

BOSTON UNIVERSITY submission for Penn Bowl 7  
Questions by Matt Bruce

FINE ARTS (Architecture)  
TOSSUP 1

One was originally the church of Saint Genevieve, built by Louis the Fifteenth and finished in 1790. The other has been known as the Santa Maria Rotunda since the seventh century, but was built by Agrippa. FTP, what eight-letter word names one structure dedicated to honorable Frenchmen and another dedicated to all the gods?

Answer: \_PANTHEON\_

HISTORY  
TOSSUP 2

By its terms Russia gained control of the mouth of the Danube and navigational rights through the Dardanelles and Bosphorus. The Ottoman Empire was required to pay an indemnity to Russia, to grant autonomy to Greece, and to reconfirm the autonomy of Moldavia, Walachia, and Serbia. FTP, what 1829 treaty ended the Russo-Turkish war?

Answer: Treaty of \_ADRIANOPLE\_

GEOGRAPHY (political)  
TOSSUP 3

The European Space Agency's rocket Ariane is launched from the center at Kourou {KUH-ruh} in this overseas French department. Mount Saint Marcel, near the Brazilian border, is its highest point. The closing of penal colonies on Devil's Island hurt the economy of, FTP, what territory whose capital is Cayenne?

Answer: \_FRENCH GUIANA\_  
(DO NOT ACCEPT "Guyana")

LITERATURE (satisfies philosophy)  
TOSSUP 4

He ought of beasts to choose both the lion and the fox. It is well to seem merciful, faithful, humane, religious, and upright, and also to be so; but the mind should remain so balanced that were it needful not to be so, he should be able and know how to change to the contrary. FTP, to what hypothetical title character does Nicolo Machiavelli give this advice?

Answer: The \_PRINCE\_

SCIENCE (Physics)  
TOSSUP 5

If they exist, they would spontaneously emit light in a process similar to Cherenkov radiation, even in a vacuum. First proposed by Gerald Feinberg and George Sudarshan, they would be capable only of traveling faster than the speed of light. FTP, what hypothetical particles take their name from the Greek for swift?

Answer: \_TACHYON\_s

POP (Sports)  
TOSSUP 6

He keeps a lower profile than Jimmy Johnson and Bill Parcells, both of

whom were rumored to have interviewed for the job he now holds. He is more positive than the first man to hold his job, who, when asked how he felt about his team's execution, replied that he'd favor it. FTP, what young coach has inspired Warrick Dunn and Trent Dilfer and brought football fever to Tampa Bay?

Answer: Tony \_DUNGEE\_

FINE ARTS (painting)

TOSSUP 7

Jules was governor-general of Canada from 1974 to 1979. Paul Emile served as archbishop of Montreal before resigning to work among African lepers. Alexis won the Nobel Prize for Literature in 1960. Fernand, a Cubist who later associated with Le Corbusier, painted The Mechanic; Three Women; and Great Parade. FTP, what surname did they all share?

Answer: \_LEGER\_ {lay-ZHAY}

SOCIAL SCIENCE (Law)

TOSSUP 8

At issue was whether the plaintiff had trespassed in taking a path that ran along the rail tracks where the train struck him. Because the suit was in federal court, under Swift v. Tyson this would be a federal question, but the Supreme Court held that rights created by state law should be adjudicated by state law, even in federal court. FTP, name the railroad involved in this landmark 1938 jurisdiction case.

Answer: \_ERIE\_ v. Tompkins

CURRENT EVENTS

TOSSUP 9

Capers Jones, president of Software Productivity Research, refers to it as "the most expensive single problem in human history." Peter de Jager, a Canadian management consultant, first described it in a September 1993 article in Computerworld, headlined "Doomsday." FTP, what technology crisis is often referred to in shorthand as Y2K?

Answer: The \_YEAR TWO THOUSAND\_ bug or \_MILLENNIUM\_ bug (accept 'Y2K' on early buzz; accept equivalents within reason)

RELIGIONS (satisfies myth)

TOSSUP 10

TWO ANSWERS REQUIRED. He falls in love with her in the eighth year of the Trojan siege. Pandarus sets them up, but her father Calchas gets the Greeks to demand her in a prisoner exchange. In Greece, she hooks up with Diomedes. He fights Diomedes, but is killed by Achilles. FTP, name this unhappy couple.

