

1999

Thumbs On Ice Buzzer Revue
Wichita State University

Qualifying Round C

1. He studied at the Julliard School and with Nadia Boulanger in Paris and worked with the Indian musicians Ravi Shankar and Alla Rakha. His work is characterized by repeated rhythmic figures that are continually expanded and modified. FTP, identify this U.S. composer of such works as "The Making of the Representative for Planet 8", "Akhnaten", "Satyagraha" and "Einstein on the Beach."

Answer: Philip Glass

2. His real name was Harry Longabaugh, he may have died in Casper, Wyoming as late as 1957, possibly under the name Harry Long. Or he could have died in Mercedes, Uruguay. Or maybe he really was mortally wounded by a Bolivian cavalry unit, as the Pinkertons said. For ten points, name this compatriot of Robert Leroy Parker, aka Butch Cassidy.

ANSWER: the Sundance Kid

3. The first one occurred in czarist Russia in 1881, following the assassination of Alexander II. They heightened in frequency during the early 20th century, as they were deliberately organized by the czarist government to divert into channels of religious bigotry and ethnic hatred the Russian workers' and peasants' discontent with political and economic conditions. Other famous ones occurred in Nazi Germany, such as Kristallnacht, and the genocide of the Holocaust is considered the worst one of all. FTP, identify this word, Russian for devastation, which is a mob attack, either approved or condoned by authorities, on the property or lives of religious, racial, or national minorities, most commonly associated with the organized massacre of Jews.

Answer: pogrom

4. While serving under Emperor Hadrian, he had access to the official Roman libraries. One of his works, "Illustrious Men", contains biographies of Roman poets, orators, and historians and survives only in fragments. His love of gossip and scandal is largely responsible for the decadent picture of Roman life which dominates historical thought. FTP, name this 2nd century A.D. writer best known for his salacious "Lives of the Caesars."

Answer: Gaius SUETONIUS Tranquillus

5. The son of a farmer, this American pharmacologist made important contributions to the modern understanding of the ductless, or endocrine, glands. He invented an artificial kidney and obtained insulin in a crystalline form in 1926. FTP, name this biochemist most famous for being the first, in 1897, to isolate epinephrine, or adrenaline.

Answer: John Jacob ABEL

6. It was a key issue in the Gallican controversies of the 17th century in France, and it was explicitly a problem between Archbishop of Canterbury Anselm and King Henry I of England, and between Pope Gregory VII and Holy Roman Emperor Henry IV. The issue was settled between Pope Callistus II and Holy Roman Emperor Henry V in the Concordat of Worms in 1122. FTP, identify this religious controversy of the 11th and 12th centuries, which centered around the role of secular rulers in the in the ceremonies by which bishops and abbots were installed in their offices.

Answer: lay investiture

7. After heading various railroad, shipping, and banking enterprises, he entered government service in 1934. During World War II he was lend-lease administrator from 1941 to 1943, when he became ambassador to the Soviet Union. He then served as ambassador to Great Britain, secretary of commerce, director of the Mutual Security Agency, governor of New York, assistant secretary of state for Far Eastern affairs, and undersecretary of state for political affairs. FTP, identify this American financier, government official and long-time diplomat associated with the Democratic Party.

Answer: W. Averell Harriman

8. It was discovered by the Swedish chemist Carl Gustav Mosander in 1839. It burns in air at about 450° C to form an oxide. It forms colorless trivalent salts, including one of the strongest trivalent bases, which is used by analytical chemists. It generally occurs with other rare earth elements in such minerals as apatite and monazite and in certain kinds of calcite and fluorspar. It is fairly common, ranking 28th in order of abundance of the elements in the earth's crust. FTP, identify this metallic rare earth metal which gives its name to the first of the two series of fourteen elements on the periodic table.

Answer: _Lanthanum_

9. Born to Phorcys and Ceto, their names were Enyo, Pephredo, and Deino. They directed Perseus to the nymphs in possession of the wallet, winged sandals, and cap of Hades necessary to kill Medusa. They were old women from the time of their birth and shared one eye and one tooth between the three of them. FTP, name these sisters of the Gorgons.

