Classify the following as Ectoderm, Endoderm, or Mesoderm for 10 points each:

A. Nervous System

Answer: Ectoderm

B. Liver

Answer: Endoderm

C. Lining of Lungs

Answer: Endoderm

9. History Recent

TOSSUP The state's symbol, the three-pronged cactus, resembles an extended middle finger. Because of the anarchy that reigned in the territory, it was the last of the continental United States to be admitted to the union, in 1912. For 10 points -- name this state home to Barry Goldwater, and John McCain

Answer: Arizona

BONUS Name these Governors and their state who succeeded to office upon the resignation of a predecessor, given the name of the predecessor for 5 points per answer.

A. Fife Symington

Answer: Jane Dee Hull, Arizona

B. Jim Guy Tucker

Answer: Mike Huckabee, Arkansas

C. William F. Weld

Answer: Argeo Paul Cellucci, Massachusetts

10. Science - Physics Chemistry

TOSSUP This class of particles is bound together by their strong interactions. It is comprised of two subclasses, baryons, which are fermions, and mesons, which are bosons. For 10 points -- name this class of particles made from quarks and/or gluons.

Answer: Hadrons

BONUS Tasty subatomic particles have flavor. Answer these questions for the stated number of points:

A. For 10 points name the six flavors of quarks, and for another 5 points, place them in increasing order of mass.

Answer: up, down, strange, charm, bottom, top

B. For 10 points name the three flavors of charged leptons, and for another 5 points, place them in increasing order of mass.

Answer: electrons, muon and tau

11. Math - Computer Science Engineering Technology

TOSSUP Based on Edison's stock ticker and Morse's telegraph, early in the 1900s, Charles L. Krum, backed by Joy Morton of salt fame developed this device. For 10 points -- what device, whose translation of electric pulses to characters, is used today for long distance communication by the deaf?

Answer: Teletype or TTY

BONUS On designed roads in the United States, both vertical curves and horizontal curves are based upon standard conic sections, since most of you have been on these roads (for 10 points each):

A. What conic section is a vertical curve based on, it is produced by the intersection of a right circular cone and a plane parallel to an element of the cone

Answer: parabola

B. What conic section is a horizontal curve based on, produced by the intersection of a right circular cone and a perpendicular plane

Answer: circle

C. What term describes the banking of the roadway around a horizontal curve

Answer: superelevation

12. Psychology/Sociology/Linguistics

TOSSUP The first local chapter was organized in 1911 in Buffalo, NY, but it is now headquartered in St. Louis, and has over 135,000 members. Its purpose is to promote active interest in good government, to inspire respect for the law, to promote patriotism, to work for international harmony, and to organize youth development. For 10 points -- what is this community service organization with a happy view of the future?

Answer: Optimist International

BONUS Heraldic Shields have 5 major tinctures. Given a tincture, give the more common color name (5 points each, 5 for all five):

A. gules Answer: Red

B. azure Answer: blue

C. sable Answer: black

D. vert Answer: green

E. purple Answer: purple

13. Science - Geology/Astronomy/Meteorology/Archeology

TOSSUP The 1906 San Francisco earthquake and the 1964 Alaska quake and tsunami both fell on this holiday. For 10 points -- name this holiday, celebrating the death of Jesus Christ called Karfreitag in German..

Answer: Good Friday

BONUS Name these earthquake waves for 10 points each:

A type of surface wave having a retrograde, elliptical motion at the Earth's surface, similar to the waves caused when a stone is dropped into a pond. They are named for the English physicist who predicted its existence.

Answer: Rayleigh wave

B. Shear, rotational, tangential, equivoluminal, distortional, transverse, or shake wave. These carry energy through the Earth in very complex patterns of transverse (crosswise) waves. They cannot travel through the outer core because these waves cannot exist in fluids.

Answer: S (or Secondary) wave

C. Longitudinal, irrotational, push, pressure, dilatational, compressional, or push-pull waves, these are the fastest body waves and arrive at stations before the S waves. They carry energy through the Earth as longitudinal waves, moving particles in the same line as the direction of the wave.

Answer: P (or Primary) wave

14. Economics/Business/Government/Political Science

TOSSUP Passed in 1966, this law established a general right of public access to federal government records. For 10 points -- identify this law which was designed to prevent the abuse of federal agencies by requiring them to make public their methods and certain records concerning their operations.

