

Read 4/20/00
4/24/01

3

PHILADELPHIA EXPERIMENT V

World's Strongest Men: Tossups

1. *HIS FULL NAME REFLECTS HIS CONGREGATIONALIST BACKGROUND. BORN ON JULY 4, 1872, HE GRADUATED FROM AMHERST COLLEGE, AND THEN READ LAW IN NORTHAMPTON, MA, [★] WHERE HE ENCOUNTERED HIS ONLY ELECTORAL DEFEAT, IN A SCHOOL BOARD CONTEST. ON HIS HONEYMOON WITH THE FORMER GRACE GOODHUE, HE TRANSLATED DANTE FOR PLEASURE. AS GOVERNOR OF MASSACHUSETTS, HE BECAME FAMOUS FOR HANDLING THE BOSTON POLICE STRIKE OF 1919. FTP, NAME THIS PRESIDENT WHOSE MOST FAMOUS UTTERANCE MAY HAVE BEEN "YOU LOSE."*

ANSWER: (JOHN) CALVIN **COOLIDGE**

2. *THIS TERM REFERRED TO A PROCEDURE, ABOLISHED IN 1947, WHICH ALLOWED A SUBJECT TO SUE THE CROWN. IT ALSO REFERRED TO A DOCUMENT THAT CALLED FOR AN END TO IMPRISONMENT WITHOUT CAUSE [★] MARTIAL LAW IN PEACETIME, AND THE QUARTERING OF TROOPS AMONG CIVILIANS. PASSED IN 1629, IT WAS DIRECTED BY PARLIAMENT TOWARDS KING CHARLES I. FTP, NAME THIS BRITISH DOCUMENT, A POSSIBLE INSPIRATION FOR THE AMERICAN DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE.*

ANSWER: **PETITION OF RIGHT**

3. *PLAYING TATEH IN RAGTIME AND AVIGDOR IN YENTL, [★] HE HAS ALSO HAD A RECURRING ROLE ON CHICAGO HOPE AS THE BRILLIANT BUT UNSTABLE SURGEON JEFFREY GEIGER. FTP, NAME THIS ACTOR, BEST KNOWN AS THE SPEAKER OF THE LINE FROM THE PRINCESS BRIDE "HELLO. MY NAME IS INIGO MONTOYA. YOU KILLED MY FATHER; PREPARE TO DIE."*

ANSWER: MANDEL "MANDY" **PATINKIN**

4. *IN DECEMBER 1998, US AND RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS LED BY YURI OGANESSIAN DISCOVERED STRONG EVIDENCE OF THIS ELEMENT, HERALDING AN "ISLAND OF STABILITY" AMONG THE RAPID DECAY OF MOST TRANSURANIUM ELEMENTS.*

[★] *THE SINGLE ATOM CREATED LASTED ALMOST 30 SECONDS BEFORE DISINTEGRATING. FTP, GIVE THE ATOMIC NUMBER OF THIS NEW ELEMENT, LOCATED IMMEDIATELY BELOW LEAD IN THE PERIODIC TABLE, MADE BY BOMBARDING PLUTONIUM WITH CALCIUM ATOMS.*

ANSWER: ELEMENT **114**

5. *MADE CROWN PRINCE OF ASSYRIA IN 672 BC TO AVERT A DYNASTIC STRUGGLE, HE ASCENDED THE THRONE THREE YEARS LATER, AND QUELLED A REBELLION BY TARKU, THE KING OF EGYPT, [★] AND TARKU'S PALESTINIAN SUPPORTERS, MAINTAINING ASSYRIA'S DOMINATION. FOUNDER OF THE LIBRARY AT NINEVEH, HE PRESERVED THE EPIC OF GILGAMESH, BUT HE COULD NOT SAVE HIS EMPIRE: IT FELL APART SOON AFTER HIS 627 BC DEATH. FTP, NAME THIS LAST GREAT KING OF ASSYRIA.*

ANSWER: **ASHURBANIPAL** OR **ASSURBANIPAL** OR **ASURBANIPAL**

6. *NOTABLE DEATHS INCLUDED THOSE OF AUSTRIAN ARCHDUKE STEPHEN AND CHEMIST MICHAEL FARADAY. THE POPE ORDERED THE RELEASE OF*

CAPTIVE FOLLOWERS OF GARIBALDI. [★] JEFFERSON DAVIS RETURNED TO RICHMOND FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE WAR. THESE EVENTS WERE COVERED IN THE FIRST EDITION OF THAT VENERABLE BAD QUESTION SOURCE, THE *WORLD ALMANAC*, PUBLISHED THE FOLLOWING YEAR. FTP, NAME THE YEAR, THE YEAR THE TENURE OF OFFICE ACT WAS PASSED.

