

# This Tournament Goes To Eleven III: Smell The Glove

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ACF (by [Iowa])

1. The use of these were affirmed by a 1990 Supreme Court decision. Cases usually concern a challenge where there are unclear or legally invalid instructions, concern over possible legal consequences, or the emotional difficulty involved in withholding treatment. They are also typically phrased to reject "extraordinary" measures, such as intravenous feeding or mechanical respiration. FTP, give the name of this document, affirmed in *Cruzan v. Director, Missouri Department of Health*, in which a person expresses in advance his or her wishes concerning the use of medical measures to prolong life.

## Living wills

2. It opens with three disparate epigraphs. The first is taken from Genesis and cites the crux of the scriptural love story of Jacob and Rachel\*. The second comes from the Swift's "A Modest Proposal" in which the speaker proposes raising children for food and commodity. The last is taken from an Islamic proverb, suggesting that there need to be no laws against the obvious. What is this dystopian novel whose characters include Offred (Of-Fred), Ofglen (Of-Glen), and Moira and is considered one of the greatest works of Canadian writer Margaret Atwood.

## The Handmaid's Tale

3. Its is sort of an intellectual despotism with a defined class structure. Priests, led by the Pontiff, are the governmental heads, followed by the Warriors, Interpreters, Plebians, and lastly the slaves, all of which are black and treated with rigorous kindness. The social law is governed by the important principle of Fraternal Love, and the religion is close to sun worship with Masonic rituals. FTP name this city, whose exiles find refuge in the neighboring Kingdom of Night, the center of Mozart's *Magic Flute*.

## Heliopolis

4. She lived in a little hut beyond a river of fire in "the thrice tenth kingdom", which stood on chicken legs and dog's heels. Often called 'The Bony Legged One' she loved to roast and eat people, preferably children. Those brave enough to enter the hut would find her lying on the floor with her right leg in one corner, and left leg in another, and sometimes with her nose growing into the ceiling. FTP, who is this witch of Russian folklore, who flew in a cauldron and swept away her tracks with a broom.

## Baba Yaga

5. They originally supported Cromwell during the Puritan Revolution, but later turned against him, and unsuccessfully tried to assassinate him. After the restoration, leaders of this group marched through London proclaiming the return of Jesus, after which most were hung causing the collapse of this movement. FTP, what is this religious group who believed that the Assyrian, Persian, Greek and Roman empires were the first four, and that Jesus would return to Earth to rule over them.

## Fifth Monarchy Men

6. Taking a scholarly approach to art, he reversed the pose of the Hellenistic statue *Apollo Belvedere* for his portrait, *Honorable Augustus Keppel*. Yearly, he delivered "Discourses" at the Royal Academy, where he was the first president. For ten points, name this painter of *Nelly O'Brien*, *Lady Bunbury Sacrificing to the Graces*, and his portrait of the actress Sarah Siddons as *The Tragic Muse*.

## Sir Joshua Reynolds

7. An adolescent revolutionary who came from an aristocratic background, he collaborated with Thomas Jefferson Hogg to write *The Necessity of Atheism*. In 1814 he left his wife to tour Europe with Mary, the daughter of a British philosopher and a Feminist writer, and married her two years later. Works such as "Prometheus Unbound", and "A Defense of Poetry" would follow. FTP, name this author of "Ozymandius" and "To a Skylark."

## Percy Bysshe Shelley

8. It has a brilliance around 2.67, luster of 20.4%, a specific gravity of 3.21 and a Mohs hardness of 9.25. Now possible to be reproduced, it was originally discovered a century ago in an ancient meteorite in Diablo Canyon in Arizona. FTP what is this mineral, named for its discoverer, the 1906 winner of the Nobel Prize in Chemistry, the first to isolate fluorine.

## Moissanite (prompt on Moissan)

9. In 1637, the Hohenzollerns inherited this tract of land from the dukes of Griefen, ending 456 years of independence as a principality of the Holy Roman Empire. In the early 12th century, the dukes of this land, stretching from Straslund to Stolp, sought to ally against the Danes and Swedes to protect trading interests. By 1226, Hermann von Salza and his Teutonic Knights, based here, marched with Polish duke Conrad of Masovia in a crusade to liberate Danzig from the Letts and Pruss. FTP, name this Polish region, Slavic for "land of the seas", centered around the city of Stettin.

