

2001 Michigan 1 vs. 1 Tournament (Maddipati Cup)

Tossups by B. Saxton and E. Gaughan

1. First used in the 1993 FIFA World Youth Championships, famous ones were scored by Oliver Bierhoff in the Euro '96 Final, and Nwankwo Kanu in the '96 Olympic semi-final. Nobody got one in last week's Champions League final, so the match had to go to penalty kicks. For ten points--name the score that ends a football match that goes to extra time.

Answer: **"Golden Goal"** (prompt on **sudden death**)

2. Later considered the patron of animals, he was molded out of clay by the Babylonian goddess of creation, Aruru. He is a wild man who grows up among wild animals in the unsettled areas outside of Uruk, but is tamed and civilized by the prostitute Shamash. For 10 points--name this companion of Gilgamesh.

Answer: **Enkidu**

3. In her later years, she settled in Auburn, New York, where she ran a home for the aged. She was born Araminta Greene, and moved to Philadelphia in 1850. She went on to make 19 dangerous journeys into Maryland, and became known as the "Moses of Her People." For ten points, name this most famous of the conductors on the Underground Railroad.

Answer: Harriet **Tubman**

4. A variation on the dramatic monologue, it begins with concrete settings, a cityscape mentioning the "patient etherised upon a table". It continues through several interiors to more abstract ocean elements that represent the speaker's emotional distance from the world and the woman he dare not approach, for he is "not Prince Hamlet". For 10 points-- name this poem by T.S.Eliot.

Answer: ***The Love Song of J. Alfred Prufrock***

5. Taking place in the cytoplasm, it consists of nine steps. A six carbon molecule is broken down to two 3-carbon pyruvate molecules, which takes two ATP. The reaction itself produces four ATP molecules and 2 NADH molecules. For ten points--identify this term for the metabolism of glucose.

Answer: **Glycolysis**

6. Some companies, such as amazon.com, are infamous for using a "pro-forma" version, which ignores many of their expenses and enables them to show a profit. It proceeds from revenue, to cost of goods sold, to selling and administrative expenses, to the bottom line. For ten points--name this statement that presents the financial results of a company for a given period of time.

Answer: **income statement** (moderator discretion in accepting clear-knowledge equivalents; do not accept **balance sheet**)

7. He founded the Moscow Art Theater in 1898. However, he is better known for ideas described in 1924's *My Life in Art* in which he rejected the declamatory style of acting in favor of a more realistic, psychologically based approach. For 10 points--name this man whose methods are used at The Actors Studio.

Answer: Konstantin **Stanislavsky**

8. In Mahayana Buddhism, it is someone who seeks enlightenment in order to help other living things. They are free to enter nirvana but voluntarily choose to be reborn until all other beings have attained that state. For 10 points--name this title for those who are believed to be destined to become Buddhas.

Answer: **Bodhisattva**

9. The light from a star as observed from the Earth shifts toward red if the Earth and star are receding from each other and toward the violet if they are approaching each other. Likewise, the sound of a horn is high-pitched until it is passed and then becomes lower. For 10 points-- name this principle that states that differences in the frequency of waves depend on the location of the observer.

Answer: **Doppler** Effect

10. The story centers around the reaction to a nomination of a Secretary of State. When it is revealed that the nominee was part of a Communist cell in his younger days, Senator Brigham Anderson tries to defeat him. However, upon a threat to reveal a homosexual encounter, Senator Anderson commits suicide. For ten points, name this novel featuring Bob Leffingwell, which won the 1960 Pulitzer Prize for Allen Drury.

Answer: **Advise and Consent**

11. His own ring career included a loss on the same night as the Dempsey-Firpo fight, which he attributed to not having a manager. On the night of his death, his most successful protégé lost via 2nd round knockout to Clubber Lang. For ten points—name this fictional trainer, who led Rocky Balboa to a world title, played by Burgess Meredith.

Answer: **Mickey Goldmill**

12. The first novel of a screenwriter, it was published in 1989. Structured in twelve chapters named for the months of the year, each is begun with a recipe, as food plays a major part in the narrative. It tells the story of Tita De La Garza and her love for Pedro Musquiz. For ten points-- name this novel by Laura Esquivel.

Answer: **Like Water For Chocolate**

13. Eric Show, who gave up hit number 4192 to Pete Rose, was a member. It publishes the journal *American Opinion*, and a Blue Book defines its purposes. Its namesake was a missionary killed by Chinese Communists in 1945, thus making him, in the opinion of the group, the first hero of the Cold War. For ten points, name this group, founded by Robert Welch to combat Communism.

Answer: the **John Birch** Society

14. He has served 11 terms in the Diet, which he joined in 1972. Among his projects are limiting government borrowing and forcing banks to write off bad loans. His cabinet includes five women, which is a first for his Liberal Democratic Party. For ten points, name this man, recently elected Prime Minister of Japan.

