

Deep Bench 2001 Packet by Wisconsin, edited by Jeremy Riedesel
(JV, JH, JZ, BU, RG, AE, JG, KS, NS, ML)

His American

1. TOSSUP: Following the sentiments of the Beatles song "Why Don't We Do It In The Road?", the 'mid-roads' faction of this group advocated sexual relations between the lanes of major highways. ** William Pepper was their first Senator. Fraud, intimidation, and violence by Southern Democrats slowed their growth between 1892 and 1896; however, at the 1896 convention, they managed to nominate a presidential candidate -- William Jennings Bryan, the same man nominated by the Democrats. For ten points, name this political party, formed by a merger of the Farmers' Alliance and the Knights of Labor, writers of the Omaha Platform.

Answer: Populist or People's Party

BONUS: Name these presidential candidates who were neither Democrats nor Republicans FTPE.

A. In 1876, Peter Cooper of New York ran on this verdant ticket.

Answer: Greenback Party

B. In 1976, Roger MacBride of Virginia ran on this ticket. It was the first time a candidate from his party entered a presidential election.

Answer: Libertarian Party

C. In 1952, Stuart Hamblen ran on this ticket. It was the last time this party entered the presidential race; their namesake had been eliminated 19 years earlier.

Answer: Prohibition Party

Sci Chem/Phys:

2. TOSSUP: This Quantity is the derivative of internal energy in terms of entropy and is therefore defined to be non-negative by the third postulate of thermodynamics. Because internal energy is a linear function of this in the ideal gas model, it is measured often in experiments. FTP, name this quantity which is also measured in airports across the country for atmospheric data and can be measured with a thermometer.

Answer: Temperature

BONUS: name the equation of state featuring temperature given the equation FTPE:

A. "P V equals N R T"

Answer: Ideal Gas Law

B. "P equals R T over the quantity V over N minus B all minus A over V squared."

Answer: Van der Waal's equation

C. "U equals C N R T"

Answer: Ideal Thermal Equation of State

Lit American:

3. TOSSUP: She was one of Freud's first patients and the basis for the formulation of his theory on bisexuality. Born on September 10, 1886, she was engaged to another Modernist before he ran away to England. Later married, she named her daughter Perdita before leaving her husband to travel Europe with her female lover, to whom she later dedicated "The Walls Do Not Fall." FTP, name this lover of Bryer, wife of Richard Aldington, and author of "Trilogy," "Oread," and "Sea Garden."

Answer: HD or Hilda Doolittle

BONUS: Modern poets were deeply affected by the world wars. Given an excerpt from a possibly war-related poem, identify the author FTPE. You'll receive 5 points if you need the title.

A. (10) "April is the cruellest month, breeding/Lilacs out of the dead land."

(5) TITLE: Burial of the Dead from the Waste Land

Answer: Thomas Stearns Eliot

B. (10) "Haie! Haie!/These were the swift to harry;/These the keen-scented;/These were the souls of blood."

(5) TITLE: The Return

Answer: Ezra Pound

C. (10) "Jesus/he was a handsome man/and what I want to know is/how do you like your blueeyed boy/Mister Death"

(5) TITLE: Buffalo Bill's/defunct

Answer: edward estlin cummings

SocSci: Soc/Arch/Anth/Psych/Linguistics

4. TOSSUP: In a book by psychologist Clarissa Pinkola-Estés which examines folklore and feminine psychology, she relies greatly on the theories of a single psychologist. In her book, she discusses several aspects of the female psyche, illustrating her examples with folktales from around the world. In the tale "The Handless Maiden" this figure is positively represented by the young King who marries the Handless Maiden. The figure's negative side is illustrated in her version of "Bluebeard," with the title character as this archetype. Representing, for Pinkola-Estés, the side of the woman that protects and guides her, this character is a figure of great strength. FTP, name this Jungian archetype defined by Jung as the masculine side of the soul.

Answer: Animus

BONUS: Many folklore critics have applied Jungian archetypes, and take-offs of Jungian archetypes, to folktales. FTPE, given a character or figure of folklore and fable, name the archetype associated with him or her.

A. The Fox, from Aesop's fable, "The Fox and the Crow."

Answer: Trickster

B. A subset of Trickster, the Native American figure of Coyote falls into this archetype. A figure from Disney that fits this character is the evil Maleficent: the witch from "Sleeping Beauty."