#### Pomerania

10. Although they occur rarely, several have been discovered by the lack of absorption or emission lines emanating from their stellar cores. One of these, Markarian 421, was sighted by radio telescopes in North America firing a relativistic jet from its accretion disk at over 48% the speed of light. FTP, name these galactic phenomena, labeled as the active radio cores of elliptical galaxies, similar in structure to Seyfert galaxies.

#### BL Lacertes

11. Ignoring his work on Hegel, his great contribution was the joining of politics with sex, a conjunction which would come to be virtually synonymous with the sixties. Abandoning Freud's pessimistic view of society he held that we could finally afford to criticize all human relations. FTP, identify this German-born American best known for works such as *One Dimensional Man* and *Eros and Civilization*.

#### Herbert Marcuse

12. The name's the same. A 2nd century A.D. geographer whose masterwork, *Description of Greece* served as an important source of topography for ancient Greek and Roman travelers. Also, a Spartan general who died circa 470 B.C.E., whose most famous achievement occurred some nine years before his death, when he commandeered an united Hellenic military force against the armies of Xerxes, king of Persia, at Plataea, in 479 B.C.E. FTP, provide the common historical figure.

#### Pausanias

13. The honor of rediscovering this poem goes to J.H. Obereit, who found manuscripts at the Castle of Hohenams in the Tirol in 1755. It is separated into 34 adventures, and due to the exactness of the rhymes is dated between 1190 and 1204 AD. Originally written in Middle High German, the second half of this poem centers around the hero Hagen, not as memorable as the hero of the first half, Siegfried, who is eventually killed by Hagen while sipping from a spring. What is this German epic, made popular by William Morris's *Sigurd the Volsung*, and Wagner's *Ring Cycle*.

#### The Nibelungenlied

14. A capable lawyer, he was head of the House of Commons in Henry Addington's ministry. During the Ministry of all the Talents, he teamed with Lord Hawkesbury And Lord Eldon to attack "innovation." An Evangelical, he only succeeded in taking office because of divisions among the Whigs. He was a cautious leader who built his power base among the country gentleman. FTP, who was this British Prime Minister, assassinated by a madman on May 11, 1812?

#### Spencer Perceval

15. He shares the credit with Helmholtz for the theory that the perception of color is derived from the interaction of three color rays. He was one of the main forces behind the translation of the Rosetta Stone, and the coefficient of elasticity, or the ratio of stress to strain, is named after him. However, it was in 1801 when he showed that Newton was not completely right about corpuscles. FTP, identify this man, who is most known for using the double-slit experiment to show interference, a proof of the wave nature of light.

#### Thomas Young

16. Works after his release include *A Voice from the Chorus* and *Goodnight*. His essay "On Socialist Realism" called for a new inventiveness in literature. His short story anthology *Fantastic Stories* was published in 1963, though not in his homeland. He and Yuly (eu-lee) Daniel were sentenced to hard labor in 1966 for anti-Soviet propaganda. FTP, who wrote a novel about the 1953 Doctor's Plot *The Trial Begins* under the pseudonym Abram Tertsy.

#### Andrei Donatovitch Sinyavsky

17. At the heart of the case was the constitutionality of Section 16-6-2 of the Georgia State Code. Relying on the precedents set in such cases as *Griswold v. Connecticut* and *Roe v. Wade*, the Eleventh Circuit Court of Appeals held that the statute violated the defendant's fundamental rights because his activity was "a private and intimate association." The Supreme Court, however, in a 5-4 decision, upheld the Georgia statute. FTP, identify this 1986 case which affirmed the rights of states to enforce laws prohibiting sodomy, especially in instances of homosexuality.

Bowers v. Hartwick

18. The key to this lies in Chicxulub. While working in the Apeninnes, Walter Alvarez noticed in a collection of clay samples that there were high concentrations of iridium, an element not usually found on earth. Continuing studies showed that billions of tons of sulfur could be found in the air after this event, giving further proof that it was not gradual. FTP, name this geological extinction event, separating the Mesozoic and Cenozoic eras.

Cretaceous/Tertiary or K/T Boundary (Prompt on any answer centering on the extinction of the dinosaurs) (Accept K/T Mass Extinction)

19. His earliest works include statues of St. Mark and St. George for the Guild Hall in Florence. An associate of Brunelleschi and Ghiberti, his late works include a disturbing marble statue of Judith slaying Holofernes, and the pulpit of the Church of San Lorenzo, his last work. In 1443 he was called to Padua to produce an equestrian statue, the Gattamelata. FTP, identify this early Renaissance sculptor who also made a wooden statue of Mary Magdalene and a freestanding bronze statue of David.

