

## Toss-ups

1. His father, Jedidiah, was the author of the first geography book published in America. He himself was an art student and produced portraits of the Marquis de Lafayette and William Cullen Bryant. He was an inventor on the side, unsuccessfully laying claim to the daguerreotype in court. Later, it would take a Supreme Court decision of 1854 to protect his most famous work. For ten points, name this inventor who upon hearing of the discovery of electromagnetism, invented the telegraph.

Answer: Samuel Finley Breese Morse

2. In 267, Odacnathus and his son Herodes were assassinated leaving Vaballathus as ruler of their Roman colony. The real power, however, lay in the hands of his mother who led successful campaigns in Egypt and Asia Minor, and then declared independence from Rome. For ten points, name this queen who was captured by Marcus Aurelius in 272 during the siege of Palmyra.

Answer: Zenobia

3. Now that he's decided to retire at age 76, he's planning on doing a bit of travel -- nothing terribly interesting, just places he's been before. For ten points, name this Democratic senator, the first from his state to be elected four terms in a row, who is scheduled in October to become the oldest man to enter outer space.

Answer: John Glenn

4. In 1932, this author began to render The Tale of Genji into modern Japanese, which had a profound effect on his style toward a lyricism that was absent in books such as Some Prefer Nettles. His works The Key and The Diary of a Mad Old Man reflect a return to youth in old age, but his primary theme was that of the effects of modernity on traditional culture. For ten points, identify this author who explored the decline of Japanese aristocracy in The Makioka Sisters.

Answer: Junichiro Tanizaki

5. Though it is apparently a chaotic mess, incorporating such elements as large glass walls, masses of finished stone, and curved shapes in titanium, the building does have some order, being oriented around a huge atrium capped with a metal dome. Inside, walkways, glass elevators, and stairwells connect nineteen galleries ranging from classical to amorphous in shape which allow for versatility in presentation of works. For ten points, name this museum designed by Frank O. Gehry, recently built in The Basque province of Spain.

The Guggenheim Museum Bilbao

6. By 1019, this city had developed a government consisting of an assembly, called a veche, which elected its prince. Later, the city itself was considered sovereign, and the prince was merely its protector. A major trading city, it was the easternmost market for

the Hanseatic League. A series of wars with Muscovy in the fourteenth and fifteenth centuries resulted in its subjugation by Ivan III. For ten points, identify this Russian city, site of a 1326 treaty between Russia and Norway.

Answer: \_Novgorod\_

7. The name is the same. The most urbanized province in China, found on the Yalu river bordering both Russia and North Korea, and a Japanese beer owned by Mitsubishi. For ten points, identify this two syllable word, also associated with the equivalent of the unicorn in Japanese mythology.

Answer: \_Kirin\_

8. They are a group of colorless, odorless, nonflammable, noncorrosive chlorofluorocarbons and fluorocarbons and were commonly found in aerosols as propellants. Engineered and trademarked by E.I. du Pont de Nemours and Company, their low boiling points, low surface tensions, and low viscosities are perfect for cooling other substances. For ten points, name this type of gas commonly found in air conditioners and refrigerating units.

Answer: \_Freon\_s

9. Born and raised in Arkansas, his family ensured that he was exposed to high culture, insisting that he listen to Beethoven and Brahms records and to Chopin on their player piano. As a socialist he went to fight in the Spanish Civil War, and eventually moved permanently to Mexico, where he lived until his death in 1997. For ten points, name this polytemporalist composer of Studies for Player Piano.

Answer: Samuel Conlon \_Nancarrow\_

10. In January or early February, most of the yearly rain has fallen in Israel, and this celebration takes place. Sephardim sing complas, while ashkenazim will eat fifteen different types of fruit. For ten points, name this Jewish holiday, the Israeli equivalent to Arbor Day.

Answer: \_Tu Be'shevat\_

11. Beginning in 1909, he was his country's first full-time Minister of Labor, and on the death of Laurier, he became Liberal Party leader. A lonely bachelor, his journals revealed that he often communicated with the spirits of family, friends, and great leaders for advice. Whether or not he was a bit loose in the head, he managed to pull Canada out of the Great Depression. For ten points, name this wartime Canadian Prime Minister.

Answer: William Lyon \_Mackenzie King\_

12. Born John Joseph Ryan on December 30, 1922, he appeared in Dr. No as the first man to portray Felix Leiter. For ten points, name this actor who died Thursday, best known for playing Detective Steve McGarrett on Hawaii Five-O.

