

Round 3 – QU Open: Hawkfest '99
Tossups by Subash Maddipoti

1. The name's the same. Charles designed the Hood Museum at Dartmouth. Brian is best remembered for dramas such as *The Luck of Ginger Coffey* and novels like *The Lonely Passion of Judith Hearne*. George wrote such plays as *The Strike at Arlington* and *The Bending of the Bough*. Hannah's writings include *Percy*, *The Fatal Falsehood*, and the novel *Coelebs* (See lebb's) *in Search of a Wife*. Henry's sculpting creations include the surrealist *Composition* of 1931, and another George is well known for his *Principia Ethica*. FTP, what is this surname that also identifies the statesman Sir Thomas?

Answer: MOORE (actually some of them are "More," but it's pronounced the same)

2. This character's first line of dialogue is "A word my lady. We are but poor, lost circus performers. Is there a village nearby?" When asked how smart he is, he replies, "Have you ever heard of Plato, Socrates, Aristotle? (PAUSE) . . . Morons." According to him there are several classic blunders "the most famous of which is 'Never get involved in a land war in Asia' but only slightly less famous is 'Never go in against a Sicilian when death is on the line'." That's his last line, for he promptly falls dead having been outsmarted by the Dread Pirate Roberts. FTP, identify this taskmaster of Fezzik and Inigo Montoya in *The Princess Bride*.

Answer: VIZZINI

3. He claimed that his greatest invention was due to the influence of his mother's interest in the scientific work of Leonardo da Vinci. After entering the Naval Academy in St. Petersburg, he dropped out to pursue engineering in Paris, only to come back to Kiev to enroll in the Polytechnic Institute. In 1910 he introduced his S-1 biplane, and would introduce five newer models in that series before leaving for the United States. While working for Pan Am, he introduced the "American Clipper" and "S-42 Clipper." FTP, who is this man, who, like Leonardo, believed that the way to fly was "straight up," leading to his invention of the helicopter?

Answer: Igor SIKORSKY

4. In 1932 he was appointed to captain in the British Army and the next year qualified as an interpreter in French and German. At the outbreak of World War II he was in command of the destroyer, "Kelly," but would move on to command an aircraft carrier. In the latter stages of the war, he conducted the campaign against Japan that led to the recapture of Burma. In 1956 he became an admiral of the fleet, and his last command was as lord lieutenant of the Isle of Wight, a post he held for 5 years, before being assassinated by IRA terrorists, who placed a bomb in his boat. FTP, who was this Brit, the last viceroy of India?

Answer: Lord Louis MOUNTBATTEN

5. An edition carrying nearly 23,000 lines of it was published in 1849, while fourteen years earlier, a 12,000-line edition had been collected and edited by Elias Lonroot. The first fragments were compiled and edited by Topelius the Elder. One prominent story tells of the adventures of the heroes in their attempts to win possession of the Sampo, a magic mill that endlessly grinds out salt, meal, and gold for its possessor. However the most important series of episodes deals with one of the heroes attempts to marry the daughter of Louhi, a hero of the northern land of Pohjola. FTP, what is this long poem, which inspired several works by Sibelius, the national epic of Finland?

Answer: KALEVALA

6. It is the largest inland remnant of the prehistoric Pamlico Sea. Communities along it include Pahokee, Clewiston, and Canal Point. Its chief source is the Kissimmee Valley watershed which sends water 100 miles south to this lake. After Lake Michigan and Iliamna Lake in Alaska, it is the largest freshwater lake wholly within the U.S. FTP, what is this lake, taking its name from Seminole for "Big Water," and situated in the northwest part of Florida?

Answer: Lake OKEECHOBEE

7. After carrying out an exhaustive study of the kinship networks of the world, he published his monumental descriptive work entitled *Systems of Consanguinity and Affinity of the Human Family*. Dissatisfied with his law practice, he went into the discipline that he actually founded in North America. Interested in Native American cultures, particularly the Iroquois, he devoted most of his time to their study under the auspices of the Smithsonian Institution. He was vastly criticized for his theory that human families and mating systems have evolved through fixed, successive stages of promiscuity, group marriage, polygamy, and monogamy. FTP, identify this author of *Ancient Society*.

Answer: Lewis Henry MORGAN

8. It tells of a Christmas dance in which the central character, a college teacher, starts to feel more and more a social failure, and culminates with his wife telling him of about a past romance. In the famous last paragraph, the central character is described as looking at the snow and thinking of his aunts who will soon pass away, of himself who is spiritually exanimate, and of his wife's expired lover, Michael Furey. FTP, what is this story about Greta and Gabriel Conroy, written by James Joyce as the last story in *Dubliners*?