Answer: Junichiro **Koizumi**

15. Residing in a home called *Troldhaugen*, his *Haugtussa* song cycle showed his identification with poetry. His *Lyric Pieces* showed his attachment to Norwegian themes, as did his *Holberg* suite. For ten points, name this Norwegian composer of the *Peer Gynt* suite.

Answer: Edvard **Grieg**

16. Shock waves cause cosmic rays to engage in this. Special relativity equations must be adjusted when the reference frame is subject to this vector quantity. It is the first derivative of velocity. For ten points, name this physical quantity, measured by distance per unit of time squared.

Answer: **Acceleration**

17. The case originated from a full-page ad published in the *New York Times* on March 19, 1960. Although the respondent was not named in the ad, he sued both the *Times* and several civil rights leaders whose names appeared. When William Brennan decided the case, he struck a blow for free speech. For ten points, name this 1964 Supreme Court decision sharply limiting the possibility of libel against "public figures."

Answer: New York Times v. **Sullivan**

18. A narrow strait named Tiquina separates it into two bodies of water. Only five percent of its water loss is by the river Desaguadero; the rest is by evaporation. It straddles the border between Peru and Bolivia. For ten points, name this lake, which sits at 12,500 feet in the Andes and whose name was fascinating to Beavis and Butthead.

Answer: Lake **Titicaca**

19. The seat of Hamilton County, it boasts the second oldest zoo in the United States. The area was first settled in 1788, but Arthur St. Clair gave it its present name several years later. It went on to become an important river port and pork-packing center. Recently, it has been marred by the mayoralty of Jerry Springer and race riots. For ten points, name this "Queen City," third largest in Ohio.

Answer: **Cincinnati**

20. His "cross" describes how an increase in government spending will lead to a greater increase in output, as the income created works its way through the economy. According to his work, a decrease in aggregate demand will not be restored over time by decreases in the price level, and instead government intervention to ease the money supply would be necessary. For ten points, name this economist, author of *The General Theory of Employment, Interest, and Money*.

Answer: John Maynard Keynes

21. Warning: two answers required. She is an unfaithful wife and a mocking portrait of Penelope. He is a Jewish advertising canvasser whose wanderings throughout Dublin on June 16, 1904 include going to a brothel with Stephen Dedalus. For 10 points- identify this couple created by James Joyce in *Ulysses*.

Answer: Leopold and Molly Bloom

22. They operated based on a manifesto written by Robert Haber and Tom Hayden known as the "Port Huron Statement". Growing increasingly militant during the Vietnam War, for 10 points--name this organization founded at the University of Michigan commonly known as "The Weathermen".

Answer: Students for a Democratic Society

23. As a recent graduate of Johns Hopkins, she took a job writing pamphlets for the U.S. Department of Fisheries. An article in *Atlantic Monthly* served as the basis for her first book *Under The Sea Wind*, which was followed ten years later by *The Sea Around Us*. For 10 points--name this ecologist who exposed the dangers of DDT in *Silent Spring*.

Answer: Rachel Carson

24. Taking power in 1926 and forced out in 1945, he was returned to power in 1949 by the French to rival the government of Ho Chi Minh. He remained head of state of South Vietnam until deposed by Diem in 1955. For ten points-- name him, the last emperor of the Nguyen dynasty.

Answer: Bao Dai

25. It centered around the forked branches of and an island in the middle of the Pregel river. Modern graph theory got its start with the efforts to solve it. The problem was "solved" when it was proved that the required task, walking all of them exactly once and returning home, was impossible. For ten points, name these Russian spans, which provided a landmark problem, "solved" by Euler.

Answer: Seven Bridges of Konigsberg (accept clear-knowledge equivalents)

26. His collection "Piazza Tales" begins with a description of his farmhouse Arrowhead in Pittsfield, Massachusetts, near that of Nathaniel Hawthorne. This collection also includes "The Encantadas," "Benito Cerano," and "Bartleby the Scrivener." For 10 points- name this man who also wrote *Billy Budd* and *Moby Dick*.

Answer: Herman Melville

2001 Michigan 1 vs. 1 Tournament "Maddipoti Cup"

Bonuses by B. Saxton and E. Gaughan

1. Given a list of characters identify the novel they appear in for ten points each.

A. Lord Henry Wotton, Basil Hallward, Sybil Vane

Answer: **The Picture of Dorian Gray**

B. Zenobia Pierce, Mattie Silver, Mrs. Ruth Hale, an unnamed narrator

Answer: **Ethan Frome**

C. Perry Edward Smith, Richard Eugene Hickock, The Clutters

Answer: **In Cold Blood**2. In honor of my recent 21st birthday, given one possible set of ingredients for a libation that I imbibed, name it for ten points each.