ANSWER: **1867**

7. *BORN IN 1898 NEAR FLORENCE, ITALY, THIS AUTHOR, THEORIST, ADVENTURER, AND FUTURIST WAS AN EARLY CONVERT TO FASCISM. HE FOUGHT IN WWI FOR ITALY, BUT REPUDIATED FASCISM DURING WORLD WAR II* [★] AND WORKED AS AN ALLIED CORRESPONDENT WHILE WRITING *KAPUTT* AND *THE SKIN*. HE ALSO WROTE DRAMAS ON PROUST AND MARX. HE DIED IN 1957 WITH THE BLESSING OF POPE PIUS XII, A DEATHBED CONVERT TO CATHOLICISM. FTP, NAME THIS MAN, BORN KURT ERICH SUCKERT, AUTHOR OF THE CONTROVERSIAL YET INFLUENTIAL 1931 TREATISE *COUP D'ÉTAT, THE TECHNIQUE OF REVOLUTION*.

ANSWER: CURZIO **MALAPARTE** [ACCEPT KURT ERICH **SUCKERT** ON EARLY BUZZ]

8. *DEPICTED EITHER AS A HUMMINGBIRD, OR AS A RESURRECTED WARRIOR IN HUMMINGBIRD FEATHERS, THIS DEITY IS THOUGHT TO HAVE BEEN BORN ON COATEPEC MOUNTAIN NEAR TULA.* [★] HE ORDERED THE BUILDING OF TENOCHTITLÁN IN 1325. ALONG WITH THE HIGH PRIEST OF THE RAIN GOD TLALOC, HIS HIGH PRIEST WAS ONE OF THE LEADERS OF THE AZTEC CLERGY. FTP, NAME THIS CHIEF AZTEC GOD, SOMETIMES DISGUISED AS AN EAGLE, WHO DEMANDED THOUSANDS OF HUMAN SACRIFICES AS THE GOD OF BOTH THE SUN AND OF WAR.

ANSWER: **HUITZILIPOCHTLI** [WEE-'TZEE-LEE-POK-'TLI]

9. *BORN IN 1836, THIS GREAT-GRANDSON OF JOSEPH PRIESTLEY STUDIED ARCHITECTURE AT HARVARD AND AT THE ÉCOLE DES BEAUX-ARTS [BO-ZAHR] BEFORE MOVING TO NEW YORK. ESTABLISHING THE ROMANESQUE REVIVAL IN THE US,* [★] HE OFTEN COLLABORATED WITH HIS NEIGHBOR, FREDERICK LAW OLMSTEAD. FTP, NAME THIS ARCHITECT WHO DESIGNED BOSTON'S TRINITY CHURCH, PITTSBURGH'S ALLEGHENY COUNTY COURTHOUSE, AND CHICAGO'S MARSHALL FIELD WHOLESALE STORE.

ANSWER: HENRY HOBSON **RICHARDSON**

10. *THE SCORE OF BARBER'S WAS LOST AT SEA DURING WORLD WAR II BEARING KÖCHEL [KOE-KHIL] NUMBERS BETWEEN 206 AND 209, ALL OF MOZART'S DATE FROM 1775. BEETHOVEN'S, OPUS NUMBER 61,* [★] IS NOTORIOUS AMONG SOLOISTS FOR ITS LONG ORCHESTRAL INTRODUCTION BEFORE THE SOLOIST ENTERS. SIBELIUS'S IS HIS ONLY CONCERTO. FTP, NAME THIS MUSICAL FORM WHOSE OTHER GREAT EXAMPLES INCLUDE THOSE BY MENDELSSOHN, TCHAIKOVSKY, AND BRAHMS.

