## Toss Up 6

1. Two Popes, an admiral, a bassist, and one half of the Beatles. FTP say two words.

Answer: $\quad$ Lohn Paul
2. His 60 volumes of writing were considered to be a "symbolist manifesto." An 1892 work of his eventually inspired a Debussy opera in 1902. He kept a natural theme through his titles, with such works translated as The Blue Bird, 1909 and the Life of the Bee 1901. For 10 points, name this Belgian author who wrote in French whose symbolist-inspired works helped him to win the 1911 Nobel Prize in Literature.

Answer: Maurice Maeterlinck
3. One of the stipulations of the transportation equity act put on the congressional agenda of May 1998 was a requirement that states would have to adopt this figure for declaring someone legally drunk or risk losing $10 \%$ of their federal highway dollars. For 10 points, what common blood alcohol level plateau is this, one already adopted by many states who thought that . 10 was too high.

Answer: $\quad .08$ or $.08 \%$
4. The Samina River, which flows near Triesenberg is one of this nation's most vital waterways. Gamprin \& Rugell are the largest towns along the railroad that goes along the Rhine toward the capital of Vaduz. FTP, name this tiny principality.

## Answer: Liechtenstein

5. Normally, it is shown when a spectral line splits into two with a strong magnetic field applied parallel to the light path. The light can also split into three if the magnetic field is perpendicular. However, in general, atoms show the anomalous version of this effect where spectra split in several closely spaced lines. For 10 points, name this effect, which won its Dutch physicist namesake one-half of the 1902 Nobel Prize in Physics.

Answer: $\quad$ The Zeeman Effect
6. At the age of two he was kidnapped from his parents in Naples, Italy and ransomed for 25 pounds which inspired kidnapping episodes in his operettas The Gondoliers and The Pirates of Penzance. For 10 points, name this collaborator of Arthur Sullivan.

Answer: William Schwenck Gilbert
7. Secretary Evelyn Lincoln was clearing off some papers from Air Force One when she found a handwritten note saying "I know that there is a God and I see a storm coming. If he has a place for me, I am ready." For 10 points, what president wrote that note, part of 60,000 pages of documents released to the public in 1998 - a note that possibly forecasted his own November 22, 1963 assassination?

Answer: $\quad$ Iohn F . Kennedy or IFK
8. Paper and Pencil Ready. You have just received a $\$ 50$ savings bond that matured today. You decide to hold onto it as it will yield $10 \%$ interest per quarter. But after 2 quarters, you have to sell it to help pay for your Judge buzzer system. For 10 points, exactly how much money did you get for selling that bond?

Answer: $\quad \$ 60.50$
9. It was condemned as pornography in 1856 and the author was so disgusted with the censure that he claimed that he wished he had enough money to buy up every copy and throw them all into the fire and never hear of Charles and Emma again. For 10 points, name this work by Gustave Flaubert.

Answer: Madame Bovary
10. God promised Abraham that this city would be saved if there were 10 good men in it. There weren't, \& this city was set aflame for its wickedness. FTP, name this city associated with Gomorroah.

Answer: Sodom
11. He was the father of Hespirides and the uncle of the daughters of Hesperus. When Hercules was sent to retrieve the apples of Hespirides, he asked him to get them for Hercules. In return, Hercules would trade places with him during the duration of his quest. FTP, who was this Titan who almost escaped holding up the heavens?

## Answer: Atlas

12. She didn't even live to be 40 and in fact she was dominated by ill health for the last 17 years of her life and had to be supervised. What left the world too soon was a woman who could translate Italian, teach herself geometry, understand symbolic logic and most of all, understand the principles of the programmed computer. For 10 points, name this companion to Charles Babbage and daughter of a famous poet.

## Answer: Ada Lovelace or Ada Byron Lovelace

13. The first 22 executions were carried out in 1998 for those convicted of instigating a 1994 genocide in which half a million people were killed in -- for 10 points -- what African nation?

Answer: Rwanda
14. It was not signed because the King granting it could not write his name. So - he put his seal on it instead. For 10 points what was this document, "sealed" by King John in $1215 ?$

Answer: Magna Carta
15. Perhaps she should be singing "Unbreak my Checking Account" or "You mean a Tax Break to Me " because hey, this singer is broke! For 10 points, name this bankrupt chanteuse of the real song, "Unbreak My Heart."

Answer: Toni Braxton
16. Founded by Lou Conte, this dance company began in 1977 with four women who would perform at senior citizens's homes. For the troupe's final number, a top hat and cane would be thrown on stage, launching what has become the group's signature piece, "The 40 s." The company now boasts 20 members, a repertoire including pieces by Twyla Tharp, and a new rehearsal space in their home city of Chicago. FTP, name this company which takes its name from a Chicago location.