Answer: \_TROILUS\_ and \_CRESSIDA\_ (or \_CRESSID\_ or \_CRISEYDE\_)

SCIENCE (Chemistry)

TOSSUP 11

Boron; Silicon; Germanium; Arsenic; Antimony; Tellurium; Polonium; Astatine. On a periodic table, this set of elements will likely have its own color. Not metals, nor nonmetals, but, FTP, what?

Answer: \_METALLOID\_

## LITERATURE

### TOSSUP 12

Shakespeare, the Poet; Plato, the Philosopher; Goethe {GER-tuh}, the Writer, Swedenborg, the Mystic; Napoleon, the Man of the World; and Montaigne {mon-TAIN-ya}, the Skeptic. Unlike Carlyle, the author believed that great men epitomize their time rather than standing apart from it. Thus the title of, FTP, what series of biographical sketches by Ralpho Waldo Emerson?

Answer: REPRESENTATIVE MEN

## HISTORY

### TOSSUP 13

James Barron killed him in a duel. After dictating peace terms to Algiers and Tunis, he toasted: "Our country! In her intercourse with foreign nations may she always be in the right; but our country, right or wrong." FTP, name this American naval officer.

Answer: Stephen DECATUR

## POP (Not Sports)

### TOSSUP 14

TWO ANSWERS REQUIRED. They co-hosted a variety show in 1958, and in 1985 they played Tweedledee and Tweedledum in a TV movie version of Alice in Wonderland. He co-hosted, with Don Rickles, the short-lived ABC show Foulups, Bleeps and Blunders. FTP, name this showtune-singing couple.

Answer: Steve LAWRENCE and Eydie GORME [pronounced like "gourmet"]

## FINE ARTS (Music)

### TOSSUP 15

Darius Milhaud, Arthur Honegger, Francis Poulenc, Georges Auric, Louis Durey, and Germaine Tailleferre seldom met, but did join their mentor, Erik Satie, and spokesman, Jean Cocteau, in criticizing Romanticism. FTP, what group got their name as a comparison to The Five of Russia?

Answer: Les SIX {"lay SEECE" or simply "the six"}

## SOCIAL SCIENCE (Archaeology)

### TOSSUP 16

Standing approximately 448 ft. tall, and still retaining a small cap of its original limestone veneer, it was built for a ruler who lived from 2251-2228 BC. Located southwest of Cheops's tomb, this fixture is one of the three Great Pyramids. Name this mortuary for ten points, built for King Chephren, that lies next to the Sphinx which bears his resemblance.

ANSWER: KHAFRE or KHUFU [also accept Temple of the Valley; prompt on Chephren]

## HISTORY (satisfies nonwestern)

### TOSSUP 17

Chu Yuan-Chang, born in 1328, joined the rebel forces, discovered that he had military ability, and captured Nanking in 1356. He had defeated the Mongols by 1368, and declared himself the first emperor of, FTP, what dynasty?

Answer: MING Dynasty

POP (1/2 sports)

TOSSUP 18

Chicago disc jockey Steve Dahl was fired from WDAI-FM when that station switched music formats. This gave Bill Veeck the idea for a promotion that drew 70,000 people to Comiskey Park, 37 of whom were arrested in a melee that destroyed the field and forced the White Sox to forfeit the second game of a doubleheader. FTP, what 1979 event was this?

Answer: \_DISCO DEMOLITION\_ Night

RELIGIONS (satisfies Judeo-Christian)

TOSSUP 19

Mentioned in Matthew 27, legend has it that this member of the Sanhedrin was imprisoned for years, but released by Vespasian in 63 AD. He then brought to Britain both the spear with which Longinus wounded Jesus and Holy Grail. FTP, who believed in Jesus but was afraid to confess it?

Answer: \_JOSEPH\_ of Arimathea

SCIENCE

TOSSUP 20

Invented in 1846 by Nova Scotian geologist Abraham Gesner, it was distilled from albertite, which is similar to coal. Deriving its name from the Greek words for "wax" and "oil", FTP, what heating product's flames are much brighter than those of whale oil or tallow?

Answer: \_KEROSENE\_

GENERAL

TOSSUP 21

He was born in Senegal on October 18, 1909. His many occupations have included poet, philosopher, statesman, as well as former president of Senegal from 1940-1979. He is most famous for his philosophy of "La Negritude," which is the adulation of the West African culture. FTP, name this first African to be elected to the Academie francaise.