ANSWER: **VIOLIN CONCERTO** OR **CONCERTO FOR VIOLIN AND ORCHESTRA** [PROMPT ON "VIOLIN"]

11. *INTEL, COMPAQ, DELL, NOVELL, AND ORACLE HAVE ALL TAKEN EQUITY STAKES IN THIS COMPANY, WHICH IN JUNE 1999 ANNOUNCED PLANS TO OFFER STOCK TO THE PUBLIC. TRYING TO PLAY DAVID TO MICROSOFT'S GOLIATH, [★] THE COMPANY SELLS AN ENHANCED VERSION OF A FREELY-AVAILABLE OPERATING SYSTEM THAT HAS EMERGED AS AN ALTERNATIVE TO WINDOWS. FTP, NAME THIS NORTH CAROLINA-BASED COMPANY THAT MARKETS LINUX.*

ANSWER: **RED HAT**, INC.

12. *IN "THE WHIP," HE WROTE "GOD KNOWS THE GALL WE DRINK IS NOT THE MEAD WE CRY FOR," GROWING UP IN A HOUSE NEXT TO A GRAVEYARD IN GARDINER, MAINE, [★] THIS HARVARD-EDUCATED POET MOVED TO NEW YORK AND BECAME A SUBWAY CHECKER WHOSE BOSS WAS THEODORE ROOSEVELT. FTP, NAME THIS THREE-TIME PULITZER PRIZE WINNER WHO IMMORTALIZED GARDINER AS "TILBURY TOWN," BEST KNOWN FOR THE POEMS "RICHARD CORY" AND "MINIVER CHEEVY."*

ANSWER: EDWIN ARLINGTON **ROBINSON**

13. *PETER VAN DE CAMP, BARNARD'S STAR. ALEXANDER WOLSZCZAN [VOLSH-CHON], AN OTHERWISE NONDESCRIPT MILLISECOND PULSAR. [★] MICHEL MAYOR AND DIDIER QUELOZ, 51 PEGASI. MORE RECENT DISCOVERERS INCLUDE AMERICANS GEOFF MARCY AND PAUL BUTLER. FTP, WHAT TYPE OF OBJECT DID THESE ASTRONOMERS DISCOVER—OR THINK THEY DISCOVERED—AROUND THE STARS LISTED ABOVE, WHOSE MOST FAMOUS DISCOVERERS INCLUDE HERSCHEL AND TOMBAUGH?*

ANSWER: **PLANETS**

14. *BASELINE ROAD RUNS EAST-WEST AT EXACTLY 40° NORTH LATITUDE. THE SEAT OF A COUNTY OF THE SAME NAME, THIS CITY IS THE HOME OF CELESTIAL SEASONINGS TEA AND SEVERAL MAJOR SCIENCE LABS, INCLUDING THE NATIONAL CENTER FOR ATMOSPHERIC RESEARCH. [★] FROM THIS CITY, 20 MILES EAST OF THE CONTINENTAL DIVIDE, YOU CAN LOOK UP AT THE FLAT IRONS. FTP, NAME THIS HOME OF THE UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO, MORK AND MINDY, AND JONBENET RAMSEY.*

ANSWER: **BOULDER**, COLORADO

15. *THIS BARRISTER'S MOST DISTINGUISHING FEATURE WAS HIS RESEMBLANCE TO A NOBLEMAN. WITH A SULLEN, INSOLENT MANNER, HE EXPLAINED WHY HE DRANK: "I AM A DISAPPOINTED DRUDGE, SIR. [★] I CARE FOR NO MAN ON EARTH, AND NO MAN ON EARTH CARES FOR ME." THE MEANING HE FAILED TO FIND IN LIFE, HE FOUND IN DEATH BY GOING TO THE GUILLOTINE IN PLACE OF THE AFOREMENTIONED NOBLEMAN. FTP, NAME THIS TALE OF TWO CITIES CHARACTER WHO SHOWED HIS LOVE FOR LUCIE MANETTE AND HER DAUGHTER BY FREEING CHARLES DARNAY TO RETURN TO THEM.*

ANSWER: **SYDNEY** OR SYDNEY **CARTON**

16. HE MADE HIS NHL DÉBUT WITH THE OILERS IN 1995, TWO YEARS AFTER THEY SELECTED HIM IN ROUND FIVE OF THE ENTRY DRAFT. IN THE 1998-99 SEASON, [★] THIS LEFT-WINGER SCORED 40 GOALS FOR THE BUFFALO SABRES. SADLY, THOUGH, HE'S NEVER PLAYED FOR THE NEW JERSEY DEVILS. FTP, NAME THIS SLOVAK PLAYER WHO MIGHT BE THE CHURCH LADY'S ANSWER TO THE QUESTION, "WHO SCORED THE GOAL?"