## Answer: Hubbard Street Dance Company

17. The ironies in his most famous volume were twofold. First, he published the work when he was 41 , long after he had grown out of adolescence. Secondly, he was born in Fockbury county, not in the county that the title would indicate. For 10 points a-pieee, name the English author of the 1896 volume of poetry entitled A Shropshire Lad.

## Answer: A.E. Housman

18. The decision in this 1966 case, written by Chief Justice Warren, extended and defined the decisions in Gideon v. Wainwright and Escobedo v. Illinois. It reversed the convictions of a Phoenix warehouse worker on charges of rape and kidnapping. FTP name this Supreme Court case which requires suspects to have their rights read to them before questioning.

## Answer: $\quad$ Miranda v. Arizona (prompt on "Miranda")

19. It is served by a nineteen-mile long road that rises most of its 14,110 feet. From its summit, one can see the Continental Divide, Sangre De Cristo Mountains, New Mexico, Denver, and Colorado Springs. FTP, name this Western mountain named for the American explorer who unsuccessfully attempted to climb it.

## Answer: Pike's Peak

20. The name of this animal was the Malay term for the ìsavageî people of the Sunda Islands and means verbally iman of the woods.î An anthropoid ape found in the swampy forests of Borneo and Sumatra, it has the brain most similar to that of humans. It differs from its relatives the gorilla and the chimpanzee in that the nose is broad and flattened, the upper lip long and broad, and the arms extremely long. FTP name this ape whose name is not derived from the color of its coat of long sparse hair.

Answer: Orangutan
21. Shavings of this substance are burned to make Spanish black, a paint used by artists and its powder is mixed with linseed oil and spread over canvas or burlap to make linoleum. Portugal, Spain and Algeria are the top three producers of this substance as the live oak trees on which it grows are primarily found there. For 10 points, name this lightweight, spongy substance.

Answer: Cork
22. In 1831, the following words appeared in print "On this subject I do not wish to think, or speak, or write with moderation...I am in earnest -- I will not equivocate -- I will not excuse -- I will not retreat a single inch -- AND I WILL BE HEARD." For 10 points, this was part of what abolitionist journal written by William Lloyd Garrison?

Answer: The Liberator (Prompt on William Lloyd Garrison)
23. Adios! With a $61 \%$ of voters in the majority, this state has chosen to eliminate its bilingual education system in 1998. For 10 points, what is this state, a virtual factory of propositions just like Proposition 227 that would end the comfort of most Spanish speakers in San Diego and Los Angeles.

## Answer: California

24. In 1949, 16-year old John Grady Cole and his friend Lucy Rawlins saddle their horses and intend to ride south away from San Angelo, Texas. When they arrive in Mexico, they earn a living breaking horses on a ranch but are eventually thrown in jail accused of murder. Eventually, Cole and Rawlins escape from jail and split up whereupon Rawlins returns to Texas and Cole stays in Mexico. So goes, for 10 points, what 1992 Novel by Cormac McCarthy?

Answer: All The Pretty Horses

## Bonus 6

1. 30-20-10-5, name this man:

30 After the death of Alexander the Great, he was recalled from exile to lead a fruitless effort to free Athens from Macedonian rule.

20 He learned law while prosecuting the guardians who had absconded with the fortune bequeathed to him by his father, a cutler.

10 The fact that his family made swords helps explain the staunch advocacy of war in his greatest orations, the Olynthiacs and the Philippics.

5 According to legend he overcame a speech defect by practicing speaking with pebbles in his mouth - the rocks, not the breakfast cereal.

Answer: Demosthenes
2. In 1998, a former NBA All-Star Center won a lawsuit against a current running back for the NFL that stated that only the basketball player could hold rights to their same name for commercial purposes. For 10 points a piece:
A. Give the shared name:

Answer: Kareem or Karim Abdul-Jabbar
B. The Football playing Jabbar plays for what team?

Answer: $\quad \underline{\text { Miami }}$ or The Dolphins
C. What one name will the Dolphins Running Back now be known as for commercial purposes?

Answer: Abdul
3. Identify the the following archetypes from Jung's description. FTP each.
A. This term refers generally to one's external role, the 'face put forward for society's sake.

Answer: persona
B. One form of this term, derived from the Latin for 'spirit', refers to the feminine image or part of personality. The other form of the term refers to the counterpart male image or 'part of personality'. You may give either form of the term.

Answer: anima or animus
C. It is the part of the personality that urges them to commit hostile or vengeful acts, without regarding societal norms or education. As the source of creativity in general, this archetype also offers great benefits to those who are able to come to terms with it and 'accept it as normal'.