Donatello

20. It begins with the narrator recalling that the earliest two things she remembers are her house - "it was red, and dark" - and her pride in being born first. As she grows into her early adulthood, she falls out with her parents and teachers, grows intensely close to her sister Poupette, falls in love with her cousin Jacques, and meets a series of friends with whom she rebels against the standards of interwar France, most importantly the doomed Zaza. FTP identify this memoir, which ends with a nascent friendship between Jean-Paul Sartre and the author, Simone de Beauvoir.

*Memoirs of a Dutiful Daughter or Memoirs d'une Fille Rangee*

## Bonus Questions

1. FTP each, identify these government positions and events in Sir Thomas More's *Utopia*.

A) The political division is based upon the division of the population into units of 30 households, who elect one of these District Controllers.

Styward

B) Every ten Stywards elect one of these Senior District Controllers for one year terms, who meet with the mayor every three days to settle private disputes.

Bencheaters

C) Every year, each town sends 3 representatives to their equivalent of a Parliament, where most of the talk concerns the organization of production and distribution.

Lietalk

2. Answer these questions about a U.S. Presidential election, 5-10-15.

5: This governor of New York from 1874-1876 went to bed on Election Night, 1876 thinking he would become the next president of the United States. Instead, he would end up losing by a single electoral vote after some good old fashioned state stealing.

Samuel J. Tilden

10: One electoral vote was in dispute in Oregon, as were all of the votes of three other states. 5 for two, 10 for three, identify the three states which sent in conflicting election returns and conveniently allowed Rutherford B. Hayes to win by a single electoral vote.

South Carolina, Louisiana, Florida

15: For 15 if exact, 10 if within 5%, or 5 if within 10%, how many electoral votes did Tilden end up with when it was all said and done?

184 (175-193 for 10, 166-174 and 194-202 for 5)

3. Identify these scholars from the University of Chicago who have applied neoclassical economic analyses to other disciplines within the social sciences, F15PE.

A) This professor won the 1992 Nobel Prize in Economics primarily for applying concepts of costs to such social institutions as the family in works such as an *Economic Approach to Human Behavior* and *A Treatise on the Family*.

Gary S. Becker

B) Another University of Chicago professor and Appeals Court jurist has applied the concepts to legal institutions and operations in works like *Antitrust Law: An Economic Approach*, and *An Economic Analysis of Law*. He is perhaps better known for his 11-th hour mediation efforts designed to rectify the differences between Microsoft and the Department of Justice.

Richard A. Posner

4. Given a starting atomic isotope and a series of nuclear decays, identify the resulting atomic isotope FTSNOP. You must give the atomic mass as well as stating what element results.

5: Helium-4 undergoes a beta decay.

Lithium-4 ✓

5: Fluorine-19 undergoes an alpha decay.

Nitrogen-15

10: Potassium-40 undergoes a positron decay.

Argon-40

10: Magnesium-25 undergoes a beta decay and then a gamma decay.

Aluminum-25

5. Name the German Idealist philosopher from a brief overview of their contributions and thoughts, ten each.

A) This disciple of Kant attempted to reduce Kant's distinction between pure and practical reason by postulating the individual consciousness as the core of reality, which is sublimated into the absolute. He was the author of such works as *The Vocation of Man* and *Addresses to the German People*.

Johann Gottlieb Fichte

B) Along with Fichte, he formalized idealism by pointing out the differences between nature and individual consciousness. He also discussed the merging of the individual consciousness with the absolute, and its contemplation of the absolute, that is, itself in such treatments as *Ideas for a Philosophy of Human Nature* and *Of Human Freedom*.

Friedrich Wilhelm Joseph von Schelling

C) Originally a student of Schelling, he believed in the progress of the world to a more perfect manifestation of the absolute in such works as *Phenomenology of Mind*, *Science of Logic*, and the *Encyclopedia of the Physical Sciences*.

Georg Friedrich Wilhelm Hegel

6. Identify the following West African empires from incidents of their particular histories, FTPE.

A) This empire had been founded by the Berbers of North Africa, but came to be controlled by the Soninke people around the year 1000 A.D. Currently under dispute is the theory that it fell to the Almoravids in a holy war after a long period of decline.