ANSWER: MIROSLAV **SATAN** [SHUH-TAHN]

17. IT CAN BE MEASURED USING PSYCHROMETRIC TABLES. THE ALMOST FLAT BASES OF CUMULUS CLOUDS WILL BE AT THE LEVEL [★] WHERE THE ATMOSPHERIC TEMPERATURE EQUALS THIS QUANTITY, FORCING CONDENSATION OF WATER DROPLETS. IF THIS QUANTITY IS BELOW 32°F, YOU MIGHT FIND FROST ON A COLD MORNING. FTP, NAME THIS METEOROLOGICAL TERM FOR THE TEMPERATURE AT WHICH, FOR A GIVEN ABSOLUTE HUMIDITY, THE RELATIVE HUMIDITY WILL BE 100%.

ANSWER: **DEW POINT**

18. THE CALCIFIED SCARS FROM PRIMARY INFECTIONS OF THIS DISEASE, WHICH CAN PRESENT ON THE THIGH, ARE CALLED GHON FOCI. [★] ONCE CALLED "SCROFULA," IT IS MOST COMMONLY TREATED WITH A REGIMEN OF ISONIAZID, RIFAMPIN, AND/OR STREPTOMYCIN. CAUSED BY A SPECIES OF *MYCOBACTERIUM*, THIS DISEASE WHICH PRODUCES BLOODY SPUTUM IS BECOMING MORE PREVALENT AMONG THE ELDERLY AND HIV-INFECTED. FTP, NAME THIS DISEASE ONCE CALLED "CONSUMPTION."

ANSWER: **TUBERCULOSIS** [ACCEPT **CONSUMPTION** OR **SCROFULA** ON EARLY BUZZ]

19. LATE IN HIS LIFE, HE FORMED THE PRIVATE ARMY KNOWN AS THE "SHIELD SOCIETY." IN HIS FIRST NOVEL, *THE AUTOBIOGRAPHICAL CONFESSIONS OF A MASK*, [★] HE ALLUDES TO THE HOMOSEXUAL DESIRES OF HIS YOUTH. HE WROTE MANY SHORT STORIES AND ESSAYS, 40 PLAYS, AND 15 NOVELS, INCLUDING *THE SAILOR WHO FELL FROM GRACE WITH THE SEA*. FTP, NAME THIS WRITER, BORN IN TOKYO IN 1925 AS HIRAOKA KIMITAKE, BETTER KNOWN FOR HAVING COMMITTED *SEPPUKU* IN NOVEMBER 1970.

ANSWER: **MISHIMA** YUKIO [ACCEPT **HIRAOKA** KIMITAKE ON EARLY BUZZ]

20. *MATT, JUSTIN*, [★] KAIA, COLIN, AMAYA, RUTHIE, AND TECK WERE STRANGERS UNTIL THEY BECAME ROOMMATES IN A HOUSE IN HONOLULU. THESE SEVEN PEOPLE FORM THE CAST OF SEASON 8 OF, FAQTP, WHAT MTV SHOW ON WHICH WE SEE WHAT HAPPENS WHEN PEOPLE "STOP BEING POLITE AND START GETTING REAL?"

ANSWER: *THE* **REAL WORLD HAWAII** [ACCEPT **REAL WORLD** AFTER "SEASON 8"]

21. IN 1826, HE PUBLISHED HIS THEOREM, WHICH STATES THAT THERE IS A

FINITE NUMBER OF INDEPENDENT INTEGRALS OF ALGEBRAIC FUNCTIONS. TWO YEARS EARLIER, GAUSS DISMISSED HIS MOST FAMOUS RESULT [★]—THAT THERE IS NO GENERAL ALGEBRAIC METHOD TO SOLVE AN ARBITRARY POLYNOMIAL EQUATION OF DEGREE FIVE. THE MATHEMATICIAN WHO GAVE HIS NAME TO GROUPS WHOSE OPERATIONS ARE COMMUTATIVE, FTP, NAME THIS NORWEGIAN MATHEMATICIAN WHO DIED AT AGE 27.
ANSWER: NIELS HENRIK ABEL [PROMPT ON “ABELIAN GROUP”]