Answer: Jack \_Lord\_

13. In his The Raging Tide, or the Black Doll's Embroglio, four stuffed animals maim each other with such objects as loafahs, syrup, cracker crumbs, and cookie cutters. Some of his other bizarre works include The Fatal Lozenge, The Glorious Nosebleed, The Chinese Obelisks, and The Doubtful Guest. For ten points, name this cartoonist who had Basil assaulted by bears, Fanny sucked dry by a leech, and Olive run through with an awl in The Ghastlycrumb Tinies.

Answer: Edward Gorey

14. This member of the nobility entered the Spanish military in 1524, and proved to be so adept that he was appointed governor of Fuenterrabia after its capture. He then fought in Tunis and won a major battle against the Schmalkaldik League at Muhlberg in 1547, and in 1580, he conquered Portugal. For ten points, name this warrior who is best known for his role in opposing Protestant uprisings in the Low Countries through his Council of Blood.

Answer: Fernando Alvarez de Toledo y Pementel,  
Third Duke of Alva or Alba

15. They appear to Isaiah in his Temple Vision reciting what to the Jews is the Kadosh and to the Greek Orthodox the Trisagion: "Holy, holy, holy is the lord of hosts; the whole world is full of his glory." In art they are depicted as having six wings and are usually colored red. For ten points, name these "burning ones" who are the highest ranking of the angels.

Answer: Seraphim

16. This author's first novel was The City and the Dogs which depicted a group of adolescents attempting to survive in the dangerous atmosphere of a military school. He later satirized the military and religious fanaticism in Captain Pantoja and the Special Service and criticized the government of Manuel Odría in Conversation in the Cathedral. For ten points, name this Peruvian author who lost a presidential election in 1990 to Alberto Fujimori.

Answer: Jorge Mario Pedro Vargas Llosa

17. Classical economists believed there to be a paradox. In comparing bread and jade, obviously the former was necessary to survival, and thus should be in greater demand, yet, jade had the higher price. By the end of the nineteenth century, this paradox had been solved, in noting that in times of plenty, an additional slice of bread was often negligible. For ten points, name this economic concept which is high for scarce commodities and low for commonplace commodities.

Answer: Marginal Utility

18. When it came time to draw the borders of the Soviet republics, Joseph Stalin purposefully divided this area to create large minorities in otherwise homogenous

territories. One of the most densely populated areas of Central Asia, it lies between the Tien Shan and Gissar-Altay mountain ranges. For ten points, name this valley found on the borders of Uzbekistan, Tajikistan, and Kyrgyzia, which contains the cities of Namangan, Khodzhent, and Samarkand.

Answer: \_Fergana\_ Valley

19. An old army buddy, played by Don Rickles visits the main character, thinking him to be just a greeting card salesman; he uses a little black book in his host's booby-trapped apartment to find a date, and the two end up the target for beautiful KAOS agents. Hilarity ensues. This is a sample plot from a mid-sixties comedy starring Edward Platt, Barbara Feldon, and Don Adams. For ten points, name this show depicting the exploits of agents 86 and 99.

Answer: \_Get Smart\_

20. Long thought to be similar to club mosses and horsetails, this plant has since been differentiated as more complex. It begins life in the sporophyte stage, which resembles a moss. This form then fertilizes itself, creating a gametophyte plant that replaces the sporophyte. For ten points, identify this fronded, nonflowering plant that dominated the carboniferous period.

Answer: \_Fern\_s

21. His chief temples were the Esagila and the Etemenanki ziggurat, his consort was the goddess Zarbanit, and he was associated with the planet Jupiter. He was both a warrior and a farmer, having been depicted carrying a farmer's spade. For ten points, name this god of the city of Babylon whose battles with the evil force Tiamat are recounted in the Enuma Elish.

Answer: \_Marduk\_

22. He was a melancholy and lonely Dane, noticing early in his father's behavior a "Great Earthquake", the sorrow felt by an orthodox Lutheran who hurled a curse at God in his youth. This gloom was reflected in his writings where he claimed that there were three forms of life: aesthetic, ethical, and religious. Unfortunately, his genius was not recognized during his life, which spanned 1813-1855. FTP, name this Danish philosopher whose theories have been labeled "theistic existentialism."

