

### Tossups by Quincy

1. His first Broadway play, Middle of the Night, about a middle-class Jewish love affair, also began as a television script. His next several plays included The Tenth Man, Gideon, and The Passion of Josef D., a satirical look at Stalin. His first successful work was the TV play, Marty, and his novel Altered States, about a scientist who uses drugs in his quest for the truth, became a movie in 1980. FTP, who is this playwright and screenwriter, best known for writing the screenplay for the Oscar-winning movie, Network?

Answer: Paddy (Sidney) Chayefsky

2. Having joined the faculty of Columbia University in 1904, he resigned in 1917 to protest the dismissal of two colleagues for pacifism. Unlike his earlier publications, he became very conservative in his last two books, American Foreign Policy in the Making and President Roosevelt and the Coming of the War. Earlier he had helped organize the New School for Social Research and documented the study and teaching of history in his work, A Charter for the Social Sciences in the Schools. FTP, identify this historian, who often collaborated with his wife Mary, best known for his controversial work, An Economic Interpretation of the Constitution.

Answer: Charles Austin Beard

3. Its outer membrane contains a large channel-forming protein called porin, and is permeable to all molecules 5000 daltons or less. The intermembrane space contains several enzymes that phosphorylate various nucleotides using ATP. The inner membrane is folded into numerous cristae. Its matrix contains hundreds of enzymes, including those used for the oxidation of fatty acids and pyruvate and for the citric acid cycle. FTP, identify this cell organelle, the site of the electron-transport chain, thus, the site of the majority of ATP synthesis in the cell?

Answer: Mitochondrion or Mitochondria

4. In his autobiographical Chronicle of My Musical Life he admitted his lack of qualifications to teach composition at the St. Petersburg Conservatory. At the age of 15 he began taking piano lessons with Theodore Canille, and two years later composed his first symphony under Mily Balakirev. He edited Mussorgsky's, Boris Gudonov, and with Glazunov also edited the posthumous works of Borodin. Servilia and Mozart and Salieri are the only two of his operas not taken from a Russian background. FTP, identify this composer of the operas The Tsar's Bride, Sadko, and The Snow Maiden.

Answer: Nikolay Rimsky-Korsakov

5. The name's the same. It is an island of the Saronic group in the Aegean Sea, just off the eastern tip of the Argolis peninsula of the Peloponnese. In science, it is a genus of invertebrate freshwater animals of the phylum Cnidaria. Its body is composed of a thin, translucent tube that measures up to 30 millimeters. In mythology it is destroyed with the help of Iolaus and is the offspring of Typhon and Echidna. FTP, what creature, killed by Hercules, grew two heads for every one cut off?

Answer: Hydra

6. His interest in psychology began when he was a student at Union Theological Seminary in New

York City. Deciding against a career in the ministry, he got his doctorate from Columbia University, where he worked in child study at the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children. This led to the publication of his first book, The Clinical Treatment of the Problem Child. He delineated his corrective method in the book, Counseling and Psychotherapy. FTP, who was this man, who stated that the client determines the course, speed, and duration of treatment in his nondirective, or client-centered, approach to psychotherapy?

Answer: Carl Ransom Rogers

7. In the work, the author claims that Sophocles is "second among the serious poets." The play opens with Dionysus, wearing a lion skin and gown, and his slave, Xanthias, carrying baggage for a long journey, arriving at Hercules' front door. Hercules gives Dionysus directions to the underworld, and after numerous tribulations, the god ends up judging a poetry contest between Euripides and Aeschylus for the right to the seat of honor next to Pluto. This all happens in, FTP, what Aristophanes work that takes its title from the animals who utter the chorus during Dionysus' crossing of the Infernal Lake?

Answer: The Frogs

8. He was epitomized by Tacitus as having been "equal to supreme power if he had not held it." He became consul at a young age, received command of the Upper German army six years later, served a proconsulship in Africa after another six years, and was appointed governor of Nearer Spain in 60 AD. He worked with Vindex, a governor in Gaul, to recruit troops in Spain to move against Nero. FTP, who was this man who served for seven months from June 9, 68 to January 15, 69 as emperor of Rome?