22. *AS DIRECTOR OF THE ÉCOLE NORMALE [NOR-MAHL], THIS SON OF A WATCHMAKER SHAPED THE STUDY AND TEACHING OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE MID-1800S*, [★] USING HIS INFLUENCE TO PLACE HIS STUDENTS IN KEY POSITIONS ACROSS FRANCE. HE SHIFTED THE EMPHASIS OF FRENCH PHILOSOPHY AWAY FROM SCIENCE AND MATERIALISM TOWARD SPIRITUALISM AND IDEALISM. FOUNDER OF THE SCHOOL KNOWN AS ECLECTICISM, FOR ITS SYNTHETIC APPROACH, FTP, NAME THIS VERY POLITICAL PHILOSOPHER, AUTHOR OF *ON THE TRUE, THE BEAUTIFUL, AND THE GOOD*, FIRST PUBLISHED IN 1836.
ANSWER: VICTOR COUSIN [KOO-ZAHN]

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PHILADELPHIA EXPERIMENT V

World's Strongest Men: Boni

VISUAL BONUS.

1. NAME THESE CHEMICAL COMPOUNDS, FOR THE STATED NUMBER OF POINTS.

[5] COMPOUND A ANSWER: **PHENOL** OR **PHENYL ALCOHOL** OR
HYDROXYBENZENE

[5] COMPOUND B ANSWER: 2,4,6-**TRINITROTOLUENE**

[10] COMPOUND C ANSWER: 1,3-**BUTADIENE** OR **DIVINYL**

[10] COMPOUND D ANSWER: **CIS-2-PENTENE** OR **(Z)-2-PENTENE**

[NOT "PROPYLETHYLENE"]

[HN: THERE ARE OTHER ACCEPTABLE ANSWERS. IF YOU ARE UNSURE, ASK SAMER.]

2. NAME THESE ITALIAN FUTURIST ARTISTS, 15 POINTS EACH.

1. One of Futurism's founders, he signed the Futurist Manifesto in 1910. His 1912 *Dynamism of a Dog on a Leash* set a standard for Futurist work, superimposing several images on top of one another.

ANSWER: GIACOMO **BALLA**

2. SEVERAL HOODED FIGURES FIRE RIFLES FROM INSIDE A BIZARRE MACHINE IN THIS ARTIST'S CUBIST-INFLUENCED 1915 *ARMOURED TRAIN*.

ANSWER: GINO **SEVERINI**

3. 30-20-10. NAME THE OPERA.

[30] THE LIBRETTO, WRITTEN BY CARLO ZANGARINI AND GUELFO CIVININI, WAS BASED ON A DRAMA BY DAVID BELASCO. THE OPERA PREMIERED IN NEW YORK ON DECEMBER 10, 1910.

[20] SUNG BY A TENOR, THE BEST KNOWN ARIA OF THIS PUCCINI OPERA IS "CHELLA MI CREDA LIBERO", WHICH TRANSLATES TO "LET HER BELIEVE ME FREE".

[10] THAT ARIA IS SUNG BY THE CHARACTER DICK JOHNSON; OTHER CHARACTERS INCLUDE JACK RANCE AND MINNIE. THIS OPERA IS PROBABLY THE BEST OF ALL ITALIAN OPERAS SET IN 19TH CENTURY CALIFORNIA.

ANSWER: **LA FANCIULLA DEL WEST** [FAHN-SHEE-YOO-LA] OR **THE GIRL OF THE GOLDEN WEST**

4. TEN POINTS EACH, NAME THESE ANCIENT MEXICAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITES.

3. On a plateau near Oaxaca [wa-HA-ka], this major city was a ceremonial center of the Zapotecs.

ANSWER: **Monte Alban**

4. The Aztec "City of the Gods," lying just north of Mexico City, its true builders are poorly known.

ANSWER: **Teotihuacán**

5. On the Yucatán peninsula east of Mérida, on the equinoxes, a "serpent" of light seems to descend a staircase on its main pyramid.

ANSWER: **Chichén Itzá**

5. 30-20-10. Name the American politician.

[30] As vice-president under John Quincy Adams, he favored a strong national government, but later was an advocate of states' rights and nullification.

[20] Before Spiro Agnew, he was the only US Vice President to resign from office.

[10] A long-time senator from South Carolina, he's *not* Strom Thurmond.