Answer: The DEAD

9. This process was first discovered in 1952 due to the work of Joshua Lederberg and Norton Zinder. While examining bacterial genetic exchange in a strain of *Salmonella* they noted some previously unheard of observations. Somehow the genetic information responsible for recombination passed across the filter, but in an unknown agent. That agent would not pass through filters that normally allowed passage of small DNA molecules, thus they determined that the agent was not naked DNA, but something smaller. FTP, what process did these two scientists later label as a virally mediated gene transfer, as opposed to conjugation or transformation?

Answer: TRANSDUCTION

10. After serving as the nation's first secretary of foreign affairs under the Articles of Confederation, he was made special envoy to Great Britain. He would return to New York for his last political employment as the state's governor. While in Britain he settled differences that arose over British failures to comply with the treaty of 1783. For gaining such concessions as the British evacuation of the Northwest Territory in his namesake treaty, he was denounced in the domestic press and burned in effigy. FTP, identify this co-author of the *Federalist Papers*, who went on to become the first chief justice of the Supreme Court.

Answer: John JAY

11. Originally painted for Guidobaldo II, the painting did not get its current title until after it was completed. In the background of the right half of the painting there is a vista in which two servants bend over a chest; beyond them, a smaller vista opens into landscape. The painting is modeled on a work of the same figure by Giorgione, the artist's teacher. At the feet of the central figure is a balancing object in the form of a slumbering, lapdog. Relaxing on a pillowed couch, many consider the central figure to have set the official version for the reclining nude. FTP identify this creation of Titian, painted for the duke of Urbino

Answer: VENUS OF URBINO

12. He quit working as a teacher and newspaper critic after Tennessee Williams encouraged him to write. He was not known for novels, but he wrote two of them – *Good Luck, Miss Wyckoff* and *My Son is a Splendid Driver* – just a couple of years before his apparent suicide in 1973. His friend Margo Jones produced his first play, *Farther Off From Heaven*, which he later expanded in 1957 as *The Dark at the Top of the Stairs*. In 1962 he reworked a Pulitzer winner of his as *Summer Brave* and wrote the screenplay *Splendor in the Grass*. FTP, who was this author of *Bus Stop*, *Come Back, Little Sheba*, and *Picnic*?

Answer: William INGE

13. The first one was convened by Count Mikhail Muravyov, the minister of foreign affairs for Russia at the time. He proposed a limitation on the expansion of armed forces, a reduction in new armaments, and the application of the principles of the Geneva Convention of 1864 to naval warfare. The U.S. and Mexico were the only two American states that participated. The last one was proposed by Teddy Roosevelt but officially convened by Nicholas II and attended by 44 nations. They mostly renewed the agreements of the original convention and agreed to meet again in 8 years in 1915. FTP, what was this series of conferences held from 1899 to 1907 named for a town just 4 miles from the North Sea in the Netherlands?

Answer: HAGUE Conventions or HAGUE Conferences

14. In his final years, this man composed one of the earliest discussions of extraterrestrial life, *Cosmotheoros*. Earlier, he had patented the first pendulum clock, greatly increasing the accuracy of time measurement. When he was a child, Mersenne and Descartes would often visit his family, and maybe some genius rubbed off, for he identified the structures seen by Galileo as rings around Saturn, and he used his own lenses to detect Saturn's first moon, Titan. FTP, who was this mentor of Leibnitz, a Dutch physicist, and the leading early proponent of the wave theory of light?

Answer: Christiaan HUYGENS

15. He examined the relationship of man's aesthetic feelings and their relationship to his moral ideals, particularly concentrating on the poems of Robert Browning, in his book *Interpretations of Poetry and Religion*. In his first major work he had attempted to unify science, art, and religion on a naturalistic basis by interpreting each as a different but equally valid mode of symbolism. While a professor at Harvard his students included Robert Benchley, Felix Frankfurter, and Conrad Aiken. In *Realms of Being* he concentrated on the importance of 'animal faith' in knowledge. FTP, who in, *The Life of Reason*, stated "those who cannot remember the past are condemned to repeat it?"