Answer: The Shapeshifter

C. In Perrault's "Jack the Giant Killer," the old woman Jack meets. The Fairy Godmother in "Cinderella" is also one of these.

Answer: The Mentor or The Teacher or The Guide

Hum Music/Dance:

5. TOSSUP: At its first performance, one listener yelled "I'd give another kreutzer if the whole thing would only stop!" It contains a slow movement known as the "Funeral March" as well as the same theme as occurred in the composer's "The Creatures of Prometheus." Premiered in 1805, its dedication, "To celebrate the memory of a great man," was changed to express that composer's disappointment when Napoleon took the title of "Emperor." FTP, name this third symphony of Beethoven.

Answer: Eroica (accept Beethoven's Third symphony on early buzz)

BONUS: Answer these questions which may or may not be related FTPE:

A. The scherzo was often used by Beethoven to replace this form, which is a French dance in 3/4 time.

Answer: minuet

B. This Frederic Chopin work, opus 64 number 1 in D-Flat, received its nickname from the time it takes a fast-fingered musician to perform it.

Answer: Minute Waltz

C. This Italian composed "The Medium," "The Saint of Bleeker Street," and a work quite popular at Christmas time.

Answer: Gian-Carlo Menotti

His Euro

6. TOSSUP: His father was a chief Minister to Henry III, and his mother was the daughter of a concillor of the Parliament of Paris. When his father's death lent weakened his family's claims to their possessions, including a bishopric, he was made a bishop at the age of 22. He was later appointed chaplain to Anne of Austria, However it was when he expelled Papal troops from the Canton of Grison, with his power as Chief of the royal council, that his ruthlessness and decisiveness showed through. FTP, name this religious and political figure, born Armand-Jean du Plessis, and later made Cardinal.

Answer: Armand-Jean du Plessis, Cardinal et Duc de Richelieu (accept either before "Plessis ")

BONUS: Identify the following things involved with the Thirty Years War, 5-10-15.

A. (5) By many accounts, the war began with this event, which involved the throwing out of some imperial regents.

Answer: The Defenestration of Prague (accept equivalents)

B. (10) This nation, led by Sigismund III Vasa, the son of a renowned Swedish king, sided covertly with the Hapsburgs although they remained technically neutral. This policy led to a war with Turkey, in which it suffered a great defeat at Cecora.

Answer: Poland

C. (15) Appointed commander in chief of the forces of the Catholic League, he won the battle of White Mountain over Bohemian Protestants.

Answer: Johann Tsercales, Graf von Tilly (accept either)

Lit Non-West

7. TOSSUP: This writer, who lived from 701-762AD under the Tang (pronounced Dong) Dynasty. He was given a position at the Hanlin Academy and presented to the Emperor; however, only a few years later, he returned to the country following a negative run-in with court intrigue. In the 20th century, his work was translated into Japanese and then into English. FTP name this Chinese poet, known in Japanese as Riaku, who wrote "The Jewel Stairs' Grievance," "Song Before Drinking," and "The River Merchant's Wife: a Letter."

Answer: Li Po or, Li Bai, or Li Pai, or Li T'ai-po

BONUS: Name the following Japanese novels, FTPE :

A. This Murakami Haruki work tells of a schoolteacher's search for a young girl who falls in love with another woman before vanishing from a Greek Island.

Answer: Sputnik Sweetheart

B. This Endo Shusaku offering tells of Sebastian Rodriguez, who must decide whether to trample on a crucifix to save Christians in Tokugawa Japan.

Answer: Silence

C. This Mishima Yukio Novel is considered Japan's first homosexual autobiography.

Answer: Confessions of a Mask

His World

8. TOSSUP: They were led by Chang Chueh, a Taoist faith healer, and they thought that they represented the earth element which would overcome the fire element that symbolized the current rule of the Eunuchs surrounding the Emperor. Ts'ao Ts'ao defeated them, but nevertheless their actions led to the end of the Han dynasty. FTP, name these rebels who took their name from their vestments, whose color was used to embody the earth.

Answer: Yellow Turbans

BONUS: Name the following from China's Three Kingdoms period, FTPE:

A. The "Three Kingdoms" period followed the fall of which dynasty?

Answer: Han

B. This king of Shu was a descendent of the Han emperors.

Answer: Liu Bei

C. This northern kingdom was named for a river and eventually defeated Shu and Wu.

Answer: Wei

9. TOSSUP: Invented by Petro Vlahos who won an Oscar for it in 1964, this compositing technique uses a special background usually painted with special-purpose paint from such firms as Rosco. After filming, a matte is made from the footage, which is used to drop in a different background. FTP, name this technique also called chroma key, which depends on the fact that flying saucers are generally not the same color as the sky.