ANSWER: John C(aldwell) **Calhoun**

6. NAME THESE PERSONALITY DISORDERS, 10 POINTS EACH.

A. CHARACTERIZED BY VIOLENT MOOD SWINGS, SELF-INJURY, IMPULSIVITY, AND FEAR OF ABANDONMENT, IT IS SO NAMED BECAUSE IT'S NOT CLEAR WHETHER IT'S A NEUROSIS OR A PSYCHOSIS.

ANSWER: **BORDERLINE** PERSONALITY DISORDER

B. THIS DISORDER LEADS TO A GRANDIOSE SENSE OF SELF-IMPORTANCE AND "SPECIALNESS." THEY ARE WILLING TO EXPLOIT OTHERS TO ATTAIN WHAT THEY BELIEVE TO BE RIGHTFULLY THEIRS.

ANSWER: **NARCISSISTIC** PERSONALITY DISORDER

C. PEOPLE WITH THIS DISORDER NEITHER DESIRE NOR ENJOY CLOSE PERSONAL RELATIONSHIPS, NOT EVEN SEX. THEY SHOW EMOTIONAL COLDNESS AND APPEAR INDIFFERENT TO PRAISE OR CRITICISM.

ANSWER: **SCHIZOID** PERSONALITY DISORDER

7. ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS ON AMERICAN PROTESTANTISM, 10 POINTS EACH.

1. Overshadowed by his younger brother John, this 18th century Anglican cleric may be best known to modern Americans as the author of "Hark, the Herald Angels Sing" and other hymns.

ANSWER: **Charles Wesley**

2. Anglican John Welsey gave Francis Asbury and Thomas Coke the title of General Superintendents of the Methodist Episcopal Church in 1784. They soon re-titled themselves this.

ANSWER: **BISHOPS**

3. John and Charles Wesley parted company over one of John's actions, at that time reserved only for bishops in the Church of England. What was it?

ANSWER: **ordination** of American Methodists

8. ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS ABOUT AN AMERICAN AUTHOR, 10 POINTS EACH.

4. This Franco-American author grew up in Lowell, MA, speaking *patois* [pa-TWAH] as much as English. His expansive writings chronicled the rise of a culture alienated from modern America.

ANSWER: JEAN-LOUIS "JACK" **KEROUAC**

5. Before it became the doormat of the Ivy League, Columbia recruited Kerouac to play what sport?

ANSWER: AMERICAN **FOOTBALL**

6. Kerouac encountered his Breton French heritage in this novel named, in part, after a

moment of revolution in Zen Buddhism.

ANSWER: **SATORI IN PARIS**

9. ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS ON CANADIAN RIVERS, 10 POINTS EACH.

- A. THIS MASSIVE RIVER DRAINS VIRTUALLY ALL THAT IS LEFT OF THE NORTHWEST TERRITORIES, INCLUDING THE GREAT BEAR AND GREAT SLAVE LAKES. IT IS NAMED AFTER A FAMOUS 18TH CENTURY CANADIAN EXPLORER.

ANSWER: **MACKENZIE**

- B. IT FLOWS NORTHEAST INTO HUDSON BAY AND SERVED AS THE DRAINAGE CHANNEL FOR PREHISTORIC LAKE AGASSIZ, WHICH COVERED VIRTUALLY ALL OF MANITOBA AND MINNESOTA AND LEFT LAKE WINNIPEG BEHIND.

ANSWER: **NELSON**

7. The Canadian river flows through this state's capital.

ANSWER: **Oklahoma** [HN: specifically, the North Canadian River]

10. ON JULY 14, 1999, PERUVIAN TROOPS UNDER DIRECT SUPERVISION FROM PRESIDENT ALBERTO FUJIMORI WON A STUNNING VICTORY, CAPTURING THE LEADER OF A MAOIST GUERRILLA MOVEMENT. 10 POINTS EACH.

1. This violent guerilla army finally seems on the wane. Its founder, Chairman Gonzalo, controlled large areas of Peru in the early 90s.

ANSWER: **SENDERO LUMINOSO** OR **SHINING PATH**

2. Gonzalo's recently captured successor, Oscar Ramirez Durand, insists on being called by his *nom de guerre*, not to be confused with the Latin crooner of "*Feliz Navidad*." What is it?

ANSWER: COMRADE **FELICIANO**

3. Finally, control of *Sendero Luminoso* has passed to its chief financier, a drug lord who owns vast coca fields in central Peru. What is his *nom de guerre*?