Answer: George SANTAYANA

16. Some of this novel's characters were based on actual people like Sergey Nechayev, and its epigraph refers to the creatures cast out by Jesus into the Gadarene swine. Its ending is quite graphic with the main character's crippled wife and her brother being murdered and their home burned. In addition, Lizateva Tushina falls victim to mob vengeance, and the main character and his associate Kirilov both commit suicide. FTP, what is this Dostoyevsky novel, which centers on the Russian revolutionary movement and Nikolay Stavrogin and is alternately known as *The Devils*?

Answer: The POSSESSED (accept early buzz of "The Devils" or "The Demons")

17. The group came into prominence when Wu Han's play *Hui Jui's Dismissal* was banned by their leader. Headed by Chiang Ch'ing, they manipulated the youthful Red Guards to control several areas including, intellectual education, basic theories in science and technology, teacher-student relations, student discipline, and party policies regarding intellectuals. With the death of Mao, they rebelled against Premier Chou En-lai, lost their power, and, during the Cultural Revolution of 1980-81, were tried and imprisoned. FTP, what was this infamous Chinese quartet?

Answer: GANG OF FOUR

18. In his work *What is Life?*, he attempted to show how quantum physics can explain the stability of genetic structure. Earlier he succeeded Max Planck at the University of Berlin, joining Einstein on the faculty. Adopting de Broglie's notion of the dual nature of particles, he introduced a new wave theory describing the behavior of such a system, and proved that it was mathematically equivalent to the slightly earlier work of Heisenberg. FTP, who was this co-winner of the 1933 Nobel in Physics with Paul Dirac and creator of his namesake fundamental equation of quantum wave mechanics?

Answer: Erwin SCHRODINGER

19. As it opens - on the banks of the river Scheldt, near Antwerp, King Henry the Fowler of Saxony has assembled a group of Brabantine nobles. Friedrich Von Telramund brings the charge of the murder of the heir to the throne, Gottfried. The accused is the Duke of Brabant's daughter, who had much to gain from the death, for Gottfried was her younger brother, thus, her only obstacle to the throne. King Henry asks the Duke's daughter, Elsa to state her defense, but, FTP, all she can do is recount a dream-like vision of a shining knight, the title character of what Richard Wagner opera?

Answer: LOHENGRIN

20. Her earliest books - *A Diary Without Dates* and *The Happy Foreigner* - describe her wartime experiences as a member of the British Women's services during World War I. *The Loved and Envied* tells the story of a woman facing old age, and *The Squire*, examines a household awaiting the birth of a child. Her works for stage include *A Matter of Gravity*, *Four Plays*, and *The Chalk Garden*, which was made into a motion picture in 1964. FTP, who is this author who wrote of a 14-year-old girl who rides to victory in Great Britain's National Steeplechase in her novel *National Velvet*?

Answer: Enid BAGNOLD

21. He was a rural schoolteacher before becoming a reporter for the Cincinnati Enquirer. Six years later, in 1898, he bought the Dayton Daily News, the first of several newspapers that he owned and published. He ran and successfully won a seat in the House, serving from 1908 to 1913 as a Democrat. He served as governor of his home state, Ohio, from 1913 to 1915 and again from 1917 to 1921, after he had failed in his pursuit of a more prestigious position. FTP, what man chose FDR as his running mate, after Woodrow Wilson nominated him as the Democratic candidate for the presidency in 1920?

Answer: James Middleton COX

Round 3 – QU Open: Salute to Dr. K.
Boni by Subash Maddipoti

1. Identify the following scientists involved in the history of blood research FTP each.

- a) This Russian biologist helped explain how white blood cells kill germs with his discovery of phagocytosis in 1882.

Answer: Elie METCHNIKOFF

- b) This ancient Greek proposed that all diseases resulted from an imbalance of four humors – black bile, blood, phlegm, and yellow bile.

Answer: HIPPOCRATES

- c) This Austrian-born American physician first discovered the ABO blood types, and, along with Alexander S. Wiener, discovered the Rh factor in 1940.

Answer: Karl LANDSTEINER

2. Answer the following questions about 16th century France FTP each.

- a) The publication of this man's *Institutes of the Christian Religion*, gained him many converts especially within the cities.

Answer: John CALVIN

- b) These wars with Spain that began in 1522 were finally ended in 1559 with the signing of the Treaty of Cateau-Cambresis (Cat oh Cam bray see).

Answer: HABSBURG-VALOIS Wars

- c) Francis I commissioned this Paris architect to rebuild the palace of the Louvre.