Answer: Leopold \_SENGHOR\_

GEOGRAPHY (Physical)

TOSSUP 22

Captain Cook decided to call this body of water Stingray Harbor, but he changed the name to honor Joseph Banks, a scientist who joined his expedition to study plant life in the Southern Pacific. FTP, what waterway leads to Sydney?

Answer: \_BOTANY BAY\_

LITERATURE (satisfies theater)

TOSSUP 23

In 1972, he wrote a play, In the Clap Shack, set in the VD ward of a World War Two navy hospital. He first gained fame with his stream-of-consciousness novel Lie Down in Darkness, and won a Pulitzer for The Confessions of Nat Turner. FTP, who spent five years writing Sophie's Choice?

Answer: William \_STYRON\_

HISTORY

TOSSUP 24

He began his military career in the Polish army during World War Two.

Having served as defense minister from 1968 to 1981, in December 1981 he declared martial law, banned Solidarity, and arrested its leaders. FTP, who served until 1989 first secretary of the Polish Communist party?  
Answer: Wojciech \_JARUZELSKI\_

#### RELIGIONS

##### TOSSUP 25

Among Hindus, they are sacred to the moon. In medieval lore they are melancholy beasts. Superstition holds that they are sexless, or change their sex every year. They are unusually shy and wild during their mating season, but Erasmus notes that they are "wilder in marshes from the absence of hedges and cover," throwing confusion on an old cliché<sup>^</sup>?. FTP, what animals are allegedly maddest in March?

Answer: \_HARE\_

#### FINE ARTS

##### TOSSUP 26

A documentary film made of his 1979 tour of China won an Academy Award in 1982. He made his professional debut at the age of 11 with the San Francisco Symphony and established his reputation in chamber music in a trio with pianist Eugene Istomin and cellist Leonard Rose. FTP, name this Russian born violin soloist.

Answer: Isaac \_STERN\_

#### LITERATURE (satisfies ancient; poetry)

##### TOSSUP 27

Born in Verona, he fell disastrously in love with a young Roman maiden, the beautiful, gifted, and unscrupulous sister of Clodius Pulcher. Clodia became his dark muse, the "Lesbia" of his poetry. FTP, who wrote the Lament of Atthis as well as several stinging epigrams?

Answer: Gaius Valerius \_CATULLUS\_

#### CURRENT EVENTS

##### TOSSUP 28

As the New York Times quoted her in October, "what has happened is that the applicants themselves are not sending in proposals for provocative work because they want to get funded." FTP, who referred to artists as "very astute," one day after resigning her chairmanship of the National Endowment for the Arts?

Answer: Jane \_ALEXANDER\_

#### SCIENCE (Biology)

##### TOSSUP 29

They are symbiotic combinations of organisms living together intimately. The species involved are always a fungus of either Ascomycetes or Basidiomycetes, and either green algae or blue-green bacteria. Often the most important autotrophs found on recent lava flows, they are also associated with dry, exposed soils. FTP, what are they?

Answer: \_LICHENS\_

#### GENERAL

##### TOSSUP 30

Fourteen of them were hanged in York in January 1813. The movement began

in the hosiery and lace industries around Nottingham in 1811 and spread to the wool and cotton mills of Yorkshire and Lancashire. Most famous for breaking knitting machines, FTP, what movement's name now applies to any zealous opponent of technology?

Answer: LUDDITE Movement

Subject: BONUSES (whichever BU team I'm on)

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RELIGIONS (satisfies myth)

BONUS 1 (25 points)

1. For 10 points, what Greek god of woods and groves was also a famous flautist?

Answer: PAN

2. Pan had fallen in love with a young girl, but she turned into the reeds from which his flute was made. F15P, name her.

Answer: SYRINX

LITERATURE

BONUS 2 (30 points)

Colorado, Maryland's Eastern Shore, and historical South Africa may not have much else in common, but titles of the James Michener works about them all start with the same letter. FTPE, name them.

Answers: CENTENNIAL, CHESAPEAKE, The COVENANT

CURRENT EVENTS

BONUS 3 (25 points)

In November, the board of N-E-T, a conservative political cable network, voted to fire the man who founded N-E-T three years ago.