ANSWER: COMRADE **ARTEMIO**

11. GIVEN THE AUTHOR AND TWO CHARACTERS WHO DELIVER ALL, OR ALMOST ALL, OF THE DIALOGUE, IDENTIFY THE PLAY FOR THE STATED NUMBER OF POINTS.

[5] JACK AND ALGERNON, BY OSCAR WILDE ANSWER: **THE IMPORTANCE OF BEING EARNEST**

[10] JESSE AND MAMA, BY MARSHA NORMAN ANSWER: **NIGHT, MOTHER**

[15] PETER AND JERRY, BY EDWARD ALBEE ANSWER: **THE ZOO STORY**

12. INTERSTATE 80 RUNS FROM SAN FRANCISCO TO THE GEORGE WASHINGTON BRIDGE BETWEEN NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY. IN BETWEEN, IT PASSES THROUGH NINE OTHER STATES. NAME ANY SIX OF THEM, FIVE POINTS EACH. *YOU HAVE 10 SECONDS.*

ANSWER: **NEVADA, UTAH, WYOMING, NEBRASKA, IOWA, ILLINOIS, INDIANA, OHIO, PENNSYLVANIA**

13. A RADICAL FEMINIST THEOLOGIAN HAD BANNED MEN FROM HER FEMINIST ETHICS CLASS AT A CATHOLIC COLLEGE FOR 25 YEARS. A MALE STUDENT COMPLAINED OF DISCRIMINATION, THE COLLEGE ORDERED HER TO LET HIM IN. SHE CLAIMS MEN WOULD DISRUPT HER CLASSES' DYNAMICS, BUT IS WILLING TO TEACH THEM PRIVATELY. SHE SAYS SHE TOOK A LEAVE OF ABSENCE; HER EMPLOYERS SAY THEY FIRED HER. 10 POINTS PER ANSWER.

4. Name the instructor and the college at which she taught before she either quit or was fired.

ANSWER: Mary **Daly** at **Boston College** [prompt on "Boston"]

5. Name the male student who complained after being barred from Daly's class.

ANSWER: Duane **Naquin**

14. Ten points each, name these ancient deities.

1. The Roman god of forests, groves, and wild fields, you're in a state named indirectly after him.

ANSWER: **Sylvanus**

2. Group of sisters that included Amphitrite (wife of Poseidon), Thetis (mother of Achilles), and Galatea. The second largest moon of Neptune is named for them.

ANSWER: **Nereids**

3. The wisest of the centaurs; skilled in hunting, music, and medicine, teacher of the healer Aesklepios and represented by the constellation Sagittarius.

ANSWER: **Chiron**

15. In honor of Lance Armstrong's Tour de France victory, given the English translation of a place Lance and the Posties visited during the tour, supply the original French name, for the stated numbers of points.

- [5] AS USUAL, THE TOUR ENDED ON "ELYSIAN FIELDS AVENUE" IN PARIS.

ANSWER: AVENUE DES **CHAMPS-ÉLYSÉES** [CHON-ZAY-LEE-ZAY]

- [10] IN THE ALPS, THEY CLIMBED OVER "IRON CROSS PASS."

ANSWER: **COL DE LA CROIX DE FER** [COAL DE LA KWAH DE FAIR]

- [15] THIS YEAR'S TOUR STARTED IN THE TOWN OF "MADMAN'S HILL."

ANSWER: LE **PUY DU FOU** [PWEE DOO FOO]

16. NAME THESE SCIENCE FICTION AUTHORS, WHO HAVE TWO THINGS IN COMMON, FOR THE STATED NUMBER OF POINTS.

- [5] HER 1969 *THE LEFT HAND OF DARKNESS* WON THE HUGO AND NEBULA AWARDS.

ANSWER: URSULA K. **LE GUIN**

- [10] THIS AUTHOR'S 1992 *DOOMSDAY BOOK* WON THE HUGO AND NEBULA AWARDS. HER OTHER WORKS INCLUDE *LINCOLN'S DREAMS*, *BELLWETHER*, AND MANY HUMOROUS SHORT STORIES.