Answer: shadow
4. Identify the following things about fern plants for 10 points a piece:
A. These are the cases that store spores on the undersides of the fern leaves.

Answer: $\quad$ Sorus or Sori (plural)
B. This 5 -letter word is the common name for a fern leaf.

Answer: Frond
C. After the spores are dispersed, they germinate into small, heart-shaped haploid plants if they reach moist ground. Each plant is known as a what?

Answer: Prothallus
5. 30,20,10 name the painting from a description.

30 Most of the pictorial elements of the painting, including a moon and a vase, are on the right side of the picture.

20 The only picture element to protrude on the left side of the canvas is the tail of the central lion.

10 The lion appears to be nudging the long-haired central figure in this 1897 Henri Rousseau work.

Answer: The Sleeping Gypsy
6. Give the terms for these measurements, 10 each::
A. Before the days when Edward the 1st ruled England, this quantity was understood to be such amount of tillable land as a yoke of oxen could plow in a day.

Answer: Acre
B. This was the term for an eighth of a Roman mile

Answer: Stadium
C. At one point, this was equivalent to a Roman stadium but now its stands as a length of 220 yards or one eighth of an English mile.

Answer: Furlong
7. This $\$ 50.000$ award is given to a book of poetry published the previous year. Established in 1992, it is administered by the Claremont, California Graduate School. For 15 points a piece:
A. Name this poetry prize

Answer: $\quad$ The Kingsley Tufts Poetry Prize
B. Name the 1998 winner for his volume entitled Falling Water

Answer: John Koethe
8. We're all jaded to coups by generals and colonels, but in West Africa, coups come on the cheap. Given a low-ranking officer and the year of his coup, give the country he seized power in FTP each.
a) Captain Valentine Strasser (STRAH-sir) 1992

## SIERRA LEONE

b) Flight Lieutenant Jerry Rawlings, 1979

## GHANA

c) Staff Sergeant Samuel Doe, 1980

LIBERIA
9. One faction traced its decent from a Swabian count and ultimately became the dukes of Bavaria and Saxony aligning itself with the papacy. Their rivals represented the house of Hohenstaufen and represented the imperialistic Holy Roman Empire. For 10 each:
A. Name these opposing political factions in Italy and Germany.

Answer: $\quad$ Guelphs and Ghibellines
B. Of the following 5 Italian cities, which was noted for remaining neutral in these familial conflicts: Florence, Genoa, Milan, Pisa or Venice?

Answer: Venice
10. Answer the following questions about aquatic biomes for 10 points each. A. This zone of rapid temperature change separates the uniformly warm upper layer of water from the uniformly cold lower layer.

## Answer: Thermocline

B. This type of lake has a high nutrient content, which leads to a high phytoplankton activity level.

Answer: Eutrophic
C. This biome is found at the ocean bottom beneath the neritic and pelagic zones. It contains seafloor communities near magma vents populated by tube worms and arthropods.

Answer: Benthos
11. If you play Quiz Bowl, you've heard your share of questions on specially named wind systems. So here's another one. Identify -- for 10 points a piece:
A. The fast-moving, snow-producing weather system that originates in the lee of the Canadian Rockies.

Answer: Alberta Clipper
B. The Sudanese name for duststorm or sandstorm, this has strong winds that carry small particles of dirt or sand into the air and is particularly severe in areas of drought.

Answer: Haboob
C. A fierce, cold flow of air that originates in Northeastern Russia, then moves into Alaska and northern Canada before moving southward into the U.S.

Answer: Siberian Express
12. It won the Grand Prize at the Venice International Film Festival in 1938. The director was ordered by Goebbels to remove footage of Jesse Owens but she resisted and Owens' prowess dominates the first part of this 2-part movie. For 10 points a piece:
A. Name the director of these two films entitled Olympiad

Answer: Leni Riefenstahl
B. Give the two subtitles of the 2 parts of Riefenstahl's Olympiad.

Answers: Olympiad: Fest der Volker or Festival of the Nations
Olympiad: Fest der Schoenheit or Festival of Beauty
13. Don't kill yourself. Just try to rack up 30 points by identifying these types of sociological suicides for 10 points a piece:
A. This occurs when an individual has minimal ties to a social group and lacks group goals and group support.

Answer: Egoistic Suicide
B. This is when an individual with very strong ties to a group voluntarily enters a dangerous situation and is killed for the greater good of the group.

Answer: Altruistic Suicide
C. This is when the expectations from a group are ambiguous to the individual and life appears aimless so the individual kills himself. This is a phenomenon with inmates who are released from jail after a long stay.

