

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN - MADISON
1999 ELVIS AARON PRESLEY MEMORIAL (?) INVITATIONAL TOURNAMENT

TOSS-UP QUESTIONS

1. (History – Pre- 500 AD) This Greek was the author of the Hellenica, in which he extended Thucydides' (thoo-SID-did-EES) history up to 362 BCE; he also wrote an Apology on the death of Socrates. He is better known as a military leader, who was involved with mercenary Athenian Greeks in an army under Cyrus the Younger at the Battle of Cunaxa. For 10 points, name this native Athenian, who described leading those Greek mercenaries – the Ten Thousand – back home through hostile territory in his great work, the Anabasis (ah-nuh-BAH-sis).

ANSWER: _Xenophon_ (ZEH-no-fon)

2. (Literature – Poetry) Upon entering the Jesuit novitiate (no-VISH-ee-ATE) in 1868, he burned his youthful verse, vowing "to write no more, as not belonging to my profession." Encouraged by his superior in Wales, he eventually wrote "Carrion Comfort," the first of his so-called "terrible sonnets." Most of his works were published posthumously by his friend Robert Bridges, including "Pied Beauty," "God's Grandeur" and "The Windhover," For 10 points, name this poet, whose most famous work may be "The Wreck of the Deutschland."

ANSWER: Gerard Manley _Hopkins_

3. (Fine Arts – Painting) His work is best seen in the museum in Haarlem named for him. Often commissioned for "corporation pictures" such as "Banquet of the Officers of the St. George Militia", he received a pension from the town of Haarlem which allowed him to paint two masterpieces: "The Governor of the Almshouse" and "Lady Regents of the Almshouse." For 10 points, name this 17th Century Dutchman, best known for "Archers of St. George," "The Merry Drinker" and "The Laughing Cavalier."

ANSWER: Frans _Hals_ (HALLS)

4. (Science – Chemistry/Medicine) Their parent compound, para-amino-benzoic acid, was synthesized in 1908, but it was 1932 before German chemist Gerhard Domagk (DOE-mach) discovered the synthetic dye Protonsil had antagonistic properties against a wide range of bacteria, leading to this class of compounds, whose discovery promoted the antagonist theory of drug interaction. For 10 points, name this class, still used to fight urinary tract infections and leprosy, which inhibit the creation of para-amino-benzoic acid and thus block the ability of bacteria to synthesize folic acid.

ANSWER: _sulfa_ drugs

5. (Religion) Its name derives from the rabbinical term for Jews who maintain the highest standard of religious observance and moral action. Its groups gather around a "zaddik," who serves as an intermediary to God, and it stresses purity of heart as more pleasing to God than learning. It was thus declared heretical by Talmudists in 1772. For 10 points, name this Jewish religious branch, founded by Baal-shem-tov in 18th Century Poland, popularized outside Jewish circles by the Yiddish writer I.L. Peretz and the theologian Martin Buber (BOO-bur).

ANSWER: _Hasidism_ or _Hasidic_ or _Chasidism_

6. (General Knowledge – Multi-Disciplinary for Social Science, History, Literature) Knighted in 1931, he was awarded the Nobel Peace Prize in 1933. He had worked for a generous peace after World War I, then attacked the British Conservative Party for tolerating aggression in Italy and Japan in his 1938 work "Peace

with the Dictators?" For 10 points, name this author and statesman, who argued that common national economic interest make war futile in his famous book "The Great Illusion."

ANSWER: Sir Ralph Norman _Angell_ Lane

7. (Literature – non-Western) A Belgian priest, a witch and her son, Ferdinand, and a white intellectual named Raymond (along with his elegant wife, Yvette) all inhabit the small town with Salim, a store merchant. When the country is taken over by a demagogue called The Big Man, Salim loses his store to Citizen Theotine, and cracks appear in the veneer of civilization. For 10 points, name this short story by V.S. Naipul (NAY-pool), which supposedly takes place along a crooked stretch of the Congo.

ANSWER: "A _Bend in the River_"

8. (Geography) It also includes Bruny, the Hunter Islands, the Furneaux (fur-NO) Group, King Island and Macquarie (muh-KWER-ee) Island. The only city besides the capital with a population over 50,000 is Launceston, and Great Lake is its largest lake. For 10 points, name this former area of New South Wales, an independent colony of Australia since 1854 with its capital at Hobart.