Answer: green screen or blue screen (accept early chroma key)

BONUS: Answer the following questions about computer graphics.

A: This signal processing term is the technical term for the "jaggy" or "staircase" effect when images are generated on low-resolution raster displays.

Answer: aliasing

B: This form of lighting is a hack to simulate the illumination objects receive from light bouncing off other objects. It shines equally on every object in the scene.

Answer: ambient lighting

C: This sort of reflection is seen on the highlights of shiny, highly polished objects, such as chrome hubcaps and the ever-popular spheres suspended above water for no apparent reason. The Phong model simulates this well.

Answer: specular reflection

His Ancient

10. TOSSUP: He is considered by many modern scholars to be the most difficult Greek author to read or translate. This is not a new as even in the 4th Century BCE Dionysius of Helicarnassus complained of this man's style. Nevertheless in the first book of his work, he asserts it is a possession for eternity and not for contemporary popular enjoyment. In the next book of that work, he reports his version of Perikles' Funeral Oration. While we don't know his birth year, he was a general and thus at least 30 by the battle of Amphipolis in 424, the loss of which led to his exile from Athens. FTP, name this author of "History" which concerns the Peloponessian War

Answer: Thucydides

BONUS: Answer the following concerning the Peloponessian War FTPE:

A. The proximate cause of the war was the dispute over Corcyra and Epidamnos [eh-pi-DAM-naws] in which Athens sided with Corcyra against this polis, whose navy, although small in comparison to Athens, was one of the largest in Greece.

Answer: Corinth

B. The disastrous Sicilian campaign, in which most of Athens' Fleet was destroyed, was organized by this charismatic and attractive general, who was a student and probably lover of Socrates.

Answer: Alcibiades

C. Although Thucydides could not or did not finish his work, The war was completed in this work by Xenophon.

Answer: Hellenika

Lit Eng-Lang:

11. TOSSUP: The first play to be performed in South Africa with a mixed cast, it was published in 1961. The author was born in 1932 and was a playwright, actor, and director. Another of his plays, *Master Harold and the Boys*, is semi-autobiographical and details, like many of his other works, the difficulties of apartheid. This play forms a trilogy with *Hello and Goodbye* and *Boesman and Lena*, set in the playwright's home, Port Elizabeth. FTP, name the first play to be published by Athol Fugard.

Answer: Blood Knot

BONUS: 30-20-10 Name the author from clues.

A. 30. He was born in 1940 in South Africa, where he continues to live and write. His work often evokes the power of large-scale destructiveness of apartheid.

B. 20. In this author's version of a famous novel, the female narrator meets Daniel DeFoe, has sex with Crusoe, and attempts to teach Friday how to communicate.

C. 10. His take-off of Robinson Crusoe is entitled *Foe*

Answer: J.M. Coetzee

Sci Geo/Meteor/Environ/Astro

12. TOSSUP: Stated in 1948 by Hermann Bondi of Cambridge, it works backwards because the initial origins of the universe are not known and attempts to explain why current and past conditions were as they were, using the existence of life. As a result this theory asserts that the actual universe is the only conceivable one of its kind in which intelligent life could exist. FTP, name this theory, loosely related to cosmology, which derives its name from the Greek for mankind.

Answer: Strong Anthropic Principle

BONUS: Answer the following about geologic time given organisms which came into being during those periods
FTSNOP:

A. F5P, Name the final Proterozoic period, during which reptiles began their dominance of Earth and in which the oldest fossilized egg was laid

Answer: Permian

B. Give the earliest date for which geologists have found evidence of stromatolites, earth's oldest known lifeform. You will receive 10 if you are within 50 million years and 5 if you are within 200 million years.

Answer: 3.5 billion years ago (10: 3.45-3.55 billion & 5: 3.3-3.7 billion)

C. F15P, name the Period, dating from 500-435 million years ago, during which Ostracoderms appeared and in which charophyte spores have been found.

Answer: Ordovician (or-doh-VISS-ee-uhn)

Social Science Economy

13. TOSSUP: The Japanese government found its economy in this condition in 1998 when its nominal interest rate was set below 0.5% for much of the year. John Maynard Keynes originally proposed the existence of this predicament in which no one wants to hold bonds, preferring to hold money instead. FTP, name this economic concept which may sound like a water reception of the pass of a soccer ball.