Answer: Servius Galba Caesar Augustus or Servius Sulpicius Galba

9. His reputation as a theoretical astronomer was established with the publication of such astronomical works as "The Principles of Astronomy," and "The Elements of Celestial Mechanics." In his most famous methodology study, "The Calculus of Centres of Gravity." He introduced homogenous coordinates into analytical geometry, dealt with projective transformations, and discussed the configuration known as his "net." FTP, who was this German, best known for his discussion of the properties of one-sided surfaces, including his famed "strip?"

Answer: Karl August Mobius

10. In America, its church was constituted as an autonomous body in the late 18th century under the guidance of Francis Asbury and Thomas Coke, who organized it around the movement's founder. It split into two branches during the Civil War, but the two sides officially reunited in 1939. The religion originally started during the 1740's, when it's founder along with George Whitefield started open-air preaching to those who felt neglected by the Church of England. FTP, what was this movement strengthened by the religious hymns of Charles and founded by his brother, John Wesley?

Answer: Methodism

11. In 1967-68 he served as national chairman of Americans for Democratic Action. A key adviser to JFK, he served as ambassador to India from 1961-63. Some of his works include The

Liberal Hour\_ and \_The Great Crash, 1929\_. In \_The New Industrial State\_ he portrayed a growing similarity between U.S. "managerial" capitalism and socialism. While teaching at Harvard he released his best known work which calls for less emphasis on production and more on public services. FTP, who is this author of \_The Affluent Society\_?

Answer: John Kenneth \_Galbraith\_

12. The son of an English army officer stationed in Ireland, he was educated at the Kilkenny School, where Jonathan Swift was a schoolmate. He finished his schooling at Trinity College in Dublin and released his first play, \_The Old Bachelor\_, with the help of John Dryden. The phrase "Music hath charms to soothe a savage breast" is taken from his tragedy, \_The Mourning Bride\_. FTP, who was this English playwright who authored such comedies as \_The Double Dealer\_, \_Love for Love\_, and \_The Way of the World\_?

Answer: William \_Congreve\_

13. Ancestors of the modern Tonga tribe in this country reached the region early in the 2nd millennium AD. A Portuguese trading mission was established there in 1798 near Lake Mweru. The 1920's saw the development of its Copperbelt region and the growth of its capital at Livingstone. During the early 1950's the nationalist movement was launched by the United National Independence Party, and the country gained independence from Britain in 1963, with Kenneth Kuanda as the first president. FTP, what is this nation, formerly known as Northern Rhodesia, with its current capital at Lusaka?

Answer: Republic of \_Zambia\_

14. Friedrich Bergius shared a Nobel Prize in 1931 for studies that helped improve this process. It was the first industrial chemical process to use high pressure for a chemical reaction. It also employed a moderately high temperature and a catalyst made mostly from iron. It was applied on a large scale by the man who shared the prize with Bergius, Karl Bosch, who is sometimes listed in the name of the process. FTP, what is this method of fixation of nitrogen and addition of hydrogen to directly synthesize ammonia?

Answer: \_Haber\_ process or \_Haber-Bosch\_ process or \_Synthetic Ammonia\_ process

15. A typical one uses two beams of light - the sample beam passes through the sample cell, whereas, the reference beam passes through a reference cell that contains only a solvent. The device's monochromator allows only one frequency of light to enter its detector at a time. The detector signal controls movement of the pen along the y axis, with varying absorption bands depending on the type of compound and its functional groups. FTP, what is this device that measures a compound's absorption of light in the 10 to the minus 4 nanometer region of the electromagnetic spectrum?

Answer: \_Infrared Spectrometer\_ or \_IR Spectrometer\_ (prompt on "spectrometer")

16. In \_Armageddon\_, he introduced Sean O'Sullivan, a young American officer based in Berlin in post-World War II Germany. In \_The Haj\_, he told the story of Haj Ibrahim, the leader of a small, strategically placed Arabic Village. In \_Mila 18\_, he examined the Polish-Jew resistance movement in Warsaw during German occupation. In \_Trinity\_, he chronicled two men, their families, and their role in the Irish independence movement. FTP, identify this author of

such acclaimed works as \_QBVII\_ and \_Exodus\_.

Answer: Leon \_Uris\_

17. A story by the Italian novelist, Alberto Moravia, was the basis for his film, \_Contemp\_t. He used his wife, Anna Karina, in many of his films, including \_The Little Soldier\_, a once banned movie about torture and countertorture, and \_My Life to Live\_, the study of a young prostitute. His most famous work recounts the misadventures of a petty crook, who admires Humphrey Bogart and is betrayed by an American girl. FTP, identify this director who won the Prix Jean Vigo, for his first feature film, \_Breathless\_.