Answer: Anomic Suicide
14. Identify the contemporary author given a work for 10 points each:
A. The Ice Storm
Rick Moody
B. A Letter for Daria
Ekaterina Gordeeva
C. The Horse Whisperer Nicolas Evans
15. Given two major works by a director termed 'poetic' by Paul Schrader's Transcendental Cinema, name him FTP each.
A. The Passion of Joan of Arc and Day of Wrath (Danish)

Answer: Carl-Theodor Dreyer
B. I Was Born, But... and Tokyo Story (Japanese)

Answer: Ozu Yasujiro
C. Pickpocket and A Man Escaped (French)

Answer: Robert Bresson
16. FTP each, name the following pre-Reformation religious martyrs.
A. This first vicar-general of the Dominican order in Tuscany attacked pope Alexander VI and as a result was hanged and had his body burned in 1498.
Answer: Girolamo Savonarola
B. This prominent supporter of the English Lollards was hanged and burned in 1417 for leading a Lollard revolt against his friend Henry V.
Answer: Sir John Oldcastle
C. This Bohemian reformer taught many of John Wycliffeís doctrines in Prague and was burned at the Council of Constance in 1415.

Answer: John Huss (or Jan Hus)
17. Opium was so easy for schoolgirls to get in the 1880's that this woman and her fellow undergraduates at Rockford Female Seminary near Chicago attempted to consume the substance to induce weird visions. They were trying to duplicate the images seen by an English author who confessed that he was an opium eater in Confessions of an Opium Eater. For 15 points a piece, name that opium-eating author and the woman he influenced who was later more influenced by Samuel Barnett.

Answer: Thomas De Quincey
Jane Addams
(If you care: Samuel Barnett's university settlements were the inspiration for Hull House).
18. Clinton may be dead in the water, but this man is dead for real. As Japanese premier, he resigned after 2 months in office in 1989 after he was accused of having an extramarital affair.
A. First for 20, name this man who died in 1998 at age 75.

Answer: Susoke Uno
B. Uno was a longtime member of the Japanese parliament which is known by -- for 10 -- what name?

Answer: Diet
19. In May of 1998, it was reported that an intense blast so energetic that it could outshine all other things in the Universe happened 12 Billion years ago and resulted in a burst of energetic radiation. For 10 points a piece:
A. What sort of hard-to-measure rays thus came from this explosion?

Answer: Gamma Rays
B. The burst was detected at what Pasadena, California University?

Answer: $\quad$ California Institute of Technology or Caltech
C. What scientist in 1900 showed that gamma rays were undeflected by magnetic fields, unlike alpha or beta rays?

Answer: Ernest Rutherford
20. Idenify these deities associated with Zoroastrianism FTP each.
A. Also called Ormuzd, he is Lord Wisdom, chief of the Amesha Spentas, \& the god of light.

Answer: Ahura Mazda
B. this dark god battled Ahura Mazda.

Answer: Ahriman or Angra Mainyu
C. This patriarchal god is the father of both Ahura Mazda \& Ahriman

Answer: Zurvan
21. Athens won the bid for the 2004 Olympics. This will be the 2 nd time that they've hosted a modern Olympic Games or 3rd if you include the so-called intercalated games of 1906. For 10 points a piece:
A. What year were those first modern games?

Answer: 1896
B. What two south of the equator finalist cities in South Africa and Argentina lost out in their respective bids for the 2004 games?

Answer: Cape Town
Buenos Aires
22. Despite the fact that he was born a Dutchman, he wrote his works in Latin, and the name by which we know him most commonly is Greek. For 10 points a piece:
A. Name this 15 th and 16 th century humanist and creator of a Latin edition of the New Testament.

Answer: Desiderius Erasmus
B. This contemporary was first an ally, then an opponent to Erasmus after they agreed to disagree on the Reformation. Erasmus wrote this 1524 work to attack his opponent's doctrine of enslaved will. For 10 points a piece, name Erasmus's opponent and the work Erasmus wrote to attack him.

Answer: Martin Luther
Freedom of the Will
23. Faulting, rapid deposition, and continued erosion in this area has unearthed layers from the Pliocene and Pleistocene and had ultimately made it a treasure trove for fossils. In 1974, Donald Johanson found $40 \%$ of a complete skeleton here, and later on 200 bones from 7 individuals were found together and is now referred to as the "first family" in history.
A. For 20 points, name this site.

Answer: Hadar
B. For 10 -- what name did Johanson give to his discovery of australopithecus afarensis?

Answer: Lucy
24. In 1943, the Age of Discovery was just getting started. So were a nasty series of arguments over who discovered what. The Pope decided to pre-empt any possible strife by summoning the two exploring powers and forcing them to sign a treaty.
a) For 5, all or nothing, name those two powers

Spain and Portugal
b) For 10, name the 1493 treaty

Tordesillas
c) For 15 , name the pope

Alexander VI