Answer: Graiae (accept "Gray Sisters")

10. It is characterized by the use of attenuated figures in exaggerated postures, the unrealistic treatment of space, often for dramatic effect, and often a seemingly arbitrary choice of thin, discordant, often acid colors. It was not so much a rebellion against older styles as a deliberate cultivation, almost to excess, of the way the human figure was treated in the work of the late Italian Renaissance masters Raphael and Michelangelo. Examples of this style include Rosso Fiorentino's *Descent from the Cross*, Parmagianino's *Madonna with the Long Neck*, Agnolo Bronzino's *Allegory of Venus, Cupid, Folly, and Time*, and Domenico Beccafumi's *Birth of the Virgin*. FTP, identify this art style that developed in 16th century Italy and evolved between the High Renaissance and the Baroque.

Answer: _Mannerism_

11. In 1830 he was made president of a congress that met in Bogota for the purpose of preserving the unity of Gran Colombia, but that congress failed, and on his way home he was assassinated. He was the general in command of the South American troops that defeated the Spanish forces at Pichincha in 1822, freeing Quito from Spanish rule. From 1823 to 1825, he served with Bolívar in Peru, and in 1824 he won the Battle of Ayacucho, capturing the Spanish viceroy of Peru and securing Peruvian independence from Spain. He became the first president of Bolivia in 1826, but he resigned in 1828. FTP, identify this South American military leader and statesman, for whom a capital city was named in 1840.

Answer: Antonio Jose de _Sucre_

12. These animals belong to the perrissodactyl order of ungulates and consist of five genera, white, black, Sumatran, Javan, and Indian. The second largest land mammal on earth, these animals are covered with a dense, nearly hairless hide, can reach 8 feet in length, and weigh between three and five tons, though they are best known for a distinctive feature from which they get their name. FTP name this animal, used as the title of an Ionescu play, now much endangered by hunters due to the supposed aphrodisiac properties of their horns.

Answer: _Rhinoceros_

13. James Scott, who was the duke of Monmouth and illegitimate son of Charles II, may have been more deeply implicated in it; he was pardoned afterwards but excluded from the royal court. Its victims were to be killed at the site which gives the plot its name on the road between London and Newmarket, but they did not make the journey on the expected day, and the plot was revealed. Many of the conspirators escaped, but the plot was used by the government as an excuse to arrest several Whig leaders, notably Lord William Russell and Algernon Sidney, who were executed for treason despite the little evidence against them. FTP, identify this 1683 conspiracy by members of the Whig party for the assassination of the duke of York and King Charles II.

Answer: _Rye House_ Plot

14. He has at various times served as a columnist for *Newsweek* magazine, consultant to such research organizations as the Rand Corporation and to the Federal Reserve Board, and adviser to Presidents John F. Kennedy and Lyndon B. Johnson. His economic philosophy emphasizes mathematics to explain relationships among economic phenomena. FTP, identify this American economist, author of *Economics: An Introductory Analysis*, MIT professor and winner of the Nobel Prize in Economics in 1970.

Answer: Paul _Samuelson_

15. The existence of this phenomenon proved De Broglie's suggestion that electrons and all other particles had wave aspects. In 1927, George Paget Thomson, the son of JJ Thomson, demonstrated it by sending a beam of electrons through gold foil. Earlier that year, Clinton Davisson and his colleague, Lester Germer, had demonstrated it in one of the most famous experiments in history. By aiming an electron beam at a nickel crystal, they showed that the electrons were not only refracted but also showed this property, as X-rays would. FTP, name this property of waves which causes them to spread around obstacles, for confirmation of which in electrons Davisson and Thomson won the 1937 Nobel Prize in physics.

Answer: Electron _Diffraction_

16. Its most famous beach, Doctor's Cave Beach, was owned by Dr. Alexander MccAtty who turned it into a semi-public bathing club in 1906. It derives its name from the butter or lard once exported from here, which in Spanish is known as mantega. FTP, identify this free port and tourist resort on the north coast of Jamaica, which is mentioned in the Beach Boys' "Kokomo."

Answer: _Montego_ Bay

17. The funeral service was conducted by Minister Whitfield, who had once been the lover of the deceased and was actually the father of Jewel, the son whom the dead mother had seemed to favor. En route to the burial both bridges are discovered to be washed out, Cash breaks his leg crossing the river, the mules drown, the coffin falls out but is dragged back to the riverbank, Dewey Dell tries to buy medicine for an abortion but is seduced by a drugstore clerk, and Darl burns down the barn where his mother's coffin is. FTP, identify this 1930 novel of psychological realism about the Bundren family, written by William Faulkner.