ANSWER: _Tasmania_

9. (History) Her father was a Swiss banker who attempted to save the French monarchy from financial collapse before the revolution. Finding her to be especially irritant, Napoleon drove her to exile in 1803. For 10 points, name this writer who established herself with the works "On Literature" and "Germany".

ANSWER: Madame _De Stael_ (de-STAH-EL)

10. (Philosophy) His philosophy saw will, rather than mind, as the fundamental principle of existence. A successor of Kant in the idealist school, he was a well-known opponent of the dialectic and Hegel in Berlin. For 10 points, name this German philosopher, the author of "The World as Will and Idea"

ANSWER: Arthur _Schopenhauer_ (show-pen-HOUR)

11. (History – Non-Western) He shares the byname Pandit (meaning "Pundit" or "Teacher" in Hindi) with his siblings, and one of his sisters, Vijaya Lakshmi Pandit (vee-JYE-yah LOCK-shmee pandit), was the first woman president of the UN General Assembly. An advocate of non-violence and neutrality in foreign affairs, he used much force internally as prime minister, particularly in seizing Goa from the Portuguese. For 10 points, name this man, father of an Indian prime minister and the first one himself.

ANSWER: Jawaharlal _Nehru_

12. (Earth Science) Pophyry (poe-FEAR-ee), pumice (PUH-miss), feldspar, basalt (BAH-salt), obsidian (ob-SIHD-dee-uhn) and granite are all formed from the solidification of molten matter from the earth's interior. They are thus, for 10 points, which of the three major types of rock, formed from the crystallization of magma?

ANSWER: _igneous_

13. (Literature – Drama/Ancient) Aristotle modeled his Poetics after this Greek playwright, who is considered one of the great masters of the tragedy form. Of this author's plays, only seven have survived intact to the present day. For 10 points, name this author, whose works include Ajax, Antigone (an-TIG-oh-nee), and Oedipus Rex.

ANSWER: _Sophocles_

14. (History) Born in 1849 in Kustrin, Brandenburg, this German admiral was responsible for transforming the German navy from a coastal defense force into a navy that could rival Britain's. For 10 points, name this admiral who is considered the administrative father of the modern German navy and who would eventually have the Bismarck's sister ship named after him.

ANSWER: Alfred von _Tirpitz_

15. (Fine Arts – Classical Music) His piano works include the Abegg Variations, Carnival, Kreisleriana (KREE-sler-ee-AH-na), and Scenes of Childhood. He eventually became mentally unstable and threw himself into the Rhine River in 1854 but survived to die in a mental asylum in 1856. For 10 points, name this German who also composed the Spring and Rhenish Symphonies.

ANSWER: Robert _Schumann_

16. (Chemistry) This famous chemist is the only person ever to hold a patent on a chemical element, those being americium and curium. He chaired the Atomic Energy Commission from 1961 to 1971, and is the only living person who has his name in any way attached to an element (atomic number 106). For 10 points, name this 1951 Nobel Prize winner for chemistry, best known for discovering the trans-uranium elements.

ANSWER: Dr. Glenn Theodore _Seaborg_

17. (Fine Art – Sculpture) From his store, "The Store", in New York, this sculptor sold food and other items reproduced in plaster, which would eventually lead to Pop Art. He used diverse objects, such as ice cubes and cars, to portray a theme or idea. He would abandon "hard" sculpture for "soft" stuffed representations in which a sculpture was interpreted through vinyl, canvas, and other textured materials. For 10 points, name this sculptor, who was one of the initiators of the Happening movement of the 1960's.

ANSWER: Claes _Oldenburg_

18. (Physics) When a magnetic field from an external source is applied to this device, which consists of two superconducting copper loops kept at low temperatures, the wavelength of one copper loop is increased while the other decreases. This quantum mechanical phenomenon allows physicists to measure even extremely small changes in the magnetic field. For 10 points, name these devices which measure these small fluctuations now primarily used to study neuron activity in the brain as well as help in the search for gravity waves.