1. F5P per letter, what does N-E-T stand for?

Answer: NATIONAL EMPOWERMENT TELEVISION

2. FTP, who got fired?

Answer: Paul WEYRICH

SCIENCE (biology)

BONUS 4 (20 points)

For 10 points per part, given a trio of statements about protists, tell me which one or ones are true, if any. You must be exactly right about all three statements to get credit for that part.

1. All protists are eukaryotic; all protists are unicellular; all protists are multicellular.

Answer: All protists are EUKARYOTIC

2. All protists photosynthesize. All protists are heterotrophs. All protists have tissue differentiation.

Answer: NONE OF THE ABOVE (accept equivalents within reason)

POP

BONUS 5 (30 points)

On a world tour, she startled viewers of the New Zealand equivalent of MTV with an obscenity-laden tirade against her unfaithful boyfriend.

1. FTP, give the first or last name of this singer from Veruca Salt.

Answer: LOUISE or POST

2. The woman who allegedly stole Louise Post's boyfriend has also voiced Allison Taylor on the Simpsons' episode "Lisa's Rival." FTPE, name her,

and the rock star she and Louise fought over.

Answer: Winona \_RYDER\_ and Dave \_GROHL\_

#### SOCIAL SCIENCE

##### BONUS 6 (25 points)

According to Robert Levine, who published a book on the topic in 1997, extroverts keep better track of it than introverts; overweight people keep better track of it than normal people; and, surprisingly, heavy drug users keep better track of it than light drug users.

1. F15P, what is this concept?

Answer: \_TIME\_ (accept equivalents within reason)

(Levine's book, "A Geography of Time", is subtitled "The Temporal Misadventures of a Social Psychologist, or How Every Culture Keeps Time Just a Little Bit Differently.")

2. In the 1860s, the U.S. had about 70 distinct time zones. FTP, according to Levine, what caused time zone consolidation?

Answer: Completion of the \_TRANSCONTINENTAL RAILROAD\_  
(accept equivalents within reason; accept anything train-related)

#### FINE ART

##### BONUS 7 (25 points)

A billionaire's recently-constructed Redwood mansion will house the Renaissance notebook that he bought for \$30.8 million.

1. For 5 points each, name the owner and the author.

Answers: Bill \_GATES\_; Leonardo \_DA VINCI\_

2. For 15 points, name this Da Vinci notebook.

Answer: \_CODEX LEICESTER\_, Leonardo \_DA VINCI\_

#### RELIGIONS

##### BONUS 8 (25 points)

Aristotle addressed the importance of causality in explaining the forces of nature. For 5 points each and a 5 point bonus for all correct, name, in English please, his 4 components of causality.

ANSWER: \_MATERIAL\_, \_FORMAL\_, \_EFFICIENT\_, \_FINAL\_ cause

#### HISTORY

##### BONUS 9 (30 points)

"I can hire one half of the working class to kill the other half."

1. For 15 points, what 19th-century silver speculator said it?

Answer: Jay \_GOULD\_

2. For 15 points, what union saw its membership rise from a hundred thousand to seven hundred thousand after the Jay Gould lent it prestige by dealing with it in an industrial dispute?

Answer: The \_KNIGHTS OF LABOR\_



POP (sports)

BONUS 10 (25 points)

Name these California shooting guards for five points per answer, 25 for all four correct.

1. These Los Angelenos have won the last two NBA slam dunk contests.

Answers: Brent BARRY and Kobe BRYANT

2. They led their northern California NBA teams in scoring last season. One recently assaulted his coach; the other just wants a trade.

Answers: Latrell SPREWELL and Mitch RICHMOND

GEOGRAPHY (political)

BONUS 11 (30 points)

Eight states border Missouri, including Tennessee. After Tennessee, for 5 points each, in CLOCKWISE order, list the next six states that border Missouri. Be careful: A MISS STOPS YOU.

Answers:

ARKANSAS

OKLAHOMA

KANSAS

NEBRASKA

IOWA

ILLINOIS

FINE ARTS

BONUS 12 (30 points)

Name these "styles" for 15 points each.

1. Generally applied to furniture, chairs are typically fitted with backs that curve with the spine, and tables are usually small, suitable for serving tea.