Answer: Freedom of Information Act (accept FOIA)

BONUS Name these now obsolete Federal Regulations from clues (for 10 points each)

A. This regulation of the Federal Communications Commission required broadcasters to give equal time to both sides of a story, should they choose to cover it.

Answer: The Fairness Doctrine

B. This 1932 law authorized the Federal Reserve Bank to expand credit and to release government gold to business to fix the hoarding patterns, and separated investment banking from commercial banking and prohibited interstate banking.

Answer: Glass-Steagall Act

C. Declared unconstitutional in the Sick Chicken Case (Schechter Poultry Corp. v. United States), this 1933 law promoted the Blue Eagle emblem.

Answer: National Industrial Recovery Act

15. Geography

TOSSUP According to one etymology, this state's name was a mistake, derived from a French map's misspelling of the Wisconsin River. When a great river in the northwest was discovered, this name was given to the territory around its mouth. For 10 points -- what is this state, once the name of a larger territory which gave rise to the slogan 54-40 or fight?

Answer: Oregon. (note: Ouisconsink -> Ouaricon sint -> Oregon)

BONUS Name these places in Britain for 10 points each

A. An area of reclaimed marshland along the Ouse river in the Lincolnshire section of Eastern England.

Answer: The Fens.

B. The Fens surrounds this inlet of water formally bordered by Norfolk and Lincolnshire, in what locale might an Englishman use Tide or Surf detergent?

Answer: The Wash

C. Popularly considered the most northerly point in Great Britain, it was on the coast of Caithness, in Northern Scotland. Name this octagonal House built in the early 1500s to settle a quarrel over rank in an eight-household family?

Answer: John O'Groat's House

16. Miscellaneous 1

TOSSUP Fast-flying air pirates, they are often mistaken for falcons. The three species of this type of bird: parasitic, pomarine, and long-tailed, breed in the arctic. They disperse southward as juveniles and take several years to mature. For 10 points -- what is the common name of this web footed seabird of prey belonging to genus Stercorarius, who share their name with the Rolling Stones lead singer?

Answer: Jaeger

BONUS Isaiah Berlin distinguished two types of people and named them for representative animals. The first knows one big thing -- that the other animal wants to eat it -- while the second animal knows lots of little things because its food is more varied.

A. For 15 points each --name these two animals that represent people who know one big thing or lots of little ones.

B. [If don't get either on part A, give respective clue for the other]

For 5 points each -- the first is one of several spiny mammals in family Erinaceidae.

The second is one of the smallest members of family Canidae.

Answer: the hedgehog and the fox

17. Literature US

TOSSUP She wrote under the pseudonyms Marcus Holland and Max Reiner, and her original name was J. Miriam Reback. At the age of 7 this English-born author moved to the USA where in 1931 she graduated from University of Buffalo. Some novels include: *Dynasty of Death*, *The Devil's Advocate*, *Never Victorious, Never Defeated*, *Dear and Glorious Physician*, *The Listener*, *A Prologue to Love*, *The Late Clara Beame*, *A Pillar of Iron* and *Answer as a Man*. For 10 points -- name this best-selling author of *This Side of Innocence*,

Answer: (Janet) Taylor Caldwell

BONUS It's time to play "Name that author". You must identify the author by his works, but first tell me whether you want to do it in 4 works for 5 points, 3 works for 10 points, 2 works for 20 points or 1 work for 30 points ... Captain in how many works can you "Name that author"?

1- work *The Beautiful and the Damned*

2 - works *The Beautiful and the Damned* and *The Last Tycoon*

3 - works *The Beautiful and the Damned*, *The Last Tycoon* and *Tender is the Night*

4 - works *The Beautiful and the Damned*, *The Last Tycoon*, *Tender is the Night* and *This Side of Paradise*

Answer: Francis Scott Key Fitzgerald

18. Music/Dance Film/Stage

TOSSUP Domenico Modugno for "New Blu Dipinto di Blu" (Volare), Henry Mancini for *The Music from Peter Gunn*, Perry Como for "Catch a Falling Star", and Ella Fitzgerald for *Ella Fitzgerald Sings the Irving Berlin Song Book* all won this in its first year. Homer Simpson's barbershop group also famously won. First issued in 1958, -- for 10 points -- what is awarded by the National Academy of Recording Arts and Sciences?