Answer: Pierre LESCOT

3. Identify the poems from lines FTP each or 5 if you need the author.

10: "Shoot, if you must, this old gray head, / But spare your country's flag," she said"

5: John Greenleaf Whittier

Answer: BARBARA FRIETCHIE

10: "Nothing beside remains. Round the decay / Of that colossal wreck, boundless and bare / The lone and level sands stretch far away."

5: Percy Shelley

Answer: OZYMANDIAS

10: "Dying / Is an art, like everything else. / I do it exceptionally well. / I do it so it feels like hell. / I do it so it feels real. / I guess you could say I've a call."

5: Sylvia Plath

Answer: LADY LAZARUS

4. Answer the following questions concerning a Babylonian deity on a 5-10-15 basis

5: She was the Babylonian goddess of love and war, and Solomon built a temple to her. It's also the name of a not-as-bad-critics-say movie which starred Dustin Hoffman and Warren Beatty as lousy lounge performers.

Answer: ISHTAR

10: Ishtar was in love with this youth, the Babylonian counterpart to Adonis.

Answer: TAMMUZ

15: Ishtar developed from this Sumerian goddess of erotic love and war.

Answer: INANNA

5. Answer the following about isomers for the stated number of points.

a) FTP, They are defined as any of a set of isomers that differ because of a structural asymmetry about a double bond in the molecule.

Answer: GEOMETRIC isomers

b) FTP, It is defined as an isomer resulting from the rotatability of carbon-carbon single bonds.

Answer: CONFORMATIONAL isomer

c) F5P each, these are the two letters used in the naming of a configurational isomer.

Answer: R and S

6. 30-20-10, identify the person

30: Some of his works include *A History of Literary Criticism in the Renaissance* and *Critical Essays of the 17th Century*

20: A student of Benedetto Croce, he first outlined his views in an address called "The New Criticism," delivered at Columbia University in 1910.

10: In 1913, he established his namesake medal, an annual award recognizing outstanding achievement by a black in service to his race.

Answer: Joel Elias SPINGARN

7. Given some espionage works, identify the authors on a 15-5 basis.

15: *Trevayne*, *The Scarlatti Inheritance*

5: *The Bourne Identity*, *The Matarese Circle*

Answer: Robert LUDLUM

15: *No Comebacks*, *The Devil's Alternative*, *The Fourth Protocol*

5: *The Dogs of War*, *The Day of the Jackal*

Answer: Frederick FORSYTH

8. Identify the composers from works FTP each.

a) *Belshazzar*, *Jephtha*, *Joseph and his Brethren*, *Hercules*

Answer: George Frideric HANDEL

b) *Cinderella*, *Semiramide*

Answer: Gioachhino (Antonio) ROSSINI

c) *Manon*, *Herodiade*, *Le Cid*, *Werther*

Answer: Jules Emile Frederic MASSENET

9. Given a unit of measurement, identify what it measures F5P each and a bonus 5 for all correct.

- a) slug: MASS
- b) weber: MAGNETIC FLUX
- c) torricelli: PRESSURE
- d) dyne: FORCE
- e) henry: INDUCTANCE

10. Answer the following questions about Chinese dynasties FTP each.

- a) With its capital at Anyang, this dynasty ruled from circa 1523 to circa 1027 BC It was during their reign that writing was invented.

Answer: SHANG dynasty

- b) This man commonly referred as First Emperor established the short-lived Qin or Ch'in dynasty from 221-210 BC

Answer: Ch'in SHIH HUANG TI or King ZHENG

- c) In 206 BC, the Qin dynasty came to an end and this peasant leader emerged from the civil war that followed, founding the Han dynasty in the next year.

Answer: LIU BANG or LIU PANG

11. Answer the following about psychological testing for the stated number of points.

- a) FTP, what man first collaborated with Alfred Binet on his intelligence test. This man's name was replaced after the first Stanford revision to the test.

Answer: Theodore SIMON

- b) F5P each, identify the two group intelligence tests that resulted from the need to classify American soldiers during World War I

Answer: ARMY ALPHA and ARMY BETA (prompt on just "alpha and beta")

- c) This test of unconscious motivation uses a story-telling procedure and was invented by Henry A. Murray and C.D. Morgan.

Answer: THEMATIC APPERCEPTION TEST (prompt on "TAT")

12. Answer the following questions about an American author on a 15-10-5 basis.

15: In this narrative poem Bill Nye and the title character attempt to get the better of a Chinese man named Ah Sin in a card game. Unbeknownst to them Ah Sin has twenty-four jacks hidden up his sleeve.

Answer: PLAIN LANGUAGE FROM TRUTHFUL JAMES (prompt on "The Heathen Chineese")

10: In this short story, a young couple who has eloped falls in with a gambler, John Oakhurst, two prostitutes, and a drunk. A blizzard traps them all, and the others sacrifice themselves so that the young couple can live.

Answer: The OUTCASTS OF POKER FLAT

5: Who wrote "Plain Language From Truthful James" and "The Outcasts of Poker Flat?"

Answer: Bret HARTE

13. We all know models love to marry rock stars. Given a model identify her rock star husband for the stated number of points.

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| a) F5P, Iman: | David <u>BOWIE</u> |
| b) F5P, Geri Hall: | Mick <u>JAGGER</u> |
| c) For 15 points, Paulina Porizkova: | Rick <u>O'KASIK</u> |
| d) F5P, Heather Locklear: | Richie <u>SAMBORA</u> |

14. Answer the following questions about geologic faults FTP each.

- a) What is the term applied to a fault's vertical displacement?

Answer: Fault THROW

- b) What type of fault exists when the plates move past each other? The San Andreas is an example of this type of fault.

Answer: STRIKE-SLIP fault

- c) What type of fault exists when plates move away from each other, causing the ground in between to collapse?

Answer: DOWN-DROPPED fault

15. Identify the U.S. President on a 15-5 basis, and then answer a question about him for the stated number of points.

15: This president was the first to wear trousers rather than knee breeches, and at 5 feet, 4 inches, he was our shortest president.

5: He was the first president to face enemy fire while in office, doing so during the War of 1812.

Answer: James MADISON

- b) Now – F5P each, (Moderator: Read Slowly) identify the Federalist candidate that Madison defeated in 1808, the man who became his first vice president that year, and the man who became his vice president in 1812. You must give your answers in order, or match them to their description, to get the points.

Answers: Charles PINCKNEY; George CLINTON; Elbridge GERRY

16. 30-20-10, identify the artist from paintings

30: *Summer Interior, Chop Suey, New York Movie*

20: *Cape Cod Evening, The Mansard Roof*

10: *House by the Railroad, Nighthawks*

Answer: Edward HOPPER

17. Identify the plays from characters FTP each

- a) Henry Higgins, Eliza Doolittle

Answer: PYGMALION

- b) Stanley Webber, Goldberg, McCann

Answer: The BIRTHDAY PARTY

- c) Nina Leeds, Sam Evans, Dr. Darrell

Answer: STRANGE INTERLUDE

18. Identify the philosophers from clues on a 15-5 basis.

15: Works include *Reflections on the Causes of the Grandeur and Declension of the Romans*. In his most famous work he examined three types of government – a republic, a monarchy, and despotism.

5: That magnum opus was *The Spirit of Laws*

Answer: Charles-Louis de Secondat MONTESQUIEU

15: He explained the individuality of things in terms of *natura naturata*, or nature in the multiplicity of its manifestations, and *natura naturans*, or nature in its creative unity.

5: His best known work is *Ethics*.

Answer: Baruch SPINOZA

19. Identify the scientists, whose discoveries greatly influenced organic chemistry FTP each.

a) One night this man dreamed of the benzene molecule as a snake biting its tail in whirling motion. This led him to his concept of the six-carbon benzene ring and its structure.

Answer: August KEKULE von Stradonitz (also accept “von Stradonitz” as he added that after being ennobled)

b) All or nothing, name the two scientists who gave their names to a reaction commonly used for the alkylation or acylation of compounds.

Answers: Charles FRIEDEL and James Mason CRAFTS

c) This German helped introduce the method of using molecular orbitals to determine the electronic structure of molecules and chemical bond formation giving rise to his “rules.”

Answer: Friedrich HUND

20. Note the following British political parties: Whig, Tory, Conservative, Liberal, and Labour. For 5 points each and a 5 point bonus for all correct, given a British Prime Minister identify his/her party.

a) Margaret Thatcher:

CONSERVATIVE

b) Benjamin Disraeli:

CONSERVATIVE

c) Winston Churchill:

CONSERVATIVE

d) Sir Robert Peel, for his 1st term:

TORY

e) Clement Atlee:

LABOUR

21. Identify the following writers from African Literature based on works FTP each

a) *The Lion and The Jewel, Madmen and Specialists, The Season of Anomy*

Answer: Wole SOYINKA or Akinwande SOYINKA

b) *The Bride Price, The Joys of Motherhood*

Answer: Buchi EMECHETA

c) *Remember Ruben, Mission to Kala*

Answer: Mongo BETI

12. Identify the Greek tragedies from plot descriptions FTP each.

- a) This Euripides play was based on the legend depicting Apollo's banishment from Olympus to serve Admetus, king of Thessaly. If you can name Admetus' queen, you can name the play.

Answer: ALCESTIS

- b) This Aeschylus work is set before Pythia's shrine at the temple of Apollo in Delphi. Characters in the opening include Apollo, Hermes, and the sleeping Furies.

Answer: The EUMENIDES (prompt on "The Furies")

- c) The legend of this title character of a Sophocles work states that he was abandoned by the Greeks on Lemnos after fate caused him to be bitten by a serpent. Odysseus and Neoptolemus, Achilles' son, are sent to find him.

Answer: PHILOCTETES

13. Answer the following questions about NFL records for the stated number of points.

- a) Only 3 men in NFL history have 100 or more touchdown receptions. Name them F5P each.

Answers: Chris CARTER

Jerry RICE

Steve LARGENT

- b) Only 4 running backs have eclipsed the 2,000 yard barrier in a single season. Name any 3 of those 4 F5P each.

Answers: O.J. SIMPSON

Eric DICKERSON

Barry SANDERS

Terrell DAVIS

14. Identify the economists from descriptions or works FTP each.

- a) This man won a Nobel for devising his input-output technique. He defined input as the goods and services that each industry buys from all other industries, and output as the products each industry sells to all other industries.

Answer: Wassily LEONTIEF

- b) Among this man's books are *Capitalism and Freedom*, *A Monetary History of the United States, 1867-1960*, *Dollars and Deficits*, and *A Theoretical Framework for Monetary Analysis*. He won the Nobel in 1976 for his theories of monetary control and government nonintervention in the economy.

Answer: Milton FRIEDMAN

- c) Beginning in the 1930's this man pioneered the science of econometrics, or the use of mathematical formulas based on statistics in solving economical problems. For this work he shared the first Nobel in Economics with Jan Tinbergen.

Answer: Ragnar FRISCH

15. Given a description identify the scientist FTP each.

- a) He noted that the muscles of frog legs twitched in the presence of electrical sparks giving rise to the word named for him that means to stimulate or shock with an electrical current.

Answer: Luigi GALVANI

- b) His namesake theorem states that any periodic oscillation can be broken up into a series of simple wave motions. He is best known for the treatise *Analytic Theory of Heat*.

Answer: Jean FOURIER

- c) He was the first person to liquify hydrogen. He invented a double walled bottle with a vacuum between the walls to eliminate heat conduction, an instrument we refer to as a thermos.

Answer: Sir James DEWER

16. Answer the following about ancient Middle-Eastern empires FTP each.

- a) This Egyptian pharaoh built a monotheistic temple at the ancient city of Karnak

Answer: AKHENATEN or AMENHOTEP IV

- b) This empire was led by such kings as Sennacherib and Tiglath-pileser III

Answer: ASSYRIA

- c) To come to power, Cyrus the Great first threw off the yoke of these peoples with their capital at Ecbatana.

Answers: the MEDES

17. Answer the following questions about Theodore Dreiser for the stated number of points.

- a) FTP each, name any two of the three works that make up Dreiser's "trilogy of desire."

Answers: The FINANCIER, The TITAN, and The STOIC

- b) FTP, identify the unstable artist and central character of Dreiser's *The Genius* and *The Bulwark*.

Answer: EUGENE WITLA (accept either first or last name)

18. Given some interesting facts, identify the world river FTP each.

- a) This river is the fifth longest river in the world and second in the amount of water carried.

Answer: CONGO (or Zaire) River

- b) This river, only 200 miles long, is the one most often mentioned in the Bible

Answer: JORDAN River

- c) This river's Victoria Falls is one of the Seven Natural Wonders of the World

Answer: ZAMBEZI River

19. Identify the philosophers from descriptions on a 5-10-15 basis.

- 5: He forcefully expounded on his doctrine of sovereignty in his best known work *Leviathan*.

Answer: Thomas HOBBS

- 10: Leader of the Theosophical Society, her best known works include *Isis Unveiled* and *The Secret Doctrine*.

Answer: Madame Helena Petrovna BLAVATSKY

- 15: This disciple of Socrates concluded that knowledge is unreliable and useless and founded the hedonistic school of philosophy known as the Cyrenaics.

Answer: ARISTIPPUS