Answer: QUEEN ANNE Style

2. The dominant phase of formal American neoclassicism, typical features include elliptical fanlights, oval interiors, and freestanding circular stairs.

Answer: FEDERAL Style

HISTORY

BONUS 13 (30 points)

He died in 1559 when a lance splinter penetrated the eyehole of his golden helmet during a joust.

A. FTP, name this king of France.

Answer: HENRY the SECOND (prompt on Henry)

B. F5PE, give the first name and family name of Henry the Second's wife.

Answer: CATHERINE and DE MEDICI

C. F5PE, name the two eldest sons of Henry the Second and Catherine de

Medici.

Answers: \_FRANCIS\_ the \_SECOND\_ and \_CHARLES\_ the \_NINTH\_  
(prompt on Francis & Charles)

#### LITERATURE

BONUS 14 (25 points)

For 5 points each, 25 for all correct, give the first names of the four Brothers Karamazov.

Answers:

\_ALYOSHA\_  
\_DMITRI\_  
\_SMERDYAKOV\_  
\_IVAN\_

#### SCIENCE

BONUS 15 (30 points)

In 1975 the International Astronomical Union assumed responsibility for naming the non-Galilean satellites of Jupiter. They named one after the goat that had suckled Jupiter, and the other eight after Jupiter's lovers.

A. F5PE, name any four of these non-Galilean moons.

Answers:

\_AMALTHEA\_  
\_LEDA\_  
\_HIMALIA\_  
\_LYSITHEA\_  
\_ELARA\_  
\_ANANKE\_  
\_CARME\_  
\_PASIPHAE\_  
\_SINOPE\_

B. All those moons' names end in "a" or "e". FTP, what is the significant common feature of the moons whose names end in "e"?

Answer: \_RETROGRADE\_ Orbit  
(accept equivalents within reason)

#### CURRENT EVENTS

BONUS 16 (20 points)

Is affirmative action on its last legs?

A. FTP, number the California proposition according to which state and local governments cannot "discriminate against, or grant preferential treatment to, any individual on the basis of race, sex, color, ethnicity, or national origin.

ANSWER: Proposition \_209\_

B. FTP, in what city in 1997 did voters defeat Proposition A, a similar measure?

Answer: \_HOUSTON\_

## GENERAL

### BONUS 17 (30 points)

Name these Biblical cities for 15 points each.

A.) In this city southwest of Jerusalem, Abraham dug a well as part of his covenant with King Abimelech of Gerar. It was also where Isaac and Jacob lived. Today, over 140,000 people live there.

Answer: \_BEERSHEBA\_

B.) Solomon's fleet left this Edomite city on the Gulf of Aqaba for the land of Ophir, according to 1 Kings Chapter 9 verse 26. Later known as Idumaea in the New Testament, it was mentioned in many Egyptian and Assyrian records.

Answer: \_EZION-GEBER\_

## HISTORY

### BONUS 18 (20 points)

One was the oldest vice president in U.S. history; the other became more famous in the judicial branch. FTPE, name the Republican and Democratic Vice Presidential candidates of 1948.

Answers: Earl \_WARREN\_ and Alben \_BARKLEY\_

## FINE ART

### BONUS 19 (30 points)

The neat thing about a diminished-seventh chord is that, in piano tones, all four notes are equidistant. Suppose you play a diminished-seven chord with B natural as one of the notes.

1. For 5 points each, what are the other three notes?

Answers:

\_D\_ natural (do not accept D sharp or D flat)

\_F\_ natural (do not accept F sharp or F flat)

\_A FLAT\_ or \_G SHARP\_

2. By treating one of the four notes as a leading tone, for 5 points each, name any 3 of the four major keys in which this diminished seven can resolve to a tonic chord.

Answers:

\_C\_

\_E FLAT\_ (or \_D SHARP\_)

\_G FLAT\_ (or \_F SHARP\_)

\_A\_

## POP CULTURE

### BONUS 20 (25 points)

"The tenants arrive in the entrance hall here, are carried along the corridor on a conveyor belt in extreme comfort and past murals depicting Mediterranean scenes, towards the rotating knives. The last twenty feet of the corridor are heavily soundproofed."