Answer: Jean-Luc \_Godard\_

18. Its lowlands are composed of two northern regions, the Peten and the Atlantic littoral and its largest lake is Lake Izabal. The Altos Cuchumatanes is the northern mountain range, and its southern Sierra Madres range is dominated by 33 volcanic peaks, including Tajumulco, the country's highest mountain. FTP if you can name the capital of this third largest country of Central America, you can name the country.

Answer: \_Guatemala\_

19. After his election to the House of Representatives, he inaugurated the House Committee on Finance, now the Ways and Means Committee. Later in his life he would serve as a minister to France from 1816-1823 and a short-lived nominee for the vice presidency in 1824. He helped reduce Federalist-sponsored expenditures aimed at incensing France, and many believed that the Federalists passed the Alien and Sedition Acts solely to drive him out of office. FTP, who was this statesman, the key negotiator in assuring the acceptance of the Treaty of Ghent and Jefferson's Secretary of the Treasury?

Answer: Albert (Abraham Alfonse) \_Gallatin\_

20. In Russian literature it was first used by N.I. Nadezhdin in an article in the \_Messenger of Europe\_, applying it to Alexander Pushkin. In his novel \_What Is to Be Done?\_, Chernyshevsky endeavored to detect likable aspects of it, and Ivan Turgenev popularized it in \_Fathers and Sons\_ through the figure of Bazarov. The term itself is quite old, initially applying to certain heretics in the Middle Ages. FTP, what is this philosophy that believes all evils to arise from a single source, ignorance, that can only be overcome by science, a philosophy that takes its name from the Latin for "nothing?"

Answer: \_nihilism\_

21. The first battle of the war occurred at St. Albans and led to an uneasy truce for four years, until fighting resumed at Blore Heath and Ludford Bridge. The first decisive victory occurred under the leadership of the "kingmaker", Richard Neville, earl of Warwick, who routed the opposition at Northampton. However, Neville's forces were then ambushed at Wakefield, only to regroup and win the bloodiest battle of the war at the township of Towton. This ended the first phase of fighting, yet the battles did not completely end until, FTP, what series of wars concluded with the defeat of Richard III by Henry Tudor at Bosworth Field?

Answer: \_War(s) of the Roses\_



22. Full name required. D.H. Lawrence portrayed her as Julia in Aaron's Rod, and she, in turn, portrayed him in Bid Me to Live. She married poet Richard Aldington in 1913 and her first volume of verse, Sea Garden, was released three years later. "Take care, do not know me," was the warning she gave readers in her book-length poem, Trilogy. In her autobiography, HERmione, she analyzed her relationship and engagement with the young Ezra Pound. FTP, who was this poet who received the pseudonym H.D. from Pound?

Answer: Hilda Doolittle

23. The seasoning process involves chopping and mixing with beef or mutton suet and oatmeal and spicing it up with the addition of onion and cayenne pepper. It is traditionally eaten on the New Year's celebration of Hogmanay, when it is ceremonially presented to the accompaniment of music. It is usually served with turnips and potatoes, and whiskey is drunk with it. FTP, what is this food, usually prepared by wrapping the mixture in the animal's stomach and boiling it, a large spherical sausage medley of the heart, liver, and lungs of a sheep, the national dish of Scotland?

Answer: Haggis

24. He first gained technological proficiency by copying the pictures of Diego Velasquez, Rivera, and other 17th century Spanish painters. He often concentrated on provincial life or comical subjects with such works as, "The Winnowers", "Young Women on the Banks of the Seine", and "The Bride at Her Toilet." His work, "The Artist's Studio", was an allegory of influences on his artistic life including the poet Baudelaire, and the philosopher, Proudhon. FTP, who was this French painter, the leader of the Realist school, and the creator of the masterpieces, "Burial at Ornans" and "The Stone-Breakers?"

Answer: Gustave Courbet

25. While professor of physics at the University of Vienna and director of the school's Physical Institute, he worked on the propagation of light in moving media. Yet, he is better known for his research conducted under his mentor at the University of Leiden. In physics, his principle allows for the determination of energy levels in atoms and identification of them in terms of angular momenta. In astronomy, it is used in measuring the magnetic field of the Sun and other stars. FTP, who was this man, whose namesake effect states that lines in a spectrum of emitted light, when immersed in a magnetic field, split into several lines?