Answer: Soren\_Kierkegaard\_

23. It was he who converted and baptized Saint Augustine, and, viewing the church as the replacement for the fallen Roman Empire, he wrote much on the relationship between church and state. A crafty politician, he was outspoken in both the separation of church and state and the church's dominant position in society, above that of government. For ten points, name this saint who went from heathen to bishop of Milan in the span of eight days.

Answer: Saint\_Ambrose\_

24. Favored for patients that did not respond to electroshock treatments, the benefits included reduced tension, reduced agitation, and a more manageable personality. Unfortunately, the undesired results included apathy, passivity, attention deficit, and a lessening in emotional response to life. For ten points, name this surgical process which involved entering the brainpan through an eyesocket in order to disconnect a portion of the brain.

Answer: Transorbital \_Lobotomy\_

25. He was a member of the Peoples' Republican party when it was banned following the 1960 military coup of the Menderes legislative dictatorship. He re-emerged a year later as the leader of the Justice Party, became Prime Minister, and was overthrown by the military in 1971. He made a comeback, was once again elected Prime Minister, and was again overthrown in 1980. For ten points, name this resilient world leader, the current President of Turkey.

Answer: Suleyman \_Demirel\_

26. At its top stood a statue of either Alexander the Great or Ptolemy I as the sun god Helios. Standing over 350 feet tall, it was in three sections: square, octagonal, and cylindrical from bottom to top. Still standing in the twelfth century, a mosque was built in the top chamber in place of the beacon. For ten points, name this wonder of the ancient world which protected ships sailing to Egypt.

Answer: The \_Lighthouse at Pharos\_

27. Lying on the Rio Ace Chaute, it was founded in 1525 near a similarly-named volcano. It was colonial capital of Cuscatlan province of New Spain and served as the capital of the United Provinces of Central America until that country fell apart. It has since served as the capital of its country and has seen political turmoil since the rise of leftist groups in the 1970s. For ten points, name this Pacific city, capital of El Salvador.

Answer: \_San Salvador\_

28. The ratio of plagioclase and alkali feldspars is the usual criterion for classification of this type of rock. They most often have less than 20% quartz and ferrous materials. For ten points name this rock, formed by the cooling of magma at depth, which is often used in construction.

Answer: \_Granite\_

29. Among his Exemplary Stories are "The Dog's Colloquy", "The Jealous Extremaduran", "Rinconete and Cortadillo", and "the Little Gypsy Girl" all of which depict life in early seventeenth century Spain. For ten points, name this author, more famous for creating the chivalrous yet delusional knight errant, Don Quixote of La Mancha.

Answer: Miguel de \_Cervantes\_ Ssavera

30. It contains the first snowscape in the history of western art. Completed by the Limbourg brothers for their patron in the early fifteenth century, it is an excellent example of Gothic painting and is the inspiration for much further art. For ten points, name this work which was composed in the form of a calendar .

Answer: Les Tres Riche Heures du Duc de Berry



1998 Penn Bowl 007

Bonuses

1. 30 point bonus

Plant family rubiaceae is more important than you may think. Identify these things derived from plants of this family for the stated number of points.

5: This most common derivative is a brown caffienated fluid often drunk at breakfast.

Answer: Coffee

10: Derived from genus cinchona, this fluid is widely used to prevent and cure malaria.

Answer: Quinine

15: This derivitave of genus cephaelis is used as a vomit-inducing medicine.

Answer: Ipecac

2. 30 point bonus

Identify the following controversial videos of the early eighties, for the stated number of points.

5: Frankie Goes to Hollywood filmed this video in a notorious British gay club, causing it to be banned by the BBC.

Answer: Relax

10: Due to brief nudity, religious themes, and female mud wrestling, MTV banned this 1981 Duran Duran video.

Answer: Girls on Film

15: This Soft Cell video was banned by the BBC due to depictions of the title character involved in sado-masochistic exploits with transvestites.

Answer: Sex Dwarf

3. 30 point bonus

Provide the results of mixing the following colors, for ten points each.

Additive mixture of green and red light.

Answer: Yellow

Subtractive mixture of magenta and cyan light.

Answer: Blue

Additive mixture of magenta and green light.

Answer: White

\*\*\*4. 30 point bonus

Identify this person, 30-20-10

30: He is the owner of the copy of the Magna Carta on display in the National Archives.