1. For 15 points, what Monty Python minor character voices this line?

Answer: Mr. \_WIGGIN\_

2. For ten points, what actor portrayed Mr. Wiggin, as well as the dead-

parrot-buying Mr. Praline?  
Answer: John \_CLEESE\_

SCIENCE (satisfies physics)

BONUS 21 (25 points)

Suppose you have capacitors with capacitance of two (2); three (3); and four (4). 10 points for one, 25 for both, making sure you tell me which is which, what is the total capacitance if you hook them up in series; and what is it if you hook them up in parallel?

Answers:

IN SERIES: \_TWELVE THIRTEENTHS\_ (12/13)

IN PARALLEL: \_NINE\_ (9)

LITERATURE (satisfies nonwestern; poetry)

BONUS 22 (20 points)

For ten points each, given the line-syllable scheme, tell me what five-letter word describes the form of Japanese poetry.

1. Three lines, 17 syllables in a 5-7-5 pattern.

Answer: \_HAIKU\_

2. Five lines, 31 syllables in a 5-7-5-7-7 pattern.

Answer: \_TANKA\_

RELIGIONS (satisfies nonwestern)

BONUS 23 (30 points)

The "ends of man," or four legitimate goals of Hinduism, include sacred duty; material gain; pleasure, including but not necessarily sexual; and spiritual release or salvation. FTPE, provide the original term for any three of these four.

Answers:

\_DHARMA\_

\_ARTHA\_

\_KAMA\_ (listen carefully; DO NOT ACCEPT "karma")

\_MOKSHA\_

GEOGRAPHY (physical)

BONUS 24 (30 points)

For 10 points each, name the three longest rivers in Australia.

Answers:

\_DARLING\_ River

\_MURRAY\_ River

\_MURRUMBIDGEE\_ River

SOCIAL SCIENCE (satisfies economics; psychology)

BONUS 25 (30 points)

Scissors cut paper; rock blunts scissors; paper covers rock.

1. FTP, how many pure strategy Nash equilibria does rock paper scissors have?

Answer: \_ZERO\_ (0)

2. If I keep playing rock, even though you keep playing paper, because I continue to insist that rock actually breaks through paper, FTP, what defense mechanism am I using?

Answer: \_DENIAL\_ (it's not just a river in Egypt!)

3. If I keep playing rock, even though you keep playing paper, because you always used to play scissors and so rock always used to work, FTP, what defense mechanism am I using?

Answer: \_REGRESSION\_

#### GENERAL

BONUS 26 (30 points)

30-20-10, name the six-letter word.

30 A battle cry of the Scottish clans

20 A phrase expressing the aims or nature of an enterprise or organization

10 A catch-phrase used in advertising or promotion

ANSWER: \_SLOGAN\_

#### LITERATURE

BONUS 27 (25 points)

Like your detective fiction hard-boiled?

1. For 15 points, what American mystery writer entered Dulwich Academy the same year that P.G. Wodehouse graduated from it?

Answer: Raymond \_CHANDLER\_

2. F5PE, name Chandler's first novel, published in 1939, and the gumshoe protagonist who made his debut in that novel.

Answers: The \_BIG SLEEP\_; Philip \_MARLOWE\_

#### HISTORY (satisfies ancient)

BONUS 28 (30 points)

In the second century B.C., Rome wanted to conquer Numidia, but had a problem: Numidia's ruler kept winning battles by bribing Roman generals. For 15 points each, name this ruler, and the low-born general who took him out in 105 B.C. before moving on to grander things.

Answers: \_JUGURTHA\_; Gaius \_MARIUS\_

#### SCIENCE (chemistry)

BONUS 29 (25 points)

Hydrogen. Hydrogen. Helium. Lithium. Boron. For 5 points each, 25 for all correct, what elements' chemical symbols correspond to the next four numbers in the Fibonacci Sequence?

Answers:

\_OXYGEN\_ (8)

\_ALUMINUM\_ (13)

\_SCANDIUM\_ (21)

\_SELENIUM\_ (34)

FINE ARTS (architecture)

BONUS 30 (30 points)

Other than Walter Gropius, the Benet's Readers Encyclopedia entry on "Bauhaus" mentions two architects and four artists, three of whom taught art courses at Bauhaus, by name. For 5 points each, name them.

Answers:

Lyonel \_FEININGER\_

Vassily \_KANDINSKY\_

Paul \_KLEE\_

Marcel \_BRÉUER\_

Mies \_VAN DER ROHE\_

Adolf \_HITLER\_