Answer: Fluid cycle or market or liquidity trap

BONUS: Speaking of holding on to money, in a month and a half, a lot of Europeans are going to be holding onto some quite less useful money come 2002. Answer these questions relating to that 5-10-15

A. All right, why will Francs, Marks, Lira, and Drachma as well as many other currencies be less useful?

Answer: The Use of the Euro (accept clear knowledge equiv)

B. The Euro is an extreme example of this exchange rate mechanism

Answer: Fixed Exchange Rates

C. This is the term given for a decrease in the exchange rate in a fixed exchange rate system.

Answer: Devaluation (do not accept appreciation or revaluation)

Lit Euro:

14. TOSSUP: This city, well-loved by a certain author born in Hampshire, was used in most of her novels as a site of culture and satire. Some of her favorite places appear in her writings from the Juvenilia through her last novel. Laura Place, located at the end of Great Pulteney Street, was the fictional home of Lady Dairymple. The Allens lived nearby, on Pulteney Street itself. In a shop on Milsom Street, Isabella saw "the prettiest hat you can imagine." Perhaps the best known place in this city is the infamous Pump Room, the locale for many a social ball. FTP name Jane Austen's favorite city and a place much frequented by her family.

Answer: Bath

BONUS: The Wife of Bath is a member of the party in the Canterbury Tales. Identify some of her traveling companions from description FTPE:

A. He has fought in Alisandre, Lettou, Lyeis, and Satalye. He also loves "Chivalrye, Trouthe and honour, freedom and curteisye."

Answer: Knight

B. "His beerd as any sowe or fox was reed," and his tale is a reply to the knight's tale.

Answer: Robin the Miller

C. She learned her French in Stratford at the Bowe, weeps over dead mice, and keeps dogs she feeds on "rosted flessh, or milk and wastelbreed."

Answer: Prioress

SocSci Geography/Democ

15. TOSSUP: Its early prominence can be seen in its importance as the site of a Roman Law school. Derived from a Canaanite word for Wells, its origins were situated between the hills of Al-Ashrafiyah and Al-Musaytibah. It was captured in the first crusade in 1110, but was retaken in 1187 by Saladin even though maintaining control was difficult due to the raiding of the Druze. FTP, name this city, which sits at the foot of the Lebanon mountains and is the Capital of Lebanon.

Answer: Beirut

BONUS: Name these noteworthy mosques FTPE.

A. This Damascus Mosque named for a dynasty contains the head of John the Baptist (and has a ticket vendor who gives American women discounts if they wait until no one else is in the room)

Answer: Umayyad Mosque

B. This Jerusalem mosque is built on the Temple Mount and is the flashpoint of much Mideast Tension.

Answer: Al-Aqsa or Dome of the Rock

C. The largest mosque in Amman is this one, named for the country's founder and is the city's only blue building.

Answer: King Abdullah Mosque

SocSci PoliSci/Law/Gov

16. TOSSUP: As a noun it can be attached to Apostolical to describe a group of ecclesiastical regulations. The ones of Clarendon defined the limits of civil and sacred power under Henry II of England. The civil one of the clergy defined the religious powers in post-revolution France similarly to the definition of the state. As an adjective it is part of a description of the monarchies of Thailand, Jordan, Morocco, Sweden and England. FTP, name this word which also describes the document that begins "We the People"

Answer: Constitution

BONUS: Given text from a constitutional amendment, give its number FTPE.

A. "No law, varying the compensation for the services of the Senators and Representatives, shall take effect until an election of Representatives shall have intervened."

Answer: 27

B. "Whenever there is a vacancy in the office of the Vice President, the President shall nominate a Vice President who shall take office upon [majority] confirmation by... both houses of Congress"

Answer: 25

C. "Representatives shall be apportioned among the several States according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of persons in each State..."

Answer: 14

HUMANITIES Art/Arch:

17. TOSSUP: He created the fish sculpture at the Olympic Village for the 1992 Olympics in Barcelona. From May through August of this year, the entire spiral section of New York's Guggenheim Museum was dedicated to a retrospective exhibition of his work. During that exhibition, huge twisting metal forms hung in the rotunda. However, New York's Guggenheim is not the Guggenheim with which his name is most closely associated. For ten points, name this architect, designer of the Guggenheim Museum in Bilbao, Spain and the Disney Concert Hall in California, known for the elaborate, convoluted metal skins that cover many of his designs.

