Vanderbilt Quiz Bowl Fall Collegiate Invitational

Round 9

Tossups

1. Born in Austerfield in 1590, as a child he attended religious services at William Brewster's house in Scrooby. He first assumed political (*) importance after the death of John Carver in 1621. FTP, name this longtime governor of Plymouth Colony.

Answer: William Bradford

- 2. Pauli's matrices can be used to sort particles by this quantity. First proposed by Otto Stern and Walther Gerlach, it is quantized into units known as (*) "h-bar" basically, multiples of Plank's constant divided by 2 pi; leptons have a value of _. FTP, name the quantity represented by a lower-case s.

 Answer: spin (accept: intrinsic angular momentum)
- 3. "Michchhami Dukkadam" my bad deeds are fruitless is a traditional saying of this religion. It holds that "modifications" are the functional parts of "attributes," (*) which are in turn the manifestations of "substances." FTP, name this Hindu-derived religion, founded by Bhagawan Mahavira, that teaches extreme nonviolence to all living things.

Answer: Jainism

4. You start at Tangetel and head northwest to Garinham. You can swing by Kol to snag some better armor, but the good stuff is guarded by an axe knight. After getting (*) Erdrick's Armor, you proceed to save the princess from a green dragon, and build a bridge to get to the end boss. FTP, name this classic role-playing game.

Answer: Dragon Warrior I

5. Vera Gangart and Lyudmila Dontsova staff the facility. One of the patients, Pavel Rusanov, has a serious but curable neck (*) tumor, and main character Oleg Kostoglotov, too, is eventually cured. FTP, name the Siberian setting and you've named this medicinal book by Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn.

Answer: The Cancer Ward or Rakovy korpus_

6. The first part includes an introductory 'Pastoral Symphony,' while the third part includes the duet 'O Death, where is thy sting!' The generally melancholy second part includes the incongruously silly (*) 'How beautiful are the feet.' FTP, name the Handel oratorio whose second part ends with the 'Hallelujah' chorus.

Answer: Messiah

7. The word derives from the last name of a land agent in Mayo, Ireland. Capt. Charles Cunningham attempted to evict tenets who (*) refused to pay rent prices higher than those previously agreed to. Their response was an example of the "primary" type of, FTP, what type of economic abstention?

Answer: _boycott_

8. Symbiotic mycorrhiza fungi and waterproof Casparian strips assist the transfer of H₂O in this part of a plant. At the end, the apical (*) meristem leads to this anatomical part's "cap." Along the way, water uptake is aided by epidermal extensions known as "hairs." FTP, name this underground part of a plant.

Answer: root

9. Drafted by Ray Atherton, it would eventually be signed by 63 nations. One of the chief negotiators had already won a Nobel Prize – shared with Gustav Stresemann in 1925 (*) for drafting the Treaties of Locarno – and the other would win in 1929. FTP, what 1928 agreement is formally known as the "Treaty for the Renunciation of War"?

Answer: _Kellogg-Briand_ Pact

10. On his way to an airplane headed towards asylum in Holland, he was arrested outside the Greek Embassy in Kenya. Later, Prime Minister Bulent Ecevit (*) expressed his approval of the sentence delivered by Judge Turgut Okyay. FTP, name the Kurdish leader sentenced to death by Turkish courts in June 1999.

Answer: Abdullah Ocalan

11. The publication of the poetic compilation, the *Manyoshu*, and the historical *Nihon Shoki* occurred in this historical period. Its greatest leaders were Dokyo, Kammu, and (*) Shomu – the latter of whom built the Great Buddha at his capital. FTP, what period in Japanese history, named for its capital, lasted from 710-784 AD?

Answer: Nara_period

12. He first rose to prominence due to his collaborations with Hans Gerth, and is the namesake for a prominent sociology award. In all his writings – like *The Causes of World War II* and (*) *Images of Man*, he used a methodological idea he referred to as "sociological imagination." FTP, what American sociologist is best known for writing *The Power Elite*?

Answer: C. (Charles) Wright Mills

13. It begins with the appropriately poetic and rather eerie "I thought once how Theocritus had sung" and ends with the contented "Beloved, thou hast brought me many flowers." In between lies (*) a great deal of talk of "pure spirits" and affection, like the penultimate 43rd, "How do I love thee? Let me count the ways." FTP, name the most famous collection by Elizabeth Barrett Browning.

Answer: _Sonnets from the Portuguese_

14. He has more #1 songs than any other musician. These 55 range from 1958's "It's Only Make Believe" to 1990's (*) "Crazy in Love." He made his reputation as a showman – and ladies' man – with "You've Never Been This Far Before." FTP, who sings "Hello Darlin"?

Answer: Conway _Twitty_

15. The Ilkovic equation relates its rate to concentration, while a better-known equation relates it to the square root of (*) density. This rule, used to calculate the speed of the separation of isotopes, is Graham's law. FTP, name the process by which different substances mix due to random motion.