Answer: _As I Lay Dying_

18. A delegation from the Arab Students' Organization placed a wreath on the grave of this Zionist at his funeral in 1965. He had advocated a multi-national Jewish-Arab state in Palestine in his monthly founded in 1916 Der Jude ("The Jew"). He asked the question "Jews, why do we call ourselves Jews?" in his "Talks on Judaism". Name this German-Jewish philosopher who wrote Ich und Du or I and Thou.

ANSWER: Martin _Buber_

19. Boogie is a soft-spoken womanizer who has shady dealings with gamblers. Fenwick is intelligent, wealthy, and burdened with private despair. Shrevie's beloved record collection is the center of his emotional life. Eddie is about to be married but only if his wife-to-be can pass a football quiz. FTP, name this 1982 movie, directed by Barry Levinson, and starring Mickey Rourke, Ellen Barkin, Daniel Stern, Kevin Bacon, and Steve Guttenberg.

Answer: _Diner_

20. Mr. Waymarsh, an American lawyer living in England, is outraged at the changed attitude of Lambert Strether after he has spent time in Paris, originally trying to persuade his fiance's son to return to America. This son has fallen in love with Comtesse de Vionnet, who has been separated from her husband for years, but due to her position and religion, divorce is impossible. Strether's finace, the widow Mrs. Newsome, wishes for her son to wed Mamie Pocock, but after being sent to Paris she falls in love with her son's friend, Mr. Bilham. FTP, identify this 1903 novel, whose central character is Chadwick Newsome, the first novel in which Henry James at last conquers his embarrassment over Americans.

Answer: _The Ambassadors_

21. It was named in 1835 by the English geologist Adam Sedgwick for sedimentary rocks in Wales. The seas of the period teemed with a great variety of marine invertebrates, including sponges, worms, bryozoans, hydrozoans, brachiopods, mollusks, primitive arthropods such as the trilobite, and a few species of stalked echinoderms. The only plant life of the time consisted of marine algae. Sedimentary rocks of period are the oldest strata that lend themselves to extensive dating via stratigraphic correlation. FTP, identify this first period of the Paleozoic Era, lasting from 570 million to 500 million years ago.

Answer: _Cambrian_ Period

22. The captain of the coast artillery plans to marry his daughter to a colonel who is forty years older than the girl, a match his wife violently rejects, for she knows that the girl really loves her mother's cousin's son, Allan. The girl, Judith, ruins Edgar's scheme by revealing her true love to Allan and breaking off the engagement to the colonel, which sends Edgar into an apoplectic stroke, to the delight of Curt and his cousin Alice, who is Edgar's wife. FTP, identify this 1901 work of August Strindberg.

Answer: _The Dance of Death_

23. His reign was marked by constant strife with the daughter of his predecessor, and ultimately her son would succeed him as king. He was the grandson of King William I and nephew of Henry I. In 1125 he swore fidelity to Henry's daughter Matilda, to succeed her father to the throne, but upon Henry's death, he proclaimed himself king. FTP, identify this English king, whose reign was marked by civil war with Matilda and who was succeeded by Matilda's son Henry II in 1154.

Answer: _Stephen_ of Blois

24. None of his works was¹⁵⁴ published during his lifetime; many of them, however, circulated in manuscript. The best known are *Astrophel and Stella*, a sequence of 108 sonnets celebrating a hopeless love affair, and *Arcadia*, a pastoral romance in verse linked by prose passages; the first considerable work in English in this form, it became a model for later pastoral poetry. His *An Apologie for Poetrie* was a prose essay that described the nature of poetry and defended it against Puritan objections to imaginative literature. FTP, identify this 16th century English poet, courtier, and soldier, who in life was a model of the ideal Renaissance gentleman, and whose devotion to poetry served as an inspiration for the future of English verse.

Answer: Sir Philip _Sidney_

25. It describes in narrative form the decline of Roman political freedom and critically interprets the reign of the Julio-Claudian dynasty. It discusses the initial necessity of strong control over the government during the militarily insecure period of Augustus but questions the tradition of empire established by Tiberius' accession to the throne in the relatively stable time following Augustus. FTP name this work of Tacitus.

Answer: The Annals

26. They can be classified as pandiagonal if the sum of the broken diagonal is equal to the constant sum. Special varieties maintain their characteristics when each item is squared doubled or tripled. Their order is equal to the number of rows they contain, and the constant sum is the sum of all of the elements of a particular row. FTP, name these mathematical objects that consist of a square table of numbers such that the sum of the numbers in each and in each column is equal.