Answer: Pieter Zeeman

26. His first designs were those of various private school buildings, including the Cranbrook Academy of Art in his home state. His first independent effort was the vast General Motors Technical Center in Warren, Michigan, and he went on to complete the Kresge Auditorium and chapel at MIT, the U.S. Embassy in London, and the Law School at the University of Chicago. FTP, who was this architect best known for the TWA terminal in JFK International Airport and the Gateway Arch in St. Louis?

Answer: Eero Saarin

### Bonuses by Quincy

1. Identify the novels from opening lines FTP each or 5 if you need the author.

10: "Happy families are all alike; every unhappy family is unhappy in its own way."

5: Leo Tolstoy

Answer: Anna Karenina

10: "A rather handsome, light traveling carriage on springs rolled into the gates of an inn in a certain provincial capital, the kind of carriage that is favored by bachelors."

5: Nikolai Gogol

Answer: Dead Souls

10: "On Feb. 24, 1815, the watchtower at Marseilles signaled the arrival of the three-master Pharaon, coming from Smyrna, Trieste, and Naples."

5: Alexander Dumas

Answer: The Count of Monte Cristo

2. Charles was an extremely popular name for world monarchs. Given their parentage and/or a brief description identify the country from which these Charles I's came from FTP each.

a) This country's Charles I was son of Charles Martel of Anjou-Naples and Clemencia of Habsburg and claimed his country's throne after the death of Andrew III.

Answer: Hungary

b) This country's Charles I was son of King Louis and Maria Pia of Savoy and was assassinated in his capitol city due to his refusal to obey the Brits and withdraw from certain African territories.

Answer: Portugal

c) This country's Charles I was Charles IV of its neighbor and renounced all participation in affairs of state but did not abdicate in November of 1918.

Answer: Austria

3. 30-20-10 identify the artist from works.

30: "The Coronation of the Virgin," "The Toilet of Venus," and "Old Woman Frying Eggs"

20: "Portrait of Innocent X," "The Infanta Margarita in a Pink Dress"

10: "Las Meninas" or "The Maids of Honor"

Answer: Diego Velazquez

4. Given a definition, identify the "A" word from chemistry on a 5-10-15 basis.

5: A functional group containing a carbonyl group with the carbon bonded to at least one hydrogen.

Answer: aldehyde

10: A mixture of concentrated hydrochloric and nitric acids.

Answer: \_aqua regia\_

15: The rule stating that electrons enter energy levels in an atom in order of increasing energy, filling one sublevel before moving on to the next.

Answer: \_aufbau\_ principle

5. Answer the following questions about a well known American writer FTP each.

a) \_Make-Believe Town\_ is a collection of his essays, \_The Village\_ is his sole novel, and his dramas include \_Speed the Plow\_ and \_Oleanna\_

Answer: David Mamet

b) This Mamet play deals with two actors, one old and one young, who reveal themselves to each other and the audience as they try a variety of different dramatic parts

Answer: \_A Life in the Theater\_

c) This Mamet play includes the characters of Ricky Roma, Shelley Levene, and Blake. The movie version starred Al Pacino, Jack Lemmon, and Alec Baldwin.

Answer: \_Glengarry Glen Ross\_

6. Identify the historians from works FTP each.

a) \_The Jewish War\_, \_Antiquities of the Jews\_

Answer: Flavius Josephus or Joseph ben Matthias

b) \_The Age of Louis XIV\_, \_History of Charles XII\_, and \_Annals of the Empire\_

Answer: \_Voltaire\_ or Francois Marie Arouet

c) \_Historiae\_, \_The Annals\_

Answer: Publius Cornelius Tacitus

7. Identify the Harold Pinter play given a description FTP each.

a) This one-act play deals with two assassins waiting in a hotel room for their victim to arrive. One of them regrets his profession, leaves, and returns only to be killed by his partner.

Answer: The Dumbwaiter

b) This three-act play contains the characters Mick, an impudent charlatan, Aston, his brain-damaged brother, and Davies, an old tramp. At certain points in the play both Aston and Davies are entrusted to take care of Mick's house.