20: Between 1957 and 1962, he worked for IBM, then he founded Electronic Data Systems, which he sold to General Motors in 1984, in favor of an investment and real estate firm in Dallas.

10: Fed up with the performance of the two political parties in the US, he entered as a third-party candidate in the 1992 presidential election.

Answer: H. Ross \_Perot\_

5. 30 point bonus

Identify the following cheeses for the stated number of points

5: Enzymes breaking down proteins on the surface of this soft Belgian cheese give it its famous pungent aroma.

Answer: \_Limburger\_

10: A drum-shaped orange cheese, it comes from a British town near Bath and Exmoor with a famous gorge.

Answer: \_Cheddar\_

15: This Italian cheese is traditionally aged in caves and contains veins of penicillin mold.

Answer: \_Gorgonzola\_

6. 30 point bonus

Identify the following Icelandic Sagas for fifteen points each:

In this saga, the hero and Gunnar must contend with feuding families and the conversion of Iceland to Christianity.

Answer: \_Njal's Saga\_

This saga is the story of five generations of Icelanders, most notably among them, Gudrun who is the cause of the death of a man she loves but cannot marry.

Answer: \_Laxdaela Saga\_

7. 30 point bonus

How well do you know your all-Madden team? FTP each, name the player.

a) nicknamed the A-Train by Madden, this Tampa Bay fullback pushed a 206 ton train on the recent FOX special-

Answer: Mike \_Alstott\_

b) "a sick individual" this Minnesota Viking led the league in sacks

Answer: John \_Randle\_

c) this Detroit Lion wide receiver led the league in receptions, plus his wife Angela is a well-known ladies' kickboxer-

Answer: Herman \_Moore\_

8 30 point bonus

Identify the capitals of these states of India for fifteen points each.

a) Maharashtra

Answer: \_Bombay\_



b)Tamil Nadu

Answer: Madras

9. 30 point bonus

Given an African nation, identify the person who served as its president or prime minister upon independence.

Uganda

Answer: Milton Obote

Ghana

Answer: Kwame Nkrumah

Malawi

Answer: Hastings Kamuzu Banda

10. 30 point bonus

The holiday of Kwanzaa celebrates seven principles, one for each of the last seven days of the year. For five points each, name any six of these principles.

Answer: Unity, Self-determination, Collective responsibility, Cooperative economics, Purpose, Creativity, and Faith

11. Identify the following Barbizon School painters from works, for ten points each.

“The Milkmaid” and “The Riding Lesson”

Answer: Jean-Francois Millet

“Forest Scene”

Answer: Narcisse-Virgile Diaz de la Pena

“Descent of the Cattle” and “Under the Birches, Evening”

Answer: Theodore Rousseau

12. given the US governmental post, provide the British equivalent, for the stated number of points.

5: Secretary of State

Answer: Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, Foreign Secretary, or Foreign Minister

5: Secretary of Defense:

Answer: Minister of Defense

10: Secretary of the Navy

Answer: First Lord of the Admiralty

10: Secretary of the Treasury:

Answer: Chancellor of the Exchequer

13. 30 point bonus

Answer the following questions about the corrupt bargain of 1824, for ten points each.

Who received a plurality of the popular vote in that year's election?

Answer: Andrew \_Jackson\_

Who became president after a vote in the House of Representatives?

Answer: \_J\_ohn \_Q\_uincy \_Adams

Who became Adams' Secretary of State after having thrown his support for him in the legislative vote?

Answer: Henry \_Clay\_

14. 30 point bonus

Answer the following questions about coniferous forests, for the stated number of points.

5: Identify the northern circumpolar coniferous forest, also called boreal, which grows on marshy soil.

Answer: \_Taiga\_

10: Identify the compacted, fungus-laden layer of humus found in coniferous forests.

Answer: \_Mor\_

15: Identify the light-colored acidic soil found in coniferous forests.

Answer: \_Podzol\_

15. 30 point bonus

Identify these authors from roles in film, for the stated number of points.

5: He made a cameo appearance in the film based on his work, Mother Night.

Answer: Kurt \_Vonnegut\_, Jr.

10: He's appeared in several films, including roles as Director Josef in Gattaca and as senator Brickley Paiste in Bob Roberts.

Answer: Gore \_Vidal\_

15: His only film appearance was as the eccentric millionaire Lionel Twain in Murder by Death.