ANSWER: _squid_s or _superconducting quantum interference device_s

19. (Literature) Born in North Carolina, he later moved to Texas where he worked for a bank and then as a newspaper editor. After being charged with embezzlement, he fled the country only to return to spend three years in a Ohio prison. He moved to New York after his 1902 release where he died of alcoholism. For 10 points, name this short story writer who delighted readers with his trick endings and whose most famous work is "The Gift of the Magi".

ANSWER: _O. Henry_, or William Sydney _Porter_

20. (General Knowledge) Developed in the 1960's by several computer manufacturers and the Department of Defense, the attempt to save space on punchcards written in this language helped to give rise to the Y2K, or millennium, bug. For 10 points, name this language, most commonly used in private enterprise and government administrations.

ANSWER: _Common Business-Oriented Language_ or _COBOL_

21. (social science – archaeology) The name of this city was derived from the French perversion of the name of a Native American tribe living in the area hundreds of years later. At its peak, between 1050-1250 AD, its population was thought to have been as high as 35,000 and was centered around an immense "downtown" area featuring the famous Monks Mound complex. For 10 points, name this place, the largest prehistoric city north of Mexico, located near what is now suburban St. Louis.

ANSWER: _cahokia_ (ka-HO-key-ah)

22. (Pop Culture) Born and raised in Boston, she often watched her prominent lawyer-father work in the courtroom. She had no interest in law, but she entered Harvard law school to pursue her childhood love, Billy Thomas. She ended-up finishing and eventually joined a firm with Billy and a greedy, former classmate named Richard Fish. For 10 points, name this spunky TV lawyer played by Calista Flockhart.

ANSWER _Ally McBeal_ (prompt on _McBeal_)

23. (Current Events) The chemical name of this drug is Sildenafil Citrate (SIH-trate). Originally researched to treat angina (an-JINE-uh) pectoris, its early tests revealed that it actually increased blood flow to an area other than the heart. For 10 points, name this "wonder drug" endorsed by Bob Dole to treat impotence (sexual, not political).

ANSWER: _Viagra_

24. (Current Events) A Cambridge, Ohio native, he received a BS in engineering at Muskingum College, where he was the backup center on the football team. As a marine aviator, he flew over 150 missions in WW2 and Korea. He has also been an executive with RC Cola and a four-term US senator. For 10 Points, name this Mercury Seven astronaut who returned to space this year on the shuttle Discovery.

ANSWER John _Glenn_

25. (General Knowledge) Some of the characters appearing in this musical include J.P. Morgan, Henry Ford, Booker T. Washington and Harry Houdini, in addition to foreign immigrants, the blacks of Harlem, and the "middle-class" of New Rochelle. The lead character is Coalhouse Walker Jr., a man so inspired by the music of Scott Joplin, he took up music. FTP, name this Tony-award-winning musical, based on a novel by E.L. Doctorow, whose name has derived the music of the music of Walker, and Joplin.

ANSWER: _Ragtime_

26. (Sports) Frustrated by the standoff in the recently ended NBA lockout, this L.A. Clippers center picked up his ball and left to play in Europe last December. For 10 points, name this center, the first pick in the 1998 NBA draft out of the University of the Pacific.

ANSWER: Michael _Olowakandi_

27. (Geography... almost) If only Harold Hill could see it now. This home of Glenn Robinson and the Jackson Five was named in 1998 the most dangerous city to live in America. For 10 points, name this Indiana steel city on Lake Michigan, just across the state line from Chicago.

ANSWER: _Gary_

28. Current Events/Recent History) Either of two answers is acceptable. Though chairman of the Student Non-violent Coordinating Committee from 1966-68, he was considered very militant, and moved on to the Black Panthers for a year before breaking with them over the issue of alliance with militant whites. He moved to Guinea in 1969 and became a great force for Pan-Africanism. For 10 points, name this originator of the slogan "Black Power," who did not live to see a united socialist Africa, dying of prostate cancer on November 16, 1998.

ANSWER: Stokely _Carmichael_ or Kwame _Ture_ (TOO-ray)

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BONUS QUESTIONS

1. (Sports) The National Football League now has its own version of Black Monday – December 28, 1998, the day that five NFL head coaches were fired within a couple of hours of each other. For five points each, and a five point bonus for all correct, name these five coaches – one each for the [moderator note: read the list a little slowly] Philadelphia Eagles, Baltimore Ravens, Carolina Panthers, Seattle Seahawks and Chicago Bears. You need not match the coach with his team.