Answer: _Magic Square_

27. He was born John Griffith Chaney in San Francisco in 1876. Abandoned by his father and raised by his spiritualist mother, he worked as a sailor and saw much of the United States as a hobo riding freight trains. He became a militant socialist and educated himself in public libraries, cramming four years' worth of high school education into one year and entered the University of California at Berkeley, but quit after just one year. He then sought his fortune in the Klondike gold rush of 1897, but like so many was unsuccessful. FTP, name this author who took the last name of his mother's second husband and published novels centering around elemental struggles for survival, such as *The Son of the Wolf*, *John Barleycorn*, and *The Call of the Wild*.

Answer: JACK _LONDON_

28. In 1990 only 1,207 descendants of this Native American tribe of the Siouan language family and Plains culture area were recorded by the U.S. Census. They were first seen by Europeans in the 18th century at the mouth of the Heart River on the lower Missouri, when they were a great and powerful people. Agricultural rather than nomadic, they had stockaded villages—a fact that came in handy for the Lewis & Clark expedition in 1804. FTP, identify this Native American tribe, generally associated with the present-day state of North Dakota, who share their name with the fort where Lewis & Clark spent the winter of 1804-1805.

Answer: _Mandan_

29. They were driven off by Calis and Zetes, sons of Boreas, who had arrived with the Argonauts, who needed certain advice from Phineus, the blind seer whose food they had snatched away. They appear in the Odyssey as having taken away the daughters of Pandareos "to serve the terrible Furies." FTP, identify these winged creatures of Greek myth, daughters of Thaumias and Electra, who were variously represented as women with bird's wings or as birds with women's faces.

Answer: _Harpies_

30. This native of Chicago and longtime California resident wrote only seven novels, but set the standard for formula detective fiction. All seven novels feature his popular private investigator protagonist, including the mystery classics *The Big Sleep* and *The Long Goodbye*. FTP, identify this notorious recluse and creator of Philip Marlowe.

Answer: Raymond _Chandler_

31. Thornton. Federal Heights. Northglenn. Commerce City. Sheridan. Greenwood Village. Cherry Hills Village. Littleton. Englewood. Wheat Ridge. Westminster. Arvada. Golden. Lakewood. Aurora. FTP, these are all suburbs of what U.S. city at the junction of the South Platte and Cherry Creek?

Answer: _Denver_

32. Teddy, The Laughing Man, Pretty Mouth and Green My Eyes, Down at the Dinghy, De Daumier-Smith's Blue Period, Just Before the War with the Eskimos, and Uncle Wiggily in Connecticut are several of the stories contained in this collection. It was published in England with the title of another story: *For Esme-With Love and Squalor*. FTP, name this collection of short stories that also includes *A Perfect Day for Bananafish* and that was written by J.D. Salinger.

Answer: _Nine Stories_

33. Born in Rogers, Texas in 1931, he danced in Lester Horton's company and appeared in several Broadway productions in the 1950's. In 1958, however, he formed his own dance troupe, and later retired to do choreography. His most famous work, *Revelations*, is a soulful study of religious spirit. For ten points, who is this African-American choreographer, whose dance troupe bears his name?

Answer: Alvin _Ailey_

34. About 1791 he formed a liaison with the Irish actor Dorothea Jordon, by whom he subsequently had ten children. In 1818, after he unexpectedly came into the line of succession to the throne, he married a German princess, Adelaide of Saxe-Meiningen, by whom he had two daughters, both of whom died in infancy. Among the chief events of his reign were the Municipal Reform Act, the reform of the poor laws, the abolition of colonial slavery in 1833, and the passage of the first Reform Bill in 1832. FTP, identify this British king, the third son of George III and younger brother of George IV, who was succeeded to the throne in 1837 by his niece Victoria.

Answer: _William IV_

35. The most extensive system of its kind in the world, it is a geological fault system that runs some 4,000 miles. It is marked by a series of steep-sided lakes such as Lakes Turkana, Nyasa, and Tanganyika, and a series of volcanoes including Mt. Kilimanjaro. FTP, identify this geological feature that extends from the Jordan valley in Israel, along the Red Sea into Ethiopia, and through Kenya, Tanzania, and Malawi into Mozambique.