A. Yukon Jack whiskey and lime juice.

Answer: **Snakebite**

B. Tequila, rum, vodka, triple sec, and Pepsi.

Answer: **Long Island iced tea**

C. Vodka, triple sec and lime juice.

Answer: **Kamikaze**

3. Name these ancient cities for ten points each.

A. This city was the reputed hometown of Abraham.

Answer: **Ur**

B. This home city of the Khmer civilization was home to a famous temple.

Answer: **Angkor**

C. This famous Indus valley city was given a name that means "hill of the dead" by archeologists.

Answer: **Mohenjo-Daro**

4. For ten points each--name the following:

A. The term for the study of death, dying, and the psychological means of dealing with it.

Answer: **Thanatology**

B. The Swiss-born psychiatrist who conceptualized five stages in facing one's terminal illness.

Answer: Elisabeth **Kubler-Ross**

C. Any three of those five stages.

Answers: **denial, anger, bargaining, depression, and acceptance**

5. Identify these types of habitat for ten points each.

A. These are places where rivers meet the sea. The resulting mix of salt and fresh water creates unique opportunities for life.

Answer: **Estuary**

B. Vegetation in this hot, wet biome consists of tall grasses and the occasional tree.

Answer: **Savannah**

C. This biome featuring bitterly cold winters and warm summers consists primarily of coniferous forests.

Answer: **Taiga**

6. Name these parliaments that left something to be desired for ten points each.

A. In 1652, a "liberium veto" was instituted that allowed any of its members to block its actions. As a result, this Polish group accomplished little.

Answer: **Sejm**

B. It failed to meet at all between 1614 and its last meeting in 1789.

Answer: **Estates-General** (accept **States-General**)

C. Established by the purge of the House of Commons, it consisted of about 75 members who tried and executed Charles I. Cromwell dissolved it in April 1653.

Answer: **Rump Parliament**

7. Name these leagues for ten points each.

A. Established for protection against the Persians, this Athens-led group was named after the site of its treasury.

Answer: Delian League

B. This German merchant group was supreme in the Baltic Sea from roughly the 13th to 15th centuries.

Answer: Hanseatic League

C. This short-lived baseball group claimed to be a third major league in 1914 and 1915. The decision of a lawsuit upon its dissolution established baseball's antitrust exemption.

Answer: Federal League

8. Answer these questions about "survivors" for the stated number of points.

A. For five, this three-woman group fronted by Beyonce (be YON say) Knowles is responsible for the current hit song and album titled "Survivor."

Answer: Destiny's Child

B. For ten, he lost the toss to fly with Buddy Holly, The Big Bopper, and Richie Valens on February 3, 1959 and so survived to record the theme song to "The Dukes of Hazzard."

Answer: Waylon Jennings

C. For fifteen, the band Survivor put this #2 hit followup to "Eye of the Tiger" on the *Rocky IV* soundtrack.

Answer: "Burning Heart"

9. It shares its name with a work of Joyce Carol Oates. Answer the following questions about it for ten points each.

A. Name this triptych, whose left wing depicts the Marriage of Adam and Eve.

Answer: The Garden of Earthly Delights

B. Name the Dutchman that painted *The Garden of Earthly Delights*.

Answer: Hieronymus Bosch

C. The painting now sits in this Madrid museum.

Answer: Museo del Prado

10. Name these characters from *Great Expectations* for ten points each.

A. This faithful friend of Pip's challenges him to fight upon their first meeting.

Answer: Herbert Pocket

B. This day-laborer is responsible for the attack on Pip's sister, and almost murders Pip.

Answer: Dolge Orlick

C. Wemmick refers to his father by this unusual name.

Answer: Aged Parent

11. Name these National Security Advisors from Tom Clancy novels for ten points each.

A. This nasty woman is the main villain of *The Sum of All Fears*.

Answer: Elizabeth Elliot (either name or initials acceptable)

B. He takes over from Tom Loch as Roger Durling's National Security Advisor. After a successful war with Japan, he goes on to become Vice President and President.

Answer: John Patrick "Jack" Ryan, Ph.D., CPA (either name acceptable)

C. This young man becomes Jack Ryan's National Security Advisor.

Answer: Benjamin Goodley, Ph.D. (either name acceptable)

12. Given a "colorful" work, name its author for ten points each.

A. *The Red and the Black*

Answer: Stendhal (accept Marie Henri Beyle)

B. *The Yellow Wallpaper*

Answer: Charlotte Perkins Gilman

C. *Crome Yellow*

Answer: Aldous Huxley

13. Name the Platonic dialogue from a description for ten points each.

A. This dialogue features four philosophers praising love, primarily love between males.

Answer: Symposium

B. The ideal state is described as having three classes of citizens in this work.

Answer: Republic

C. This dialogue, set in the last hour of Socrates's life, features of discussion of the possible immortality of the soul.