Answer: diffusion

16. Over 60% of the world's supply of this mineral is mined in Colombia, and it is formed when hot water escorts (*) malfic metals like vanadium and corundum into a beryl crystal. The resulting structure has "gardens" – small pockets of salty fluid. FTP, name this green gemstone.

Answer: _emerald_

17. The home of the Menninger Foundation, a leading mental health organization, this city is laid out on a plan patterned after Washington, DC. The (*) constitutional center of the 1854 Free State, it was also the center of a railroad from Atchison to Santa Fe. FTP, name the capital of Kansas.

Answer: Topeka Kansas

18. Only kept in his capital by his wife during the height of the Nika Insurrection, he lashed out at his neighbors after putting the revolt down – retaking North Africa and (*) Italy and battling Chosroes I of Persia to a draw. FTP, who, with the help of Tribonian, reformed the eastern Roman law books in 529 AD?

Answer: Justinian

19. This artist lived the later part of his life in the Red Cloister, leaving only occasionally to work for important patrons like Archduke Maximilian. His mental (*) instability shows in the cramped Monforte Altarpiece and the spatially ambiguous Dormition of the Virgin. FTP, name the 15th century Belgian painter of the Portinari Altarpiece.

Answer: Hugo van der Goes

20. When he fell off his steed, a rat, his huge belly burst open and he was forced to stitch it shut with a giant snake. According to one myth, he (*) then broke off a prominent facial feature to throw at the laughing gods. Others say that, in his haste to transcribe the *Mahabharata* for Vyasa, he accidentally fractured the tusk. FTP, name this elephant-headed deity.

Answer: _Ganesha_ or _Ganeesh_

21. The Black Dwarf isn't talking about stars and The Heart of Midlothian isn't related to anatomy. Purportedly written by Jebediah (*) Cleisbotham, there are 32, all set during the 1745 Jacobite Rebellion. FTP, name this series of tales by Sir Walter Scott.

Answer: the _Waverly _ novels (prompt on: Sir Walter _Scott _)

22. Son of a glazier, this scientist discovered how to find the refractive power of glass on a given color by using a yellow line in fats as a base comparison. He built upon this work, looking (*) skyward and rediscovering metallurgist W. H. Wollaston's earlier observations. FTP, name the Bavarian who found 574 dark lines in the solar spectrum.

Answer: Joseph von _Fraunhofer_

23. Despite a few epic battles – the siege of Totleben and the fall of Malakhov – some of its most famous heroes – Doctor Pirogov on one side (*) and Florence Nightingale on the other – weren't even combatants. FTP, name this essentially Russo-Turkish conflict.

Answer: _Crimean_ War

24. Its opening was upstaged by not only the debut of Tiger Field in Detroit, but also the commotion accompanying the sinking of the Titanic. Among the many (*) disappointments it has witnessed include a bloop homer by Bucky Dent and Bill Buckner's famous error. FTP, name this Boston landmark.

Answer: Fenway Park

25. Take the complements of both the subject and predicate term. Interchange and (*) negate these terms. For instance, the sentence "all cats are felines" becomes "all non-felines are non-cats." FTP, name this logical operation.

Answer: contrapositive or contraposition

26. Co-winner of the 1974 Nobel Prize for Economics with Gunnar Myrdal, he linked monetary expansion with the instability that preceded the Great Depression. In the 1950s, his critiques of (*) socialistic inefficiencies almost single-handedly pumped life back into the dormant field of "liberal" economics. FTP, who wrote *The Road to Serfdom*?

Answer: Friedrich August von Hayek

27. He produced over 30,000 works of art in his lifetime, nearly all in the Ukiyo-e style. His Thunderstorm at the foot of the mountain is from his (*) series Thirty-six views of Mt. Fiji. FTP, name the Japanese woodcut artist whose best known individual work, from the same series, is The Great Wave off Kanagawa.

Answer: _Hokusai_ Katsushika

28. A conniving burglar who was once married to Nurse Guinness and the inventor of a magnetic ship to find submarines, Captain Shotover, are some of this play's ridiculous characters.

Businessman Alfred (*) Mangan hopes to marry Ellie Dunn – but sleep with the married Mrs. Hushabye – in this play "in the Russian style." FTP, name their titular domicile and you've named the odd G. B. Shaw play.

Answer: Heartbreak House

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Bonuses

1. Identify these sidereal Babylonian divinities from their associated planetary bodies FTP each. Moon

Answer: Sin

Sun

Answer: Shamash

Venus

Answer: Ishtar

2. Given a type of rock, state the elements added to oxygen to form the rock. Five points per answer, two answers required for each type of rock.