Answer: Frank O. Gehry

BONUS: Name these architects whose work resides in the permanent collection of the Guggenheim Museum FTPE.

A. His 1928 stabile "Romulus and Remus" is in the Guggenheim permanent collection.

Answer: Alexander Calder

B. His "Grrrrrrr!", from 1965, is the only work of his in the permanent collection that adheres to his custom of including text on his canvases.

Answer: Roy Lichtenstein

C. An untitled work based on her "Truisms" series is in the Guggenheim's permanent collection. In it, aphorisms run on a long, helical LED screen up the Guggenheim's spiral rotunda. Other versions of her scrolling electronic signage works appear in many other museums around the world.

Answer: Jenny Holzer

Fringe Culture:

18. TOSSUP: People in this line of work are represented by Industrial Union 690 of the IWW. An organization called COYOTE would just as soon it be legal all over the world. Oddly enough, it's legal in the shadow of one of the biggest churches of Amsterdam. It's legal in Nevada, but not in Las Vegas. It's more commonly done as an incall service (the customer comes to the client) or an outcall service (the client comes to the customer) rather than by the streetwalkers one usually thinks of. FTP, what is this "oldest profession?"

Answer: prostitution

BONUS: Name these types of sex toys from clues FTPE. No need to blush.

A. In some translations of Aristophanes' Lysistrata, this toy is referred to as a "leathern godemiche". The strap-on variety is popular among women who have sex with women and the female partners of men who enjoy anal penetration.

Answer: dildo (accept clear knowledge equivalents)

B. The Hitachi Magic Wand is recognized as the finest example of this toy currently sold. A sex toy store in San Francisco maintains a museum of antique ones, which were used as treatment for hysteria in the 1800s.

Answer: vibrator (NOTE: For those interested in visiting the museum, the store is called Good Vibrations)

C. The "Diamond Lil" model is one inch by four inches. When used on men, this device can be used to stimulate the prostate.

Answer: butt plug (accept clear knowledge equivalents)

Myth/Bibles

19. TOSSUP: The name is the same, almost. The latter was named by his father after a lydian spring. The prior was captured by the same man, while raiding Dorian and taken as a lover. The latter lead the Heraklids during their Exile in Attika, while little is known about the former, excepting his death and Herakles subsequent despondency. FTP, name either Herakles' eldest son, or his pederastic lover, whose loss made Herakles quit the voyage of the Argo.

Answer: Hyllos or Hylas

BONUS: Given a description of a Heraklean labor, identify the place associated with it. 5-10-15.

A. (5) Herakles caught and tamed the bull that was ravaging this Island, sometimes the same bull sent to Pasiphae by Poseidon.

Answer: Krete

B. (10) A lion with unpierceable skin terrorized the area around this Northern Peloponessian town, the site of one of the 4 major PanHellenic festivals.

Answer: Nemea

C. (15) This lake witnessed the destruction of its brass beaked, metal feathered, man eating birds.

Answer: Lake Stymphalos

General Knowledge

20. TOSSUP: Its arrow is defined by the second law of thermodynamics, while its machine has its own novel. Its square is an American landmark, and when it's on your side, you're seeing the Stones. FTP, name this object, which according to Steven Hawking, has a brief history.

Answer: Time

BONUS: Identify these songs from lyrics 5-5-10-10:

A. "Oh baby baby how was I supposed to know? That something wasn't right here....I shouldn't have let you go and now you're out of sight, yeah."

Answer: Baby One More Time

B. "These are the days to hold on to, because we won't although we'll want to. [This is the time]. But time is gonna change."

Answer: This is the Time [to remember]

C. "It's just a jump to the left and then a step to the right. With your hands on your hips you bring your knees in tight."

Answer: The Time Warp

D. "You're the one thing I can't get enough of. So I'll tell you something. This could be love."

Answer: (I've Had) the Time of My Life

EXTRAS

Film/Video/Stage

TOSSUP: Original manuscripts of his works through 1965 reside in the Wisconsin Center for Film and Theatre Research in Madison, including research from the 1950s on the Mizener Brothers. This project developed into a work titled "Wise Guys", which has not yet been completed. In the 1950s, he wrote a television musical called "Evening Primrose". Other works include scripts for the "Topper" TV show, dozens of crossword puzzles, and the musical "Pacific Overtures." For ten points, name this composer and lyricist, creator of "Sunday in the Park with George" and "Into the Woods".