Answer: Grammy Awards

BONUS Jacks is a children's game, "You Don't Know Jack" is a computer game, but the name Jack has been the part of the title of several rock songs. What performing act is responsible for the following (10 points each):

A. Happy Jack

Answer: The Who

B. Captain Jack

Answer: Billy Joel

C. Hit the Road Jack

Answer: Ray Charles

19. Religion/Mythology/Philosophy

TOSSUP Once sacred because of their rarity, since the 1950s, they have been mass produced. According to the druids, a person in possession of one could sight ambient demons and thwart their sinister influence. For 10 points -- what is this rarer variety of the leguminous foliage a hay plant of the typically three leafed crop of genus Trifolium?

Answer: four leafed clover

BONUS For the stated number of points:

A. (5) Originally, only an oak would do, but as oaks were not convenient, any kind of unvarnished wood became acceptable. It is a superstition held among American Indians and ancient Greeks among others, aiming to keep a boast from boomeranging.

Answer: Knocking on Wood

B. (10) Today it is a memory aid, a means of psychological association, but to the Celts and Romans, it was thought to physically prevent the idea from escaping the body.

Answer: Tying a String around your

C. (5) It grew out of the pagan belief that a cross was a symbol of perfect unity, and that its point of intersection marked the abode of positive sprits. A wish made in this manner was anchored at the cross's intersection until the desire was realized. Or, done out of sight, it can indicate a lie.

Answer: Keeping one's fingers crossed

D. (10) In England it became known as the "merrythought" for the merry wishes people made when breaking this, the V-shaped clavicle of a fowl. The bone shares its name with a football offense.

Answer: Wishbone

20. History US

TOSSUP Two organizations shared this name, originally taken from the 1641 leader of the Irish rebellion. The first name of the organization refers to the fact that the 1843 Irish Agrarian Society dressed as women. The second organization of what name -- for 10 points - - terrorized Pennsylvania mining towns such as Scranton between 1867 and 1877?

Answer: Molly Maguires

BONUS Two of the original twelve proposed amendments to the Constitution were not ratified at the time of the original Bill of Rights,

A. (10, 10) With what did they deal

Answer: Apportionment of Representatives, Compensation of Representatives

B. (10) The Amendment regarding the compensation of representatives was ultimately passed. What amendment number is it?

Answer: 27th Amendment

Emergency Tossup 9

TOSSUP They primarily occupied Monte Alban from 600-900 AD, when they were conquered by the Mixtecas, after which, the cultures fused. They spread the Mexican calander, and were known with the Mixtecas for their funeral urns. For 10 points -- name this Mexican culture.

Answer: Zapotecas

TOSSUP Lodovico employed painter Mantegna, architect Alberti, and scholars Pico della Mirandola and Poliziano. Federico was a condottiere. Francesco married Isabella d'Este. Elisabetta became the duchess in Castiglione's The Courtier. while Federigo became the First Duke of Mantua. For 10 points -- name this remarkable Italian noble family, who gave their name to a Jesuit University in Spokane Washington?

Answer: Gonzaga

TOSSUP In 1683 this Frenchman came to Canada. He lived at Port Royal and then was given command of the Mackinac in 1694. In 1699 he proposed a scheme for protecting French fur traders and was given a grant of Detroit and a trade monopoly. For 10 points -- what founder of Detroit now boasts a line of GM luxury cars?

Answer: Antoine de la Mothe Cadillac

Emergency Bonus 9

BONUS Simone de Beauvoir penned *The Second Sex*. Who penned these feminist tracts (10 points each)

- | | | | |
|----|------------------------------|---------|-----------------------|
| A. | <i>The Feminine Mystique</i> | Answer: | Betty <u>Freidan</u> |
| B. | <i>The Female Eunuch</i> | Answer: | Germaine <u>Greer</u> |
| C. | <i>Fire with Fire</i> | Answer: | Naomi <u>Wolf</u> |

BONUS For 5 points each and 10 for all four, what Sea is:

- | | | |
|---|---------|------------|
| A. protected from the Barents by the Kola | Answer: | White Sea |
| B. between Korea and China | Answer: | Yellow Sea |
| C. between Ukraine and Turkey | Answer: | Black Sea |
| D. between Saudi Arabia and Africa | Answer: | Red Sea |

BONUS Given a recording act that produced one of the top five albums of 1987, name their album, 5 points each, 5 for all five:

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|-------------------|
| A. Bon Jovi | Answer: | Slippery When Wet |
| B. Paul Simon | Answer: | Graceland |
| C. Beastie Boys | Answer: | Licensed To Ill |
| D Bruce Hornsby & the Range | Answer: | The Way It Is |
| E. Janet Jackson | Answer: | Control |