Ghana

B) The legendary king Sundiata founded this empire, which lasted from approximately 1230 to 1430, with control over some of the most important trade routes of Africa and a capital at Timbuktu.

Mali

C) The king Sonni Ali was able to expand his power from the city of Gao to encompass the former Mali and many other areas to form the largest of the Sahel empires. It was most powerful under Askia Muhammed I, but a 1591 Moroccan Invasion hastened its decline.

Songhai

7. Identify the comedies by Plautus, ten each.

A) Two young men, willing to do anything for love, fall for two prostitutes who will do anything for money. Thanks to the clever slave Chrysalis, both pairs get what they want.

Bacchides

B) Lecherous old man Lysidamus Wants to marry his servant girl. He is opposed by his son, Euthynicus, who wants her for himself, and by his wife, Cleostrata, who eventually foils his plans.

Casina

C) Phronesium is a money-loving prostitute. With the aid of her maid Astaphium, she blackmails a soldier and a country bumpkin, claiming she had their babies. She then invites audience members to join her.

Trunculentus

8. At the beginning of the second lecture, the speaker relates a story about a squirrel scampering around a tree trunk while a man circles the tree. "Does the man go round the squirrel or not?" he asks, answering himself that "disputes over such notions are unending. If no practical difference whatever can be traced, then the alternatives mean practically the same thing, and all dispute is idle." FTPE identify the 1907 philosophical tract and its writer.

Pragmatism, William James

For a final 10, name the recent book by Louis Menand which uses such thinkers as James, Dewey, Peirce, and Jane Addams as examples of how political/social action is grounded in philosophical reflection.

The Metaphysical Club

9. Answer these questions about the interior of the Earth FTPE.

- a. This layer consists of the crust and the rigid upper mantle. It ranges from 50-200 km deep.
- b. Lying below the lithosphere, this part of the upper mantle is particularly molten and can flow very slowly.
- c. This is the distinct structural change separating the base of the crust from the underlying mantle.

lithosphere  
asthenosphere  
Mohorovicic discontinuity

10. FTSNOP, answer the following questions about the early history of Mexico.

10: In 1810, this Mexican priest issued the *Grito de Dolores*, calling for numerous reforms in the Mexican government. He was executed after leading a revolutionary army.

Miguel Hidalgo y Costilla

15: This Spanish official joined the war for Mexican independence and was crowned emperor in 1822. After abdicating and exiling himself he returned to Mexico in 1824 and was also executed.

Don Agustin de Iturbide

5: In 1848, this treaty was signed by representatives from Mexico and the United States to terminate hostilities in the Mexican-American War. It ceded California and much of the Southwest for compensation.

Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo

11. Given the first lines of poetry from a famous work, name the poem FTPE; you will receive five if you need the author.

10: "About suffering the were never wrong, / The Old Masters; how well they understood / Its human position"

5: W. H. Auden

Musee des Beaux Arts

10: "Five years have passed; five summers, with the length / Of five long winters! And again I hear / These waters, rolling from their mountain-springs / With a sweet inland murmur."

5: William Wordsworth

Lines Written a few miles above Tintern Abbey



10: "Let us go then, you and I, / When the evening is spread out against the sky / Like a patient etherised upon a table."

5: T. S. Eliot

The Love Song of J. Alfred Prufrock

12. Identify the works of Maurice Ravel given movements of the work, ten each.

A) "Prelude to Night," "Malagueña," "Habanera," "Celebration"

Rapsodie espagnole

B) "Sleeping Beauty Pavane," "Tom Thumb," "Laideronnette," "Empress of the Pagodas," "Conversations of Beauty and the Beast," "The Enchanted Garden"

Ma Mere l'oye or Mother Goose

C) Suite #1: "Nocturne," "Interlude," "Danse guerrier" Suite #2: "Dawn," "Interlude," "Danse generale"

Daphnis et Chloe

13. Answer these questions about special techniques in electrostatics for ten points each.

a. This equation relates the Laplacian of the potential to the charge density  $\rho$  (rho) in a region. It reduces to Laplace's equation when the charge density equals zero.

Poisson's equation

b. This theorem states that a charged particle can not be held in a stable equilibrium by electrostatic forces alone.