Answer: Stephen Sondheim

BONUS: "Sondheim: A Celebration at Carnegie Hall" was broadcast as part of PBS's "Great Performances" series. Identify these other artists or works featured in that series, FTPE.

A. This composer's "The Elixir of Love" was featured in the 1997-98 season.

Answer: Gaetano Donizetti

B. The series produced a special about the making of this Lynn Ahrens - Stephen Flaherty musical based on a E.L. Doctorow novel.

Answer: Ragtime

C. In the 1998-99 season, Great Performances broadcast a special titled "Hey Mr. Producer!" about this producer of Miss Saigon, Les Miserables, and The Phantom of the Opera.

Answer: Cameron Mackintosh

SCIENCE

Biology

TOSSUP: It explains why African Cheetahs are in worse condition than inbred lab rats. The non-selectivity of the elimination may kill off certain genes for the communal pool. Disasters such as earthquakes and fires are two examples of causes for it. FTP, name this effect, when a species loses genetic diversity due to a non-selective event choking off several genes.

Answer: Bottleneck effect

BONUS ????

Current Events:

TOSSUP: Born in 1947 to Bruce and Rosalind Strand, she attended the fashionable Queens Gate school before finishing schools in France and Switzerland. In 1973, she married husband Andrew and shortly after Thomas and Laura were born. Although she did not divorce Andrew until 1995, she spent many weekends at Bodehyde Manor or Highgrove with her rich and powerful lover, whom she met at a polo match. FTP, name this woman who, despite being the older woman and the other woman, thanks to Queen Elizabeth's growing acceptance, may yet be the queen of England.

Answer: Camilla Parker Bowles (nee Strand)

BONUS: Name these monarchs from recent activities, FTPE

A. This king of Norway supported his son's marriage to Mette-Marie Tjessem Hoiby, who had previously had a relationship with a drug dealer.

Answer: Harald V

B. This king of Swaziland issued a September 2001 decree prohibiting virgins from having sex for five years as a means of combating AIDS.

Answer: Msweti III

C. During the summer of 2001, the king of Jordan abolished local elections and announced that he would begin appointing all mayors.

Answer: Abdullah II

MISC.

Sports/Games :

TOSSUP: It's enough to make you want to stick to Solitaire. Face cards equal zero, as does the ten. Aces equal one, and all others go by face value. If neither hand has a natural off the initial draw, the player gets one more card, but only if his initial does not equal 6, 7, 8, or 9. The Bank's rules for card draw are too much to get into. FTP, name this casino game, formerly restricted to the very rich, which should not be confused with Austin Power's favorite pianist.

Answer: Baccarat

BONUS : Follow the arrows, go for the deadwood and name the following bowling terms from definitions FTSNOP:

5) Throwing three consecutive strikes

Answer: Turkey

10) Throwing four consecutive strikes

Answer: Four Bagger

15) Leaving the 2, 4, 5, and 8 pins standing after the first throw

Answer: Dinner Bucket

HUMANITIES Philo/Theo/Edu:

TOSSUP: Among his early writings is "The Spirit of Christianity and its Fate" in which he adjusts his earlier view that Jesus taught a Kantian style ethic of reason. His new theology focuses on the idea of Geist, or spirit, which later became the absolute spirit which is at the center of his monistic philosophy. Later, when his fame was already insured, he wrote the Science of Logic as well as the Philosophy of Right. FTP name this German philosopher who first became popular with the Phenomenology of Spirit in which his argument is laid out in his famous dialectical form.

Answer: Georg Wilhelm Frederick Hegel

BONUS: Hegel's theories dominated philosophy for nearly a century. Answer the following questions about some of his followers for ten points each.

A. The leader of the so called left or young Hegelians, he wrote "The Essence of Christianity" in which he argues that man makes God, not the other way around.

Answer: Ludwig Feuerbach

B. A student of Feuerbach and a member of the left Hegelians, he broke from the group with his Thesis on Feuerbach as well as a critique of Hegel's Philosophy of Right. Both are contained in what is today called "The 1844 Manuscripts"

Answer: Karl Marx

C. This social scientist joined with Max Horkheimer to revive the Frankfurt school of critical theory. He used the dialectical form in Dialectic of Enlightenment in an attempt to solve social problems of his time.

Answer: Theodor Adorno