Common spinel

Answer: _magnesium_ and _aluminum_ (formula: MgAl₂O₄)

Calcite

Answer: calcium and carbon (formula: CaCO₃)

Opal

Answer: _silicon_ and _hydrogen_ (formula: SiO2 · nH2O)

3. FTP each, name the authors of the works that these Douglas Moore compositions were based upon.

The opera The Devil and Daniel Webster

Answer: Stephen Vincent Benét

The 1951-Pulitzer Prize winning orchestral work Giants in the Earth

Answer: Ole Rölvaag

The operatic The Emperor's New Clothes

Answer: Hans Christian _Andersen_

4. 5-10-15, answer these questions about Florida history.

5 – The U.S. fought two wars against this stubborn tribe, eventually removing most of the group to Mississippi.

Answer: _Seminole_

10 - Spain did not acknowledge U.S. control over Florida until this 1819 agreement.

Answer: Adams-Onis Treaty

15 - Two 1832-33 agreements authorized the removal of the Seminoles. Name either.

Answer: Treaty of Payne's Landing or Treaty of Fort Gibson (either is acceptable)

5. FTP each, answer these questions about a June 1999 South American trade summit.

The talks were held in this eastern city.

Answer: Rio de Janeiro

Brazil's President, he was the ceremonial head of the meeting.

Answer: President Fernando Henrique _Cardoso_

The deal links the EU to this South American trade federation.

Answer: MERCASUR

FTP each, answer the following questions about waves.

This type of wave is parallel to the direction of motion of the element that caused the wave.

Answer: longitudinal wave

This quantity, indicated by a lowercase k and measured in radians, is defined as 2 pi divided by the wavelength.

Answer: angular wave number

This more familiar property is defined as the wavelength divided by 2 pi.

Answer: frequency

7. Give the recurring In Living Color sketch from the actors involved and a tagline FTP each.

Jim Carrey, "Lemme show ya somethin'!"

Answer: Fire Marshal Bill

Jamie Foxx, "I'll rock your world."

Answer: Wanda the Ugly Woman

Many actors, "...a woman, with big breasteses."

Answer: Prison Cable Network

8. Name these German banking houses FTP each.

Hans and Jacob led the rise of this Augsburg house, but their fortunes declined with those of the Hapsburgs.

Answer: Fugger

Fellow Augsburg residents of the Fuggers, they were given Venezuela by Charles V as remittance for their debts but went bankrupt by 1614.

Answer: Welser

Rising in Frankfurt, this family's influence spread throughout the continent in the 19th century.

Answer: _Rothschild_

9. FTP each identify similarly-named court cases.

This 1866 case dealt with an Indianapolis habeas corpus violation three years before.

Answer: _Ex parte Milligan_

This 1861 case centered on a Baltimore secessionist.

Answer: Ex parte Merryman

This 1867 case, usually grouped with Cummings v Missouri, struck down federal loyalty oaths.

Answer: Ex parte Garland

10. Identify these members of a famous jazz quintet FTP each.

This trumpeter was the eponymous lead of the Prestige Records group that was Relaxin', Cookin', Workin', and Steamin'.

Answer: Miles Davis

He played tenor sax.

Answer: John Coltrane

He played piano.

Answer: Red _Garland_

11. Answer these questions about the Viking invasions of England FTP each.

In 793, the Norsemen annihilated this Northumbrian monastery, noted for its illustrated gospels.

Answer: Lindisfarne

The next year, raiders burned down this monastery, the home residence of the Venerable Bede.

Answer: Jarrow

By 870, this southern kingdom was the only one free of Danish control.

Answer: Wessex

12. Identify these parts of the Mendius reaction FTP each.

A compound of this type, symbolized as RCN, bonds with hydrogen.

Answer: organic nitrile

The end product is this type of compound, symbolized as RCH₂NH₂.

Answer: primary _amine_

What role does hydrogen serve in the reaction?

Answer: _reducing agent_

13. Name these Baroque masters from works FTP each.

Surrender of Breda

Answer: Diego Rodriguez de Silva y Velazquez

The Banquet of Cleopatra

Answer: Giovanni Battista Tiepolo

Emperor Charles V

Answer: Anthony van Dyck

14. Answer these questions about a figure from the Book of Judges, 5-10-15.

5 - He is the last and best known of the Judges.

Answer: Samson

10 - Samson built down the fields of the Philistines by lighting the tails of three hundred of this clever animal.

Answer: fox

15 - After his death, Samson was buried between the cities of Zorah and Eshtaol in the palace of this man, his deceased father.

Answer: _Manoah_

15. Identify these medieval authors FTP each.

His Chronicles are part history, part tabloid, and a 100% fun look at the 100 Years' War.

Answer: Jean Froissart

This Icelandic poet finished the *Heimskringla* shortly before he was assassinated over the dinner table in his home.