Answer: Phaedo

14. Identify these characters from *The Godfather* for ten points each.

A. This boss, played by Marlon Brando and Robert DeNiro, is one of only two characters that two different actors have won an Oscar for portraying.

Answer: Don Vito Corleone (either name acceptable)

B. Don Corleone's consigliere (con SIG lee AIR e), he is German-Irish.

Answer: Tom Hagen (either name acceptable)

C. Vito's oldest son, he is played in the film by James Caan.

Answer: Santino "Sonny" Corleone (either name or nickname acceptable)

15. Answer these questions about the Thirty Years War for ten points each.

A. This 1618 event, which features the humiliation of two Catholic messengers, is widely considered to be the beginning of the war.

Answer: Defenestration of Prague

B. This Swedish emperor and general was a great Protestant leader until his death at Lutzen.

Answer: Gustavus Adolphus

C. The 1631 sack of this German city by the Imperialists was one of the great massacres of history.

Answer: Magdeburg

16.. Name these works of George Bernard Shaw from characters for ten points each.

A. Vivie and her titular mother, a prostitute.

Answer: Mrs. Warren's Profession

B. Henry Higgins and Eliza Doolittle.

Answer: Pygmalion

C. John Tanner and Ann Whitefield.

Answer: Man and Superman

17. Answer these questions about Congress, for ten points each.

A. These are the places where the members of each party can go to converse, strategize, or even sleep.

Answer: Cloakrooms

B. This committee sets the rules by which each bill is debated in the House.

Answer: Rules committee

C. A three-fifths vote of the Senate can invoke this and stop a filibuster.

Answer: Cloture

18. Given the description of a Roman Catholic feast, name it for ten points each.

A. Traditionally celebrated on the fortieth day after Easter, Canadian and Western U.S. bishops now allow it to be celebrated on the following Sunday.

Answer: Feast of the Ascension

B. The sequence text for this feast was written by St. Thomas Aquinas. This feast celebrating the Eucharist is held two Sundays after Pentecost.

Answer: Corpus Christi (accept the Feast of the Body and Blood of Christ)

C. The patronal feast of the United States, it is celebrated on December 8th.

Answer: Feast of the Immaculate Conception

19. Answer these questions about neurotransmitters that can be affected by drugs for ten points each.

A. This transmitter's action is blocked both by H1 blockers like Benadryl, and H2 blockers such as Tagamet.

Answer: Histamine

B. In large doses, Ritalin activates receptor sites for this transmitter, depletion of which is believed to cause Parkinson's.

Answer: Dopamine

C. Small doses of Ritalin increases its concentration. Prozac and exercise can produce similar effects.

Answer: Serotonin

20. Answer these questions for ten points each.

A. This describes the accumulation of till left by the passage of a glacier.

Answer: Moraine

B. This type of moraine is left by the furthest advance of a glacier.

Answer: Terminal (or end) moraine

C. These are debris taken by erosion and avalanche from a valley wall by a glacier and left as an elongate ridge when the glacier recedes.

Answer: Medial moraine

22. Given an African capital, name its country for ten points each.

A. Mbabane

Answer: Swaziland

B. Lome

Answer: Togo

C. N'Djamena

Answer: Chad

23. Name this parties which have recently been in the news for ten points each.

A. This Mexican group broke the stranglehold of the PRI last year by electing Vicente Fox as President.

Answer: Partido de Accion Nacional (accept National Action Party)

B. This Canadian party was recently defeated in British Columbia by the Liberals.

Answer: New Democratic Party

C. Silvio Berlusconi led this Italian party to victory in their recent elections.

Answer: Forza Italia

24. Answer these questions about Shakespearean "plays within plays" for ten points each.

A. *Romeo and Juliet* features the tale of this fairy.

Answer: Queen Mab

B. *The Taming of the Shrew* is preceded by the tale of this rude tinker.

Answer: Christopher Sly

C. *A Midsummer Night's Dream* contains a performance of this play in Act V.

Answer: Pyramus and Thisbe

25. Name the composer from works, 30-20-10.

A. (30 points) The string quartet *Souvenir de Florence*.

B. (20 points) The operas *The Queen of Spades* and *Eugene Onegin*.

C. (10 points) The ballets *Swan Lake*, *Sleeping Beauty*, and *The Nutcracker*.

Answer: Pytor Ilyich Tchaiovsky

26. Given a United States aircraft carrier from World War II, identify the battle at which it was sunk. If it survived the war, say so.

A. *Hornet*

Answer: Santa Cruz Islands

B. *Yorktown*

Answer: Midway

C. *Enterprise*

Answer: None (it survived the war)