ANSWER: CONNIE **WILLIS**

- [15] THE NOVELLA THAT BECAME THE FIRST PART OF HER 1993 *BEGGARS IN SPAIN* WON THE HUGO AND NEBULA AWARDS. HER OTHER WORKS

INCLUDE *AN ALIEN LIGHT* AND *BRAIN ROSE*
ANSWER: NANCY **KRESS**

17. THE MONROE DOCTRINE WAS MORE THAN JUST TALK. A YEAR BEFORE MONROE'S SPEECH, HE RECOGNIZED THE INDEPENDENCE FROM EUROPEAN POWERS OF FIVE NEW LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS, THE FIRST HEAD OF STATE TO DO SO. NAME THE FIVE COUNTRIES THE US RECOGNIZED IN 1822, 5 POINTS PER ANSWER, 30 IF ALL CORRECT. *YOU HAVE 10 SECONDS*.

ANSWER: **MEXICO, CHILE, PERU, COLOMBIA; ARGENTINA OR LA PLATA** (ITS NAME AT THAT TIME)

18. NAME THE FOLLOWING LOSERS OF 20TH CENTURY US PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS, FOR THE STATED NUMBER OF POINTS.

[5] THIS DEMOCRAT WAS DEFEATED BY RICHARD NIXON IN 1968.

ANSWER: HUBERT H(ORATIO) **HUMPHREY**

[10] THIS REPUBLICAN WAS DEFEATED BY FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT IN 1944.

ANSWER: THOMAS E(DMUND) **DEWEY**

[15] THIS DEMOCRAT WAS DEFEATED BY THEODORE ROOSEVELT IN 1904.

ANSWER: ALTON B(ROOKS) **PARKER**

19. TAKE THIS LYRIC FROM "COSMIC CHARLIE," BY THE GRATEFUL DEAD: "CALLIOPE WAIL LIKE A SEASIDE ZOO / THE VERY LASS LATELY INQUIRED ABOUT YOU". FOR THE STATED NUMBER OF POINTS.

[5] A MUSICAL INSTRUMENT CALLED A CALLIOPE WAILS BECAUSE OF ITS UNIQUE POWER SUPPLY. WHAT IS IT?

ANSWER: **STEAM**

[10] IN GREEK MYTHOLOGY THE LASS CALLIOPE IS THE MUSE OF WHAT?

ANSWER: **EPIC POETRY** [PROMPT ON "POETRY"]

[15] CALLIOPE'S ALSO LIVE IN CALIFORNIA BY THE SEASIDE. TO WHAT VERTEBRATE CLASS DO CALLIOPE'S BELONG?

ANSWER: **AVES** OR **BIRDS**

20. TEN POINTS EACH, ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS ABOUT DOUG'S FAVORITE COLLEGIATE SPORT, NCAA VOLLEYBALL.

5. In May 1999, this school, part of the new Mountain West football conference, became only the second outside California to win the NCAA men's volleyball championship.

ANSWER: **Brigham Young** University or **BYU**

6. In 1999, this school's women's team lost the national championship 3 games to 2. Their men's team is the only one east of the Mississippi to win a Division I title.

ANSWER: The **Pennsylvania State** University or **PSU**

7. This school's men's head coach, Al Scates, has won more NCAA team championships than any other coach in any collegiate sport, though he lost the 1994 championship match to Penn State.

ANSWER: University of **California/Los Angeles** or **UCLA**

21. Give the *trade* names of these anti-depressant medications, for the stated number of points.

[5] Eli Lilly introduced fluoxetine [flu-AHK-sih-teen] hydrochloride in 1998. It's now the most prescribed antidepressant in the US.

ANSWER: **Prozac**

[15] Introduced by Forest and Parke-Davis in 1998, citalopram [suh-TAH-loh-pram] hydrobromide has been available in Europe since 1989.

ANSWER: **Celexa** [suh-LEHK-sa]

[10] Introduced by SmithKline Beecham in 1993, paroxetine [pah-RAHK-suh-teen] hydrochloride is and currently the only FDA-approved treatment for Social Anxiety Disorder.

ANSWER: **Paxil**

22. The southernmost islands of the Philippine Archipelago never fully submitted to Spanish domination, and were conquered only with difficulty by the US after the Spanish-American War. 10 points each.

8. First, give the term used by the Spaniards to describe the islands' Muslim inhabitants.

ANSWER: **Moros** or **Moors**

9. This island, called Jolo [HO-lo] by the Spaniards, exercised the greatest political influence within the group and was the seat of the local sultanate. The seas surrounding the islands are named for it.

ANSWER: **Sulu**

10. Some of Sulu's more fanatical inhabitants believed they would win their way to heaven by killing the first Christian they met, regardless of circumstances. What name was given to these people?

ANSWER: **Juramentados**