Answer: The Caretaker

c) This three-act play is set in the set in an English boardinghouse by the sea. It stars Stanley Weber, a tenant in the house, and two sinister men, Goldberg and McCann.

Answer: The Birthday Party

8. Answer the following questions about professional golf for the stated number of points.

a) For 5 points each, what competition is the female counterpart to the Ryder Cup and what competition pits the U.S. men's golfers against the world team?

Answer: \_Solheim Cup\_ (women) and the \_President's Cup\_ (US vs. world)

b) FTP, this British golfer gives his name to the overlapping grip and to the trophy that goes to the PGA player with the lowest scoring average in any given year.

Answer: Harry \_Vardon\_

c) FTP, this golf course in Brookline, Massachusetts is the site of the 1999 Ryder Cup.

Answer: \_The Country Club\_

9. Identify the following Civil War Battles for the stated number of points.

a) FTP, In this July 21, 1861 battle General Irvin McDowell failed to disperse the Confederate forces and was forced to retreat to Washington.

Answer: \_First Battle of Bull Run\_ or \_First Battle of Manassas\_

b) F5P each, Name either of the two Confederate Tennessee forts under the command of Albert Sidney Johnston. Ulysses Grant successively gained control of them in February of 1862 with the help of ironclad riverboats.

Answer: Fort \_Henry\_ and Fort \_Donelson\_

c) FTP, Though Robert E. Lee had only half as many men as Joseph Hooker, he was able to defeat him at this Virginia battle that took place over the first 5 days of May of 1863.

Answer: Battle of \_Chancellorsville\_

10. Answer the following questions about the planet Uranus on a 5-10-15 basis.

5: What English astronomer discovered the planet in 1781?

Answer: Sir William \_Herschel\_

10: All or nothing, name the two moons of Uranus discovered by Herschel.

Answer: \_Titania\_ and \_Oberon\_

15: What U.S. astronomer used stellar occultation measurements in 1977 to determine that the planet possessed nine rings.

Answer: James \_Elliot\_

11. Time for Six Degrees of Kevin Bacon. Given an actor with Bacon # of 1, give the movie in which they starred with Bacon F5P each, and a 5 point bonus for all correct.

a) Jami Gertz: \_Quicksilver\_

b) Tom Cruise: \_A Few Good Men\_

c) Minnie Driver: \_Sleepers\_



d) Jennifer Aniston: Picture Perfect

e) Matt Dillon: Wild Things

12. Identify the group or communities from members FTP each.

a) George Ripley, Theodore Parker, Albert Brisbane, G.W. Curtis, and Nathaniel Hawthorne

Answer: Brook Farm

b) Lytton Strachey, E.M. Forster, and Leonard Woolf

Answer: The Bloomsbury Group

c) Jean Dorat, Joachim Du Bellay, Pierre de Ronsard

Answer: La Pleiade or The Pleiades

13. Answer the following questions about amino acids for the stated number of points.

a) For 5 points, It is defined as the point or pH at which a molecule has no net charge

Answer: Isoelectric pH or point

b) FTP, This amino acid is represented by the start codon of A-U-G, and in animals it is almost always the first amino acid laid down in translation.

Answer: Methionine

c) For 15 points, It is the only one of the 20 common amino acids containing a polar side chain of an -SH group, which can form disulfide bridges in proteins.

Answer: Cysteine

14. Identify the following figures embroiled in United States foreign policy around the turn of the 19th century FTP for one and 30 points for both.

a) This man was the chief figure in the Cuban fight for independence from Spain. Exiled from Cuba after the Ten Years War, he spent more than a decade in New York demanding Cuban Independence. After returning to Cuba in 1895, he was soon killed.

Answer: Jose Marti

b) This leader of the Philippine rebels had also been exiled, but returned to Manila thanks to transportation provided by Commodore George Dewey. He first fought for freedom from Spain and then the United States before being captured in 1901.

Answer: Emilio Aguinaldo

15. Identify the anthropologists from works on a 15-5 basis

15: Male and Female, Culture and Commitment

5: Growing up in New Guinea, Coming of Age in Samoa

Answer: Margaret Mead

15: Totemism, Folklore in the Old Testament

5: The Golden Bough

Answer: Sir James George Frazer

16. Identify the following laws of Chemistry based on definitions FTP each.

a) The ratio between the combining volumes of gases and the product, if gaseous, can be expressed in small whole numbers.