Answer: Snorri Sturluson

This hyper-educated woman began her *The Book of the City of Ladies* by accosting Reason for slighting her gender.

Answer: Christine de Pizan

16. FTP each, name these Spanish composers from clues.

The first Spanish nationalist composer to gain popularity, he's best known for his suite *Iberia*.

Answer: Isaac Albéniz

He's best known for a pair of ballets: El Amor Brujo and The Three-Cornered Hat.

Answer: Manuel de Falla

The teacher of both Albéniz and de Falla, he spent most of his life collecting Spanish folk tunes.

Answer: Felipe Pedrell

17. Identify these parts of dicots for 15 points each.

The presence of two of these, which mean "seed leaf" and store reserve materials, lead to the name "dicot."

Answer: cotyledon

Including conducting cells of xylem and phloem as well as thick walled fibers, they are arranged in an orderly ring in the stem.

Answer: vascular bundles

18. FTP, given the name of her character and the year it was made, name these literary Audrey Hepburn movies.

Natasha Rostov

Answer: War and Peace

Karen Wright

Answer: The Children's Hour

Ariane Chavasse

Answer: Love in the Afternoon_

19. FTP each:

Who wrote the 1919 collection Winesburg, Ohio?

Answer: Sherwood _Anderson_

This "tale in four parts" follows Jesse and Louise Bentley.

Answer: _Goodliness_

Elmer Crowley, junior owner of the general store, worries about being called this name and eventually beats up reporter George Willard.

Answer: _queer_

20. Name these 20th century German revolutions FTP each.

Karl Liebknecht and Rosa Luxemburg led this orthodox communist uprising in Berlin, but the group's later revolt in the Ruhr had a far greater impact.

Answer: _Spartacist_ revolt

General Erich Ludendorff and Adolf Hitler attempted this Munich uprising in November 1923.

Answer: Beer Hall Putsch

This March 1920 revolt attempted to restore the Berlin monarchy.

Answer: Kapp Putsch

21. Given an NBA free agent, identify the team with which he signed FTP each. (city or nickname) Tony Delk

Answer: Sacramento Kings

Mitch Richmond

Answer: _Washington Bullets_

Greg Foster

Answer: Seattle (Super) Sonics

- 22. Answer these questions about a common programming environment, 5-10-15.
- 5 This programming language was originally intended for beginners.

Answer: BASIC

10 – Microsoft's Visual BASIC makes the venerable language much more useful. What is the term for the programming style that it uses to encapsulate data and methods?

Answer: Object-Oriented Programming (prompt on: OOP)

15 – Visual BASIC programs that work with databases often use SQL to speed application development. All or nothing, expand the acronym

Answer: Structured Query Language

23. ID these figures in the Khmer Rouge FTP each.

Brother Number 1, he led the state-sponsored genocide.

Answer: Pol Pot

The movement's chief executioner, he and wife Yun Yat were run over by a truck on Pol Pot's orders in 1997.

Answer: Son Sen

Known as "the Butcher" or Brother #7, the regime's leading general and current head was captured in 1999.

Answer: General Ta Mok

24. FTP each:

This loose "group" of Greek philosophers professed to teach various subjects for a fee.

Answer: _Sophists_

This Sophist died in a shipwreck, but not before writing that "Humans are the measure of all things." He also taught how to "make the weaker argument the stronger."

Answer: Protagoras

An unabashed believer in the value of rhetoric, he wrote a lengthy apology for Helen based on the strength of Paris' speech.

Answer: Gorgias

25. FTP, answer these questions about the Bahamas.

What is its capital?

Answer: Nassau

Nassau is located on this island.

Answer: _New Providence_ Island

Just west of New Providence is this large island.

Answer: _Andros_ Island

26. Name these Venetian painters of urban landscapes for fifteen points each.

Incongruously stuck in the Rococo era, his paintings include Entrance to the Grand Canal and The Stonemason's Yard.

Answer: Canaletto or Antonio Canale

The main characters of his series for the Scuola of Saint Ursula are puny compared to the fanciful but vividly detailed backgrounds.

Answer: Vittore _Carpaccio_

27. FTSNOP:

10 - Who composed the opera The Damnation of Faust?

Answer: Hector _Berlioz_

15 – This scene III march takes place as a triumphant army tramps by the despondent title character.

Answer: Hungarian March

5 - The Hungarian March was derived his friend, a famed piano virtuoso.

Answer: Franz Liszt

Category	TU	ВО	First 20	TU	ВО	Last 9
History	4	4	4	1	1	1
Science	4	4	4	1	1	1
Literature	3	3	3	1		1/0
Trash	2	2	2	1	1	1
RPM	2	2	2	1	1	1
Art	1	1	1	1	1	1
Music	1	1	1			
Social Science	1	1		1		
Geography	1				1	
Class Trash		1				
CE	1	1	1			