Answer: _Great Rift Valley_

36. He signed with Motown in 1961 and soon afterwards married Berry Gordy Jr.'s sister, Anna. He got his first hit with his fourth release, "Stubborn Kind of Fellow," in 1962. His Top Ten hits from the 60's included "Pride and Joy," "I'll Be Doggone," "Ain't That Peculiar," and "How Sweet It is to Be Loved by You." His greatest duets from the period were with Tammi Terrell including "Ain't No Mountain High Enough," "Your Precious Love," and "Ain't Nothing Like the Real Thing." His life ended tragically when he was shot to death by his father, an Apostolic preacher, in 1984. FTP, identify this popular singer, perhaps best remembered for such hits as "What's Going On," "I Heard It Through the Grapevine," and "Sexual Healing."

Answer: Marvin _Gaye_ or Marvin Pentz _Gay_, Jr.

37. It is located in the Piazza del Santo in Padua, and it portrays a commander of the Venetian armies. It was completed in 1450, and like a similar sculpture of Marcus Aurelius in Rome it is made of bronze. FTP, name this Donatello sculpture that depicts its subject mounted on a horse.

Answer: Equestrian Monument of Gattamelata

38. They were descended from the younger brother of Philip IV. The succession of this branch of the Capetians was challenged by the kings of England, which was a major factor contributing to the Hundred Years' War. Opposition to their rule gave the House of Burgundy a reason to side with the English. The last rulers of the dynasty were beset by the Wars of Religion, and the dynasty ended with the assassination of Henry III. For ten points, identify this dynasty, which produced 13 kings who ruled France between 1328 and 1589, and which was followed by the Bourbon dynasty.

Answer: VALOIS

39. It is a colorless liquid which forms hexagonal crystals on freezing. It has a melting point of 3.8 degrees Celsius and a boiling point of 101.4 degrees. It is used in the nuclear industry because its absorption cross-section is lower than that of hydrogen. FTP, name this compound that is formed when hydrogen atoms are replaced by deuterium in water molecules.

Answer: Heavy water or Deuterium Oxide

40. Their arrival is thought to mark the rise of militarism in Mesoamerica, as their army used its superior force to dominate neighboring societies. The ruins of their city, about 40 miles north of Mexico City, include three pyramidal temples. The largest of them, which is surmounted by columns 15 feet high in the form of stylized human figures, is thought to be dedicated to Quetzalcoatl, the Plumed Serpent, an ancient deity ~~to~~ they adopted from earlier cultures and worshiped as the god of Venus. FTP, identify this Mesoamerican indigenous people whose civilization declines in the 12th century as the Chichimec and others invaded the central valley and eventually sacked their capital of Tula.

Answer: Toltec

41. This philosopher wrote lost commentaries on the Arithmetica of Diophantus and on the astronomical canon of Ptolemy. Letters exist from Synesius of Cyrene to her. This Neoplatonist was murdered by Nitrian monks, supposedly for intimacy with a pagan prefect named Orestes. FTP, identify this philosopher, who died in 415 AD, who was head of the Neoplatonist school in Alexandria in Egypt, as well as a noted mathematician who is also regarded as the first female astronomer.

ANSWER: Hypatia of Alexandria

42. It was built between 1740 and 1742, but it was almost entirely destroyed by a fire in 1761. The original two story brick building was rebuilt in 1763, but in 1805 Charles Bullfinch enlarged the building and added a third story. During the British occupation of its city it was used as a theater, but it had previously been used as a meeting place of American Patriots. FTP, name this structure, located in Boston that is best known as a marketplace and is named after a merchant who paid for its original construction.

Answer: Faneuil Hall

43. Atropine is derived from the belladonna and is used to dilate pupils. Colchicine is derived from the autumn crocus and inhibits spindle formation. Coniine is highly poisonous and can be found in hemlock. These compounds are along with nicotine, caffeine, strychnine, and quinine examples of, FTP, what class of nitrogen based compounds.

Answer: Alkaloids

44. He was made brigadier general in 1864, and after the Civil War he participated in campaigns against Native Americans in Missouri. During the Civil War he was prominent at Cold Harbor and Spotsylvania Couthouse, but he is perhaps best known for being the primary commander of Union troops until General Meade arrived at Gettysburg. FTP, name this general who ran unsuccessfully as a democrat for president in 1880 and who was named for a famous commander in the Mexican War.