Answer: Gay-Lussac's Law

b) When a gas is made up of a mixture of different gases, the pressure of the mixture is equal to the sum of the partial pressures of the components.

Answer: Dalton's Law of Partial Pressures

c) Most metals require 6.2 calories of heat to raise the temperature of 1 gram-atomic mass of the element 1 degree on the Celsius scale.

Answer: Dulong and Petit's Law

17. Identify the literary work from lines or authors on a 10-5 basis.

10: "Nature never did betray The heart that loved her"

5: William Wordsworth

Answer: Tintern Abbey

10: "Are God and Nature then at strife, That Nature lends such evil dreams? So careful of the type she seems, So careless of the single life."

5: Alfred Lord Tennyson

Answer: In Memoriam

10: "Good nature and good sense must ever join; To err is human, to forgive divine."

5: Alexander Pope

Answer: Essay on Criticism

18. 30-20-10 identify the composer from works.

30: Jephtha, Joseph and his Brethren, and Hercules

20: Belshazzar, Semele, and Agrippina

10: The Resurrection, Water Music

Answer: George Frideric Handel

19. Answer the following questions concerning the Persian Empire FTP each.

a) This man was the first emperor creating the Persian Empire by uniting Iran, and conquering the regions of Parthia, Bactria, Lydia, and Babylonia.

Answer: Cyrus I or Cyrus the Great

b) This man was the king of Lydia when it was conquered by Cyrus. He was proverbial for his wealth

Answer: Croesus

c) Darius began and Xerxes finished a grand palace at this capital of the empire.

Answer: Persepolis

20. Given the cure and disease, identify the scientist who discovered it FTP each.

a) Oral application of the polio vaccine: Albert Sabin

b) Salvarsan 606 for syphilis: Paul Ehrlich

c) A cowpox vaccine for smallpox: Edward Jenner

21. 30-20-10, identify the U.S. physicist

30: He proposed a program of worldwide cooperation in research known as the International Geophysical Year of 1957-58. As part of that program he designed and built much of the instrumentation of the early Explorer satellites.

20: As head of the Applied Physics Laboratory at Johns Hopkins, he supervised the testing and use of captured German V-2 rockets for atmospheric exploration. He also developed the Aerobee, one of the first research rockets.

10: He discovered two belts or zones of radiation encircling the Earth.

Answer: James Van Allen

22. Answer the following questions about Zoroastrianism on a 5-10-15 basis.

5: This deity, the "Wise Lord," was the great god of Darius I before being proclaimed by Zoroaster

Answer: Ahura Mazda

10: This country currently has the largest population of Zoroastrians. They are known as Parsees

Answer: India

15: This son of Ahura Mazda signifies good and the Bounteous Spirit

Answer: Spenta Mainyu

23. Given a national park, identify the state it is in F5P each and a 5 point bonus for all correct.

a) Petrified Forest National Park: Arizona

b) Badlands National Park: South Dakota

c) Olympic National Park: Washington

d) Bryce Canyon National Park: Utah

e) Arches National Park: Utah

24. Answer these questions about U.S. trade policy for the stated number of points.

a) FTP, it is essentially a guarantee of establishing equality of trading opportunity among states by making originally bilateral agreements multilateral.

Answer: Most-Favored-Nation treatment or status

b) For 5 points each, what are the two forms of most-favored-nation treatment?

Answer: Conditional and Unconditional

c) FTP, One of the main principles in this 1948 pact was that under the unconditional status, any tariff concession granted to a third party is granted to the contracting party.

Answer: GATT or General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade

25. Identify the following works from Japanese Literature for the stated number of points each.

a) FTP, This romance of the Heian period was written by Murasaki Shikibu

Answer: The Tale of Genji

b) For 5 points each, these were the two forms of plays written by the dramatist Chikamatsu Monzaemon

Answers: Kabuki and Bunraku

c) FTP, This memoir was written by a lady-in-waiting at the empress's court during the last decade of the 10th century.

Answer: The Pillow-Book of Sei Shonagon

26. 30-20-10. Identify the philosopher from works

30: Essay on Taste and the treatise, "The Universal Monarchy"

20: Persian Letters and Reflections on the Causes of the Grandeur and Declension of the Romans

10: The Spirit of Laws

Answer: baron de La Brede et de Montesquieu or Charles-Louis de Secondat Montesquieu