Earnshaw's Theorem

c. The first of them states that the solution to Laplace's equation in some volume is distinctively determined if the potential is specified on the boundary surface.

uniqueness theorems

14. Is art dead? It is not. Answer the following regarding contemporary artists given clues describing their distinct styles FTSNOP.

5: Following Duchamp's philosophy in his earliest – and most influential – work, he combined everyday objects like beer cans with icons and symbols like targets and, most notably, American flags.

Jasper Johns

10: After moving through his first two phases – Abstract Expressionism followed by figurativism – he settled in Santa Monica and began work on his massive Ocean Park works, influenced by Color Field, analytical cubism, and Cezanne's sense of natural serenity.

Richard Diebenkorn

15: Similarly influenced by California is this British artist, whose draws on Pop Art, Matisse, and Hollywood in his attempts to document his life and his friend's lives in scenes like *Steering Wheel*, *A Bigger Splash*, and *Mulholland Drive*.

David Hockney

15. Identify the year from clues, 30-20-10-5.

30: Bertolt Brecht, Paul Robeson, and Ernest Hemingway are born, Bismark, Gladstone, and Lewis Carroll all die.

20: Oscar Wilde publishes *Ballad of Reading Gaol* (Red-ing jail), H.G. Wells publishes *The War of the Worlds*, and Count Ferdinand von Zeppelin builds his airship.

10: Major Esterhazy is acquitted in the Dreyfus forgery trial; Emile Zola publishes *J'Accuse*, and Colonel Henry admits to forgery in the case.

5: The United States declares war against Spain, beats Spain, and acquires Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Philippines.

1898

16. Identify the following works of James Baldwin, 5-10-15.

5: The title character is a bartender whom David, the protagonist, has a homosexual affair with. He rejects the bartender to return to his wife, but on a trip to southern France she finds him at a gay bar with a sailor, and leaves him. Internal conflict ensues.

Giovanni's Room

10: Rufus Scott, a jazz musician, commits suicide. The novel focuses on the reaction of the people who knew Rufus, paying careful attention to their reactions to his death, as well as to the affairs that they carry on with each other.

Another Country

15: It is composed of two essays; the first, "My Dungeon Shook: Letter to my Nephew on the One Hundredth Anniversary of the Emancipation," attacks the notion that African-Americans are inferior to white, and extols their intrinsic dignity. The second, "Down From the Cross: Letter from a Region of My Mind" tells of his coming-of-age in Harlem and appraises the Black Muslims.

The Fire Next Time

17. Identify the following elementary particles, ten each.

A) Any of a group of elementary particles that have integral values of spin. They include the photon, gluon, and the proposed gravitron, and carry the fundamental forces of nature.

Boson

B) Any of a group of subatomic particles that have half-integral values of spin and are "antisocial". They include leptons, quarks, protons, neutrons, electrons, and neutrinos.

Fermion

C) Earlier classified as either mesons or baryons, they are the name given to pairs or triplets of quarks or anti quarks, and more than 200 have been identified.

Hadron

18. Not counting the White Sea, five Seas sit atop Russia's northern border. Name them F5PE, with a bonus 5 for getting them all.

Barents, Kara, Laptev, East Siberian, Chukchi

19. The 1990s were not without their share of political assassination. Identify the following victims, 5-10-15.

5: This Nobel Peace Prize winner was shot and killed by Yigal Amir at a peace rally in Tel Aviv.

Yitzhak Rabin

10: This former prime minister was killed by a bomb on May 21, 1991 at a rally in Madras.

Rajiv Gandhi (Prompt on Gandhi)

15: These two men, one the president of Burundi, the other president of Rwanda, were killed on April 6, 1994 when the plane in which they were traveling was shot down by rebels. Name either for 15.

Cyprien Ntaryamira or Juvenal Habyarimana

20. Congratulations. You made it to bonus twenty of the ACF packet. Your reward? Pro wrasslin'! Given a catch phrase, identify the wrestler, 5 each, bonus 5 for getting them all. (If the team is howling or groaning in protest, feel free to just give them a big fat zero on the bonus.)

"It's true. It's damn true."

Kurt Angle

"Would you please shut...the hell...up!"

Chris Jericho

"What's up wit dat?"

Hurricane Helms

"Try me - I'll make you famous."

Undertaker

"You're welcome!" (Say it enthusiastically)

Perry Saturn