ANSWER: Dom _Capers_ (Carolina), Dennis _Erickson_ (Seattle), Ted _Marchibroda_ (Baltimore), Ray _Rhodes_ (Philadelphia), Dave _Wannstedt_ (Chicago)

2. (History) Identify the following "colorful" groups from history, for 10 points each.

a. Either of the two parties involved in the 532 Nika (NIE-kuh) Revolt in Constantinople

ANSWER: The _Blue_s and the _Green_s

b. The Italian guerrilla troops of the Risorgimento (ree-SORE-gee-MEN-toe), led by Giuseppe (GEE-oo-SEP-ee) Garibaldi (GAH-rih-BALL-dee)

ANSWER: The _Redshirt_s

c. The common name of the British auxiliary police force employed against the Republicans in Ireland in 1920-21

ANSWER: The _Black and Tan_s

3. (Poetry) Identify the following poets who penned a work which ultimately became a national anthem, for the stated number of points.

a. For ten points: This 1913 Nobel Laureate wrote "Our Golden Bengal," which became the anthem of Bangladesh

ANSWER: Rabindranath _Thakur_ or _Tagore_ (TAH-gore)

b. For twenty points: This successor of Ibsen as director of the Bergen Theater in Christiania, and author of the plays "The Bankrupt" and "The Editor" wrote "Yes, We Love This Land," a poem which became the Norwegian national anthem

ANSWER: Bjornsterne Martinius _Bjornson_ (BEEORN-son)

4. (Classical Music) Answer the following related questions about classical music, for the stated number of points.

a. For 15 points: Give the name of Ralph (RAFE) Vaughn Williams' third symphony, composed in 1920

ANSWER: Pastoral Symphony

b. For 10 points: Give the name of Peter Tchaikovsky's (CH-eye-KOV-skee) sixth symphony, in B minor, opus 74, composed in 1893

ANSWER: Pathetique (PAH-the-TEEK)

c. For five points: "Pastoral" and "Pathetique" are also names given respectively to a symphony (number 6) and a sonata (opus 13) by which German composer?

Ludwig van Beethoven

5. (Religion) Identify the Christian sacrament from a brief description, for 10 points each.

a. A counterpart to baptism, this sacrament completes the initiation of a person of canonical age into the Church

ANSWER: confirmation

b. The sacrament, Greek for "thanksgiving," which repeats the actions of Jesus at the Last Supper

ANSWER: Eucharist (do not accept communion)

c. Along with the last confession and the viaticum (vee-AT-ih-cum), it makes up the last rites of the church; it was formerly known as extreme unction

ANSWER: anointing of the sick (or near equivalents)

6. You can always count on Shakespeare for mayhem. For the stated number of points, your captain will take the place of the named Shakespeare victim; one or more of the rest of you need to act out the manner of his death—but no extra credit for actually killing your captain. You will get ten seconds on each to discuss it, and then I will prompt for your acting debut. You may receive only partial credit if you are close but not quite.

A. (5) Brutus in Julius Caesar

runs onto sword held by his servant Strato; only 2 points if Brutus commits seppuku.

B. (5) Desdemona

strangled; 2 points if smothered.

C. (10) Duke of Clarence in Richard III

drowned in a butt of malmsey/barrel of wine Full 10 points awarded if the captain is turned more than 90 degrees upside down; less depending on the lack of likelihood of actually drowning.

D. (10) Cordelia in King Lear

hanged

7. (Geography, Political) Given a region of political unrest or dispute over the past twenty years, identify the country of which it is officially part, for 10 points each.

a. Kosovo-Metohija (MEH-toe-KTHEE-ah)

ANSWER: Serbia

b. Nagorno-Karabakh (nuh-GORE-nuh kuh-ruh-BAH-sh)

ANSWER: Azerbaijan (ah-zer-bye-SHON) (do not accept Armenia)

c. the Islas Malvinas (EE-slas mal-VEE-nas)

ANSWER: Great Britain or U_nited_K_ingdom or England (they are the Falkland Islands)

8. (Literature) Identify the counties in which the following works are principally set, for the stated number of points.

a. For five points: The Sound and the Fury

ANSWER: Yoknapatawpha County (YOK-nuh-puh-TAW-fah)

b. For 10 points: The Return of the Native

ANSWER: Wessex County

c. For 15 points: The Color Purple

ANSWER: Hartwell County

9. (Biology) Identify the following associated with cellular digestion, for the stated number of points.

a. For five points each: Identify the two methods of endocytosis (en-doe-sie-TOE-sis), by which the cell takes in dissolved substances and microscopically visible substances

ANSWER: pinocytosis (PEE-no-sie-TOE-sis) and phagocytosis (FAY-go-sie-TOE-sis)

b. For 10 points: Identify the pocket in which substances taken in are transported to their digestion site

ANSWER: vessicle (do not accept vacuole, which is a longer-term storage pocket)

c. For 10 points: Identify the organelle to which the vessicle attaches, which contains digestive enzymes which break the food down

ANSWER: lysosome (LIE-so-zome)

10. (History) 30-20-10-5 Name the Royal Dynasty

30-This Royal Dynasty was founded in the 11th century by Humbert I, the White-Handed.

20-It was made a ducal family of the Holy Roman Empire in 1416.

10-Initially, it controlled the French-Swiss-Italian Alpine region and eventually spread into Piedmont and later, Sardinia.

5-Their support of Italian unification led to the creation of the Italian kingdom. They served as the royal family of Italy until 1946 when the republic was declared.

ANSWER: House of _Savoy_

11.(Psychology) Why did the turtle cross the road? To get to the Shell station, of course. But, assuming the turtle thinks like a human, name the FOUNDER of the school of psychology or the model which would explain the turtle's behavior as follows, for 10 points each.

a. "What the turtle thinks is irrelevant; there was food at the Shell station and the turtle was hungry."

ANSWER: John B. _Watson_ (behaviorism)

b. "The turtle was trying to satisfy the requirement of ending his hunger, which is the basic need which must be fulfilled before all others."

ANSWER: Abraham _Maslow_ (hierarchy of needs)

c. "We cannot look at just this event to discern the turtles thought process. The turtles whole psychological "lifespace" must be examined." (any of four answers acceptable)

ANSWER: Kurt _Lewin_ or Max _Wertheimer_ or Kurt _Koffka_ or Wolfgang _Kohler_ (Gestalt; Lewin extended its principles to motivation)

12. (General Knowledge) Willard Scott would be proud of you if you live to be 100, but also perhaps if you can answer these questions on pop meteorology, for 10 points each.

a. What is the most common nickname given to the area of the Central Plains of the United States where twisters form most frequently?

ANSWER: _Tornado Alley_

b. Which state sees the most tornadoes occur annually?

ANSWER: _Texas_

c. What is the name of the rating system which classifies tornadoes one through five according to both their rotational wind speed and damage they do?

ANSWER: The _Fujita_ Scale

13. (Classical Greek Mythology) It's time to see how much you know about Oedipus' screwed-up family.

a. For five points each, name the natural (not adoptive) parents of Oedipus

ANSWER: _Jocasta_ and _Laius_ (LAY-us)

b. Now, for five points each, name Antigone's (an-TIG-oh-NEEs) siblings, all children of Oedipus, with a five point bonus for getting all three.

ANSWER: _Ismene_ (IS-muh-nee), _Eteocles_ (ee-TEE-oh-clees), _Polynices_ (POL-ee-NEE-sees)

14. (Classical Music) 30-20-10 Name the composer from his works.

30-The operas "Abuhassan" and "Euryanthe" (yur-ee-AN-thee)

20-The incidental music for the plays "Preciosa" and "Turandot" (tur-an-DOE)

10-The piano work "Invitation to the Dance" and the operas "Oberon" and "Der Freischutz"

ANSWER: Carl Maria von _Weber_ (VAY-ber)

15. (Physics) Give the name of the class of elementary particles given a definition, for 10 points each.

a. Particles which are composed of more fundamental particles, such as the neutron and pi meson, and interact via the strong nuclear force.

ANSWER: _Hadron_s

b. Particles that have half-integral spins.

ANSWER: _Fermion_s

c. Fundamental particles such as tau and the electron which interact via the electroweak force.

ANSWER: _Lepton_s

16. (General Knowledge – Extra History) Every good College Bowler knows that Magellan did not circumnavigate the world, since he died in the Philippines. For 10 points each, answer the following questions about his journey.

a. Name of the only ship of Magellan's initial three to circumnavigate the world:

ANSWER: _Victoria_

b. Name the pilot of that ship:

ANSWER: Juan Sebastian del _Cano_

c. Name the Filipino who was taken by the Spanish as an interpreter on the voyage. He left the Philippines eleven years earlier with Magellan who took him back to Spain. He was also a crew member on the historic voyage and was dropped off in his hometown shortly after Magellan died.

ANSWER: _Enrique_ (en-REE-kay)

17. (Math) Answer the following questions on Geometry in the 19th century on a 5,10,15 point basis:

a. For five points, this form of geometry omits Euclid's fifth postulate about parallel lines. Different flavors were advanced by Lobachevsky (low-buh-CHOV-skee), Bolyai (bowl-YIE), and Reimann (ree-MAHN):

ANSWER: _Non-Euclidean_ geometry (do not accept _hyperbolic_, as this does not apply to all the mathematicians stated)

b. For 10 points, this form includes the parallel postulate but drops two other postulates involving circles and angle measurements. This geometry is valid in the four-dimensional space used in the study of relativity.

ANSWER: Affine geometry

c. For 15 points, this very general form of geometry does not reference line or angle measurements and was formulated by Poncelet in 1822.

ANSWER: Projective geometry

18. (Chemistry) Answer these questions about helium, for 10 points each.

a. The nucleus of the helium isotope helium-4 corresponds to what common type of particle seen in radioactive decay?

ANSWER: alpha

b. Though originally found in the Sun, helium has one of the lowest boiling points of any substance. On the Kelvin scale, and within a 3 Kelvin range (1.5 Kelvin on either side), state the boiling point of helium:

ANSWER: 4.22 Kelvin, accept 2.72 K to 5.72 K.

c. Name the individual who first liquified helium in 1911.

ANSWER: Heike Kamerlingh Onnes (kam-er-ling ONS)

19. (Literature) Identify the work for 10 points and the author for five from the fragment of poetry in the Boomer Bible taken from the Book of Psomethings. (P-Some-things), in which the lesser known lines and phrases (the ones your average College Bowl player forgets anyway) have been replaced by the word "something."

a. Hail to thee, blithe Spirit!
Something thou never wert,
Something,
Something,
Something.

ANSWER: To a Skylark by Percy Bysshe Shelley

b. Something something to the sea in ships,
And a star to steer her by,
Or something along those lines.

ANSWER: Sea Fever by John Masefield

20. (Pop Culture) "Can you tell me how to get, how to get to Sesame Street?" Give the following facts about lesser-known Sesame Street characters for your bonus.

a. For 5 points, name this sunny character who lives on 456 Sesame Street (as opposed to 123 Sesame Street, like everybody else)?

ANSWER: _Prairie Dawn_

b. For 10 points, name the detective whose favorite expression was "Egad!"

ANSWER: _Sherlock Hemlock_

c. For 15 points, we all know and love Sesame Street's friendly monsters. Give the name of the two-headed one

ANSWER: _Frank and Stein_

21. (General Knowledge) Welcome to Wisconsin, home of Jeffrey Dahmer, one of America's best-known cannibals. You may know about him, but do you know about two other world famous cannibals for 15 points each?

a. Dubbed "America's Favorite Cannibal," this man killed and consumed 5 fellow prospectors near what is now Lake City, Colorado in 1874. After his release from the Colorado Territorial Prison, he became a vegetarian. In his honor, the University of Colorado named a cafeteria after him.

ANSWER: Alferd _Packer_ (note that Alfred is wrong!)

b. Called "the Hannibal Lecter of the Soviet Union," this teacher and communist party member is thought to have developed his hankerin' for a hunka human as a child during a famine. He found release in killing his victims and eating their reproductive organs. Finally, he was caught in 1992 and executed 2 years later.

ANSWER: Andrei _Chikatilo_ (chick-ah-TILL-o)

22. (Pop Culture) They're cute, cuddly, and serve as portable viewing devices. Fresh from the BBC comes the tale of 4 simian-like aliens who spend their days playing "over the hills and far away."

a. For 5 points, name this new british fab four, the first show specifically designed to reach the 0-2 age demographic.

ANSWER: The _Teletubbies_

b. Now, for 5 points each and a bonus 5 points if you match all of them with their color, name the four Teletubbies.

ANSWER: _Tinkie-Winkie_ (purple), _La-La_ (yellow), _Dipse_ (green), _Po_ (red)

23. (Religion) Even though there are several sects of Islam, there are 5 major tenets or "pillars" to which all muslims adhere. For 5 points each and a 5 point bonus if all are correct, name these 5 pillars of Islam.

ANSWER: _Belief in Allah as the one true god_ (accept _submission to Allah/god_ or near equivalents)
Prayer 5 times per day (accept salat),
_Giving of _alms to the poor_ (accept charity),
Fasting during Ramadan

Pilgrimage to Mecca

24. (Literature) Biographies are not always named after the person or persons about whom they are written. For 5 points each, name the person or persons about whom each of these biographies or autobiographies are written.

a. I Never Played The Game

ANSWER: Howard Cosell

b. Son of the Morning Star

ANSWER: George Armstrong Custer

c. The Love You Make

ANSWER: The Beatles

d. Wired

ANSWER: John Belushi

e. Dirty Jokes and Beer

ANSWER: Drew Carey

f. King of the World

ANSWER: Mohammed Ali

(Geography) Answer these questions about our neighbor to the north, for 10 points each.

a. This province was originally populated by Micmac Indians and first spotted by Jacques Cartier in 1534. It was first named Ile (EEL) St. Jean (ZHON), and stayed that until it acquired its present name in 1799.

ANSWER: Prince Edward Island

b. This city, located on a river with of the same name, is the only major port in Canada's prairie provinces.

ANSWER: Churchill

c. This mountain system in the western portion of Canada includes Canada's highest peak, as well as the Rocky Mountains and the Coast Mountains.

ANSWER: Western Cordillera

25. (Fine Art) Identify the following commonly painted Christian scenes from descriptive and artistic clues, for 10 points each.

a. Famously portrayed by Fra Angelico in a mid-15th Century fresco, it is the depiction of Gabriel informing the Virgin Mary that she would conceive a Son of the Holy Spirit to be called Jesus.

ANSWER: the _annunciation_

b. Though largely a Franco-German theme, the supreme representation of this scene of the Virgin Mary supporting the dead body of Christ comes from Michelangelo 1499 sculpture.

ANSWER: the _pieta_ (pee-ay-TAH)

c. Though often decried as something you shouldn't make, this scene, often made in painting by the likes of Titian (TISH-an) in 1518, depicts Mary being taken into heaven, body and soul, at the end of her life on earth.

ANSWER: the _assumption_ (of the virgin)

26. (Current Events) Identify the following associated with the recently disclosed Olympic bribery scandal in Salt Lake City, USA.

a. Since the scandal broke, there have been several calls for the resignation of this president of the International Olympic Committee, who has held the position since 1980. Name this man, who, as of this writing, has steadfastly refused to resign.

Juan Antonio _Samaranch_ (sah-muh-RAHNK)

b. This European city, home to the headquarters of the International Olympic Committee, has been receiving lots of attention and visits.

Lausanne, (low-SAN) Switzerland

c. Though not officially related to the scandal, this two-term mayor of Salt Lake City is (conveniently?) not running a third time this year.

Deedee _Corradini_

27. (Pop Culture) This one is so trashy, it got kicked out of two landfills, three garbage barges, and an incinerator. Answer the following questions about 1960s paraphernalia.

a. For 5 points: This piece of jewelry claimed to be empathic, but it was really a liquid crystal behind all the magic.

ANSWER: _mood ring_

b. For 10 points: The peace symbol derives from the semaphore symbols for S, N, and D. All or nothing, what do these letters stand for?

ANSWER: _Stop Nuclear Destruction_

15 points: What company manufactures the one and only Lava Lite?

ANSWER: _Haggerty_ Enterprises