Answer: Truman \_Capote\_

16. Identify the sculptor from works, 30-20-10

30: The Man with the Broken Nose

20: Monument to Balzac

10: The Thinker

Answer: Auguste \_Rodin\_

17. Identify the following twentieth century American novels from characters, for fifteen points, or five on the author.

15: Count Greffi, Catherine Barkley

5: Ernest Hemingway

Answer: A Farewell to Arms

15: Daisy Miller, Meyer Wolfsheim

5: F. Scott Fitzgerald

Answer: The Great Gatsby

18. Identify these things associated with the myth of Apollo, for ten points each.

This is the floating island on which he was born.

Answer: Delos

In his youth he travelled to a second island where he killed a dragon. Name either the island or the dragon.

Answer: Pytho or Python

Finally, that island changed its name. Identify its new name:

Answer: Delphi

19. Answer these questions about the Battle of Leuctra for ten points each.

Who won?

Answer: Thebes

Who lost?

Answer: Sparta

Within five years, in what year did it occur?

Answer: 371 BC

20. You've heard plenty about the news, what do you know about television news panel shows? Identify these programs for ten points each.

This NBC program recently celebrated its 50th anniversary.

Answer: Meet the Press

Poor George Will, when David Brinkley left this program, he was the only regular not to be made a cohost.

Answer: This Week with Sam and Kokie

This syndicated program features such guests as Clarence Page and Elanor Clift.

Answer: The McLaughlin Group

21. 30 point bonus

This year commemorates the 25th anniversary of the Roe v. Wade decision, one of the more divisive legal cases in American history. For ten points, name the six justices who wrote opinions for the case.

Answer: Harry Blackmun; Potter Stewart;  
William Rhenquist; Warren Burger; William  
Douglas; Byron White

22. Identify the statesman 30-20-10

30: He wrote a novel, *Savrola*, around the turn of the century.

20: He wrote The River War, a historical account of the Battle of Omdurman, in which he participated.

10: He became Prime Minister of the UK on May 10, 1940

Answer: Winston \_Churchill\_

23. 30-20-10, name the element

30: This element was first detected by Adair Crawford and William Cruikshank in 1790 in a namesake Scottish town in Argyl.

20: Humphrey Davy isolated this metal in 1808 by electrolyzing a mixture of moist hydroxide with mercuric oxide using a mercury cathode and then evaporating the mercury from the amalgam.

10: Similar to calcium, it causes cancer when it enters the bones of fallout victims.

24. Identify the following patron saints for the stated number of points.

5. Lost property

Answer: St. \_Anthony\_

10. Television

Answer: St. \_Francis of Assisi\_

15. Taxi Drivers

Answer: St \_Fiacre\_

25. Given the definition of a philosophical term, identify it, for fifteen points each.

The study and/or philosophy of knowledge.

Answer: \_Epistemology\_

The approach espoused by Aristotle that all things have a purpose.

Answer: \_Teleological\_ Approach or \_Teleology\_

26. At this year's Golden Globes, the winner for best actor in a television drama, gave his award to one of the other nominees. For fifteen points each, name first the winner and second the recipient of the gift.

Answer: Ving \_Rhames\_ and Jack \_Lemmon\_

27. Bodies of water that border it include the Saronic Gulf, the Gulf of Argolis, the Myrtoum Sea, the Gulf of Laconia, and the Gulf of Messenie. Cities on it include Patras, Olympia, Helos, Argos, and Sparta. For ten points name this peninsula separated from the Balkan mainland by an isthmus near Corinth.

Answer: \_Peleponnese\_

28. Given the following artistic periods -- gothic, late gothic, early renaissance, and high renaissance -- identify which period each of the following fall into, for ten points each.

Duccio

Answer: \_Gothic\_

Vander Weiden

Boticcelli

Answer: \_Lte Gothic\_

Answer: \_Early renaissance\_

29. 30 point bonus

Given characters from a Shakespearean play, name the play FTP each

a)Pease Blossom, Mustard Seed-

Answer: \_A Midsummer Night's Dream\_

b)Tamora, Lavinia

Answer: \_Titus Andronicus\_

c)Rosalind, Orlando

Aanswer: \_As You Like It\_

30. Identify the composers of the following "Spanish" compositions

Spanish Rhapsody

Answer: Franz \_Liszt\_

Espana

Answer: Alexis-Emmanuel \_Chabrier\_

Cappriccio Espangol

Answer; Nikolai \_Rimsy-Korsakov\_