Answer: Winfield Scott Hancock

45. He studied with Gustav Kirchhoff and Robert Bunsen at Heidelberg founding the famous Laboratory there in 1894. In 1883, he instituted a long series of investigations into the effects of low temperature on matter. In 1908 he succeeded in liquefying helium and in 1911 he produced a temperature very near absolute zero. FTP, name this 1913 Nobel Prize winner in Physics who discovered superfluidity.

Answer: Heike Kamerling-Onnes

46. One of the first political theorists to attempt a revision of Marx, he advocated a gradual, conservative method of introducing socialism, so it is no surprise that he associated with the Fabian Society while in exile in England from 1888 to 1902. Whereas Marx theorized violent social upheaval would be the final product of capitalism, he believed there was a natural progression from capitalism to socialism that was already taking place. Upon his return to Germany he was elected to the Reichstag and served until 1928, holding the post of Secretary of State for Finance and Economy in 1919. FTP, identify this man, the most prominent figure of the Social Democratic movement in Germany whose ideas are expounded in the influential *Evolutionary Socialism* and who shares his surname with the composer of Chichester Psalms.

Answer: Eduard Bernstein

47. Among her works are *Indiana*, *Valentine*, *Lélia*, *Consuelo*, *François le Champi*, *La Petite Fadette*, *Le Marquis de Villemer*, and *Mlle. de Quintinie*. She became celebrated both for her writings and for her romantic liaisons, particularly those with the French poet Alfred de Musset and the Polish composer Frederic Chopin. FTP, identify this pseudonym of Amandine Aurore Lucile, Baronne Dudevant, a French novelist of the romantic movement, whose irregular life and many love affairs shocked Parisian society.

Answer: George Sand

48. His favorite subject seemed to be his chimpanzee Sultan, on whom he experimented along with other primates in order to produce a work which radically revised learning theory entitled *The Mentality of Apes*. In 1921, he became the head of the psychological institute and professor of psychology at the University of Berlin where he conducted a series of investigations that led to the publication of the seminal work *Gestalt Psychology*. Oddly enough, it was because of an experiment conducted by Max Wertheimer in which he was subject along with Kurt Koffka that he first began to take up the ideas of Gestalt psychology. FTP, identify this psychologist who also produced the works *Dynamics in Psychology* and *Physical Gestalt in Rest and Stationary States*.

Answer: Wolfgang Kohler

49. The anonymous narrator of this novel is rescued and signs up with the Julia, where he meets Jermin and Dr. Long Ghost. In Tahiti, he works in a plantation and lives as a beachcomber before leaving on the ship Leviathan. For ten points, this is the plot for what sequel to Herman Melville's *Typee*.

ANSWER: *Omoo: A Narrative of Adventures in the South Sea*

50. He was a member of the tribe of Ephraim, and early in his life he led an assassination attempt on King Solomon. After Solomon's death he returned to Palestine and established control of the ten northern tribes of Israel with his capital at Shechem. FTP, name this ruler who battled Rehoboam and who was succeeded by his son Nadab.

Answer: Jeroboam I

Tiebreakers

51. Eighteen years after this man's wife and mother both died on Valentine's Day, Owen Wister dedicated "The Virginian" to him. He served as a Civil Service commissioner and as New York City's police commissioner before becoming Assistant Secretary of the Navy. For 10 points, identify this man who later became President upon the death of William McKinley.

Answer: Theodore Roosevelt

52. According to tradition, Alcaeus was her lover. Another legend holds that because of her unrequited love for the young boatman Phaon she leaped to her death from a steep rock on the island of Leucas. She invented a verse form, now named for her, which consists of a four-line stanza in which the first three lines are each 11 syllables long and the fourth is 5 syllables long. FTP, identify this Greek poet, born on Lesbos, whose poetry was so renowned that the Greek philosopher Plato referred to her two centuries after her death as the tenth muse.

Answer: _Sappho_

53. Captain Bligh needed two trips to gather it from Tahiti and replant it in the British West Indies, but only because the first trip ended in mutiny after he took part of the crew's fresh water to irrigate the seedlings. For 10 points, name this food with size like a small watermelon, spines like a pineapple, and a rather oxymoronic name.

Answer: _breadfruit_

54. This author of the phrase "While the sick man has life, there is hope" once declined a speaking invitation because he hadn't read anything the day before. For 10 points, identify this man of letters whose writing includes the "Pro Caelio" in many Latin literature classes and whose speaking included 14 "Philippic" speeches against Mark Antony.

Answer: _Cicero